



**College of Technology and Engineering**

**REGULATIONS  
AND  
COURSE DESCRIPTION**

**BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY**

**Agriculture Engineering**

**Effective from 2019–20**



**Maharana Pratap University of Agriculture and  
Technology, Udaipur (Raj.) – 313 001**



## **VISION OF AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT**

- To be a centre of excellence which integrates all facets of Agricultural Engineering, entrepreneurship and management and be recognized as the focal point for catalyzing the growth of the agriculture; agricultural engineering and related industry in India in the global context.
- To produce skilful and high quality engineers supported by up-to-date curriculum and scientific and industrial research to suit the industry both within the country and abroad.
- To educate agricultural engineers who can follow and utilize the technological developments that may occur during their careers as well as lifelong learning and recognize the needs of an environmentally sensitive society for scientific and eco-friendly development of the society.
- To support the industry to enhance the techniques by providing databank, testing facilities, suitable consultancy and training services.

## **MISSION OF AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT**

- To impart education and knowledge to students to make them competent enough to contribute towards agricultural and rural development so as to lead the nation at par with the world level scenario.
- To be a prime academic institution in the areas of agricultural engineering, entrepreneurship and management. The college offers courses and training programmes of global standards with optimal mix of inputs on agricultural engineering, farm machinery & equipment, process & food engineering, post harvest technologies, irrigation & water management, soil & water conservation engineering, renewable energy & environment engineering; ergonomical aspects, management and entrepreneurship.
- To produce world class business leaders, develop globally competitive processes and technologies and international best practices in the area of agricultural engineering, entrepreneurship and management.
- To carry out R&D in frontier areas, develop world class technologies and assist the Government in policy making in the field of agricultural engineering sector.
- To offer continual training to the industry to enhance their skill and be updated on global trends in agriculture, processing & food & engineering, energy and farm implement research and technology by consultation with the stake holders.
- To keep its educational standards same as with the internationally well-known Agricultural Engineering Departments.
- To educate students to play an active role in industry, satisfying present and future needs of a global society through the development and implementation of revolutionary technologies for the overall development of the society.
- Fully committed to provide need based quality education in all the major areas related with the Farm Machinery and Power Engineering, Processing and Food Engineering, Soil and Water Engineering, Renewable Energy Engineering to the prospective Engineers so that they can not only contribute to their personal development and prosperity of the society, state and the nation as a whole but also build a leading and successful career in this direction and can work in rural areas for the development of farmers community.

### **PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)**

- PEO-I:** To provide students with a sound foundation in the science, mathematics, engineering and software/ hardware fundamentals.
- PEO-II:** To provide graduates the background and necessary perspective to pursue higher education. They should be able to work competitively in related fields over the spectrum of Irrigation Industries, Watershed Management Organizations, Tractor and Farm Implement Companies, Food Processing Industries, Seed and Fertilizer Companies, Energy and Renewable Energy field, NGOs and Government Organizations.
- PEO-III:** To develop the analytical and logical aptitude among students to quickly adapt to new work environments, assimilate new information, and solve new problems.
- PEO-IV:** To provide exposure of new cutting edge technologies to the students and to motivate them to take up new challenges to solve the problems faced by society and nation through research, entrepreneurship and skill development.
- PEO-V:** To inculcate the nature of self learning, discipline and leadership qualities with good communication skills in students and to introduce them to holistic approach of working in a team according to the codes of professional practice.

### **PROGRAMME OUTCOME (POs)**

- Graduates will demonstrate an ability to apply knowledge of agricultural engineering, probability and statistics as it applies to the field of agricultural engineering for rural development through construction of soil and water conservations structures, farm mechanization, post-harvest management and value addition of food materials and of horticultural produces etc.
- Graduates will demonstrate in depth knowledge of topics which are critical to surface and well irrigation practices especially in command area development, on farm development, various works related and affiliated with the Panchayati Raj and MG NREGA, MJSY etc.
- Graduates will demonstrate the ability to design a process that meets desired specifications and requirements.
- Graduates will demonstrate the ability to function as a member of engineering and science laboratory teams, as well as on multidisciplinary design teams.
- Graduates will demonstrate the ability to learn and work independently to identify and solve various engineering problems related with Farm Machinery and Power Engineering, Soil and Water Engineering, Irrigation and Water Engineering, Processing and Food Engineering, Post-Harvest Engineering, Renewable Energy Engineering.
- Graduates will demonstrate an understanding of professional and ethical responsibilities.
- Graduates will possess effective communication skills both orally and in writing.
- Graduates will have the confidence and potential to apply engineering solutions in global and social contexts to achieve Skill India Mission.
- Graduates will be disciplined and will show the capabilities of independent problem solving, self-learning and innovation.
- Graduates will be broadly educated and will have an understanding of the impact of engineering on society and demonstrate awareness of contemporary issues.
- Graduates will be familiar with modern engineering software tools and equipment to analyse engineering problems.

# **ACADEMIC REGULATIONS (UNDER-GRADUATE COURSES)**



























**SCHEME OF TEACHING AND EXAMINATION**  
**(Agriculture Engineering)**  
**First Year B.Tech. (Common for All Branches)**

**I-SEMESTER**

S. N.	Category	Course Code	Course title	Credits			Hrs/week			Marks allotted		
				L	T	P	L	T	P	Th.	Pr.	MT
1.	BSC	BS 111 (BSC)	Mathematics -I	2	1	0	2	1	0	80	0	20
2.	ESC	ME 112 (ESC)	Mechanical Engineering	3	0	0	3	0	0	80	0	20
3.	ESC	ME 113 (ESC)	Workshop Practice	0	0	1.5	0	0	3	0	80	20
4.	ESC	CE 114 (ESC)	Engineering Drawing	0	0	1.5	0	0	3	0	80	20
			NCC/NSS/NSO/ Yoga/Scout	-	-	-	0	0	2	-	-	-
			<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>			
<b>GROUP I</b>												
5.	BSC	BS 100P (BSC)	Engineering Physics	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
6.	ESC	CE 100 (ESC)	Engineering Mechanics	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
7.	ESC	EE 100 (ESC)	Electrical Engineering	3	0	1	3	0	2	50	30	20
8.	HSMC	REE100 (HSM)	Environmental Studies and Disaster Management	2	0	0	2	0	0	80	0	20
			<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>			
<b>GROUP II</b>												
5.	BSC	BS 100C (BSC)	Engineering Chemistry	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
6.	ESC	EC 100 (ESC)	Electronics and Instrumentation	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
7.	ESC	CS 100 (ESC)	Computer Programming for Problem Solving	0	1	2	0	1	4	0	80	20
8.	HSMC	BS100E (HSM)	Communication Skills and Personality Development	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
			<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>			
			<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>21</b>								

**Note :** 1.NCC/NSS/NSO/YOGA/SCOUT is compulsory non credit course and the student will be assessed as satisfactory/ unsatisfactory at the end of IV semester.

2.The courses BS 100P, CE 100, EE 100, REE 100, BS 100C, EC 100, CS 100 and BS 100E shall be offered in both the semesters. The students will be divided in two groups in I semester itself and shall remain in the same group in II semester as well. However, they have to opt all the eight courses in first year.

## II-SEMESTER

S. N.	Category	Course Code	Course title	Credits			Hrs/ week			Marks allotted		
				L	T	P	L	T	P	Th.	Pr.	MT
1.	BSC	BS 121 (BSC)	Mathematics -II	2	1	0	2	1	0	80	0	20
2.	ESC	CE 122 (ESC)	Civil Engineering	1	0	1	1	0	2	50	30	20
3.	ESC	ME 123 (ESC)	Mechanical Drawing	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	80	20
4.	ESC	ME 124 (ESC)	Workshop Technology	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
			NCC/NSS/NSO/ Yoga/ Scout	-	-	-	0	0	2	-	-	-
			<b>Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>			
<b>GROUP I</b>												
5.	BSC	BS 100C (BSC)	Engineering Chemistry	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
6.	ESC	EC 100 (ESC)	Electronics and Instrumentation	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
7.	ESC	CS 100 (ESC)	Computer Programming for Problem Solving	0	1	2	0	1	4	0	80	20
8.	HSMC	BS100E (HSM)	Communication Skills and Personality Development	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
			<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>			
<b>GROUP II</b>												
5.	BSC	BS 100P (BSC)	Engineering Physics	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
6.	ESC	CE 100 (ESC)	Engineering Mechanics	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
7.	ESC	EE 100 (ESC)	Electrical Engineering	3	0	1	3	0	2	50	30	20
8.	HSMC	REE100 (HSM)	Environmental Studies and Disaster Management	2	0	0	2	0	0	80	0	20
			<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>			
			<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>21</b>								

**Note :**

1. NCC/NSS/NSO/YOGA/SCOUT is compulsory non credit course and the student will be assessed as satisfactory/ unsatisfactory at the end of IV semester.
2. Students have to undergo in house practical summer training [Branch Code 239 (PSI)] of 15 days at the end of II semester and will be assessed in III semester.

## SECOND YEAR B.Tech.

### III-SEMESTER

S. No.	Category	Course No.	Course Title	Credit			Hours/Week			Marks		
				Th	T	P	L	T	P	Th	P	MT
1.	BSC	BS 231 (BSC)	Mathematics-III	2	1	0	2	1	0	80	-	20
2.	HSMC	BS 232 (HSM)	Human Values	2	0	0	2	0	0	80	-	20
3.	BSC	AG 233 (BSC)	Fundamentals of Agriculture	3	0	1	3	0	2	50	30	20
4.	ESC	CE233 (ESC)	Strength of Materials	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
5.	PCC	CE 232 (PCC)	Fluid Mechanics and Open Channel Hydraulics	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
6.	ESC	ME237 (ESC)	Heat Transfer, Refrigeration and Air Conditioning	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
7.	PCC	REE231 (PCC)	Fundamental of Renewable Energy Sources	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
8.	PCC	SWE231 (PCC)	Watershed Hydrology	1	0	1	1	0	2	50	30	20
9.	PSI	AE 239 (PSI)	Training- I (Registration Only)	0	0	1				100		
		NC	NSS/NCC/NSO/Yo ga/Scout	-	-	-			2	-	-	-
			<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>			
		<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>24</b>								

## IV-SEMESTER

S. No.	Cate- gory	Course No.	Course Title	Credit			Hours/Week			Marks		
				Th.	T	P	L	T	P	Th.	P	MT
1.	ESC	CE 241 (ESC)	Surveying and Leveling	1	0	2	1	0	4	50	30	20
2.	PCC	CE 249 (PCC)	Soil Mechanics	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
3.	ESC	ME 247 (ESC)	Auto CAD application	0	0	2	0	0	4	-	80	20
4.	PCC	FMP 241 (PCC)	Tractor and Automotive Engines	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
5.	ESC	CS 241 (ESC)	Web Designing and Internet Applications	1	0	1	1	0	2	50	30	20
6.	PCC	SWE 241 (PCC)	Irrigation Engineering and Sprinkler and Micro Irrigation Systems	3	0	1	3	0	2	50	30	20
7.	PCC	SWE 242 (PCC)	Soil and Water Conservation Engineering	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
8.	PCC	ME 248 (PCC)	Theory and Design of Machines	3	0	0	3	0	0	80	-	20
		NC	NSS/NCC/NSO/ Yoga/Scout <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-			2	-	-	-
			Total	14	0	9	14	0	20	-	-	-
		Total Credits		23								
Skill Development Training I in summer break June-July after IV Semester (Student READY)												

<sup>1</sup> NSS/NCC/NSO/Yoga/Scout is compulsory non-credit course and the student will be assessed as satisfactory/ unsatisfactory at the end of IV semester.

**Note:** Students have to undergo a practical training of four weeks at the end of IV semester during summer break for which the assessment will be made at the beginning of the next semester.

# THIRD YEAR B.Tech.

## V-SEMESTER

S. No.	Cate- gory	Course No.	Course Title	Credit		Hours/Week			Marks		
				Th	P	L	T	P	Th	P	MT
1.	PCC	FMP351 (PCC)	Farm Machinery and Equipment-I	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
2.	PCC	CE 357 (PCC)	Building Construction and Cost Estimation	2	0	2	0	0	80	-	20
3.	PCC	FMP 352 (PCC)	Tractor Systems and Controls	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
4.	PCC	PFE 351 (PCC)	Post Harvest Engineering of Cereals, Pulses , Oil seeds	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
5.	PCC	SWE 351 (PCC)	Watershed Planning and Management	1	1	1	0	2	50	30	20
6.	PCC	SWE 352 (PCC)	Groundwater, Wells and Pumps	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
7.	PCC	REE 351 (PCC)	Renewable Power Sources	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
8.	PCC	PFE 352 (PCC)	Engineering Properties of Agricultural Produce	1	1	1	0	2	50	30	20
9.	PSI	AE 351 (PSI)	Skill Development Training- I (Student READY) Registration Only	0	5					100	
			Total	14	12	14	0	14	-	-	-
			Total Credits	26							

## VI- SEMESTER

S. No.	Cate- gory	Course No.	Course Title	Credit		Hours/Week			Marks		
				Th.	P	L	T	P	Th.	P	MT
1.	PCC	FMP 361 (PCC)	Farm Machinery and Equipment-II	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
2.	PCC	PFE361 (PCC)	Food Packaging Technology	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
3.	PCC	SWE 361 (PCC)	Water Harvesting and Soil Conservation Structures	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
4.	PCC	SWE 362 (PCC)	Drainage Engineering	1	1	1	0	2	50	30	20
5.	PCC	FMP 362 (PCC)	Tractor and Farm Machinery Operation and Maintenance	0	2	0	0	4	-	80	20
6.	PCC	PFE 362 (PCC)	Dairy and Food Engineering	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
7.	PCC	REE 361 (PCC)	Bio-energy Systems: Design and Applications	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
8.	PCC	CE368 (PCC)	Design of structures	2	0	2	0	0	50	30	20
			<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>			
			<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>21</b>							
Skill Development Training II in summer break June-July after VI Semester (Student READY)											

**Note:** Students have to undergo a practical training of four weeks at the end of VI semester during summer break for which the assessment will be made at the beginning of the next semester.

## FOURTH YEAR B.Tech.

### VII-SEMESTER

S. No.	Cate- gory	Course No.	Student READY (Rural and Entrepreneurship Awareness Development Yojana)									
			Course Title	Credit		Hours/Week			Marks			
				Th.	P	L	T	P	Th.	P	MT	
1.	PSI	AE471 (PSI)	Skill Development Training- II (Student READY) Registration only	0	5						100	
2.	PCC	AE472 (PCC)	08 Weeks Experiential Learning On Campus** (Student READY)	0	10						100	
3.	PSI	AE473 (PSI)	08 Weeks Industrial Attachment/Internship* (Student READY)	0	10						100	
4.	PCC	AE474 (PCC)	Educational Tour (Registration only)	0	2						100	
			<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27</b>							
			<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>27</b>								
Educational Tour during Winter/January break												

\* The students will be required to have hands-on-experience at progressive farms, research institutions, manufacturing or agro-processing industries and in rural areas.

\*\* The experiential learning is intended to build practical skills and entrepreneurship among the graduates with aim to deal with work situations and for better employability and self employment. It will involve setting-up of model plans for food processing and value addition for product diversification, setting up of workshops for manufacturing, operation and maintenance of farm machinery and equipment, maintenance and custom hiring of farm machinery and equipment. Exposure to Renewable Energy Technologies & Processes. Exposure to Planning, Designing & Estimations of Soil & Water Conservation Measures & Watershed Management.

### VIII-SEMESTER

S. No.	Cate- gory	Student READY (Rural and Entrepreneurship Awareness Development Yojana)									
		Course No.	Course Title	Credit		Hours/Week			Marks		
				Th.	P	L	T	P	Th.	P	MT
1.	PEC	48	Elective Course* (PEC)	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
2.	PEC	(PEC)	Elective Course*(PEC)	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
3.	OE	488 (OE)	Open Elective** (OE)	3/2	0/1	3/2	0	0/2	80/50	0/30	20
4.	PCC	AE481 (PCC)	Entrepreneurship Development and Business Management	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
5.	PSI	AE482 (PSI)	Project Planning and Report Writing (Student READY)	0	10					100	
			Total	8	14	8	0	8	200	220	80
			Total Credits	22							

\* Student will have to opt any two elective courses of 03 credits each (shall be offered by agricultural engineering departments (FMPE/SWE/REE/PFE) of the college, numbered as \_\_\_48\_).

\*\* Student will have to opt any one course of 03 credit (shall be offered by the other engineering streams of the college for agricultural engineering stream students, numbered as \_\_\_488).

\* Student will have to opt any two elective courses of 03 credits each (shall be offered by agricultural engineering departments (FMPE/SWE/REE/PFE)

S. No.	Category	Course No.	Course Title	Credit		Hours/Week			Marks		
				Th.	P	L	T	P	Th.	P	MT
1.	PEC	PFE 481 (PEC)	Food Quality and Control	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
2.	PEC	PFE 482 (PEC)	Food Plant Design and Management	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
3.	PEC	PFE 483 (PEC)	Agricultural Structures and Environmental Control	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
4.	PEC	PFE 484 (PEC)	Development of Processed Products	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
5.	PEC	PFE 485 (PEC)	Process Equipment Design	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
6.	PEC	PFE 486 (PEC)	Post Harvest Engineering of Horticulture Crops	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
7.	PEC	SWE 481 (PEC)	Floods and Control Measures	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
8.	PEC	SWE 482 (PEC)	Wasteland Development	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
9.	PEC	SWE 483 (PEC)	Remote Sensing and GIS Applications	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
10.	PEC	SWE 484 (PEC)	Management of Canal Irrigation System	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
11.	PEC	SWE 485 (PEC)	Minor Irrigation and Command Area Development	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
12.	PEC	SWE 486 (PEC)	Landscape Irrigation Design and Management	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
13.	PEC	SWE 487 (PEC)	Plastic Applications in Agriculture	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
14.	PEC	FMP 481 (PEC)	Mechanics of Tillage and Traction	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
15.	PEC	FMP 482 (PEC)	Farm Machinery Design and Production	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
16.	PEC	FMP 483 (PEC)	Tractor Design and Testing	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
17.	PEC	FMP 484 (PEC)	Hydraulic Drive and Controls	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20

S. No.	Category	Course No.	Course Title	Credit		Hours/Week			Marks		
				Th.	P	L	T	P	Th.	P	MT
18.	PEC	FMP 485 (PEC)	Precision Agriculture and System Management	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
19.	PEC	FMP 486 (PEC)	Human Engineering and Safety	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
20.	PEC	FMP 487 (PEC)	Precision Farming Techniques for Protected Cultivation	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
21.	PEC	FMP 488 (PEC)	Pesticide Application and Equipment	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
22.	PEC	REE 481 (PEC)	Photovoltaic Technology and Systems	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
23.	PEC	REE 482 (PEC)	Waste and By-products Utilization	2	1	2	0	2	50	30	20

**Open Electives to be offered in 8<sup>th</sup> Semester with code \_\_\_488 (OE)**

S. No.	Offering Department	Course Code	Course Title	Credit			Hours/Week			Marks		
				Th.	T	P	L	T	P	Th.	P	MT
1.	Civil Engineering	CE 488 (OE)	Waste Management in Urban Area	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
2.	Computer Sc. Engg	CS 488 (OE)	Management Information System	3	0	0	3	0	0	80	0	20
3.	Mining Engineering	MI 488 (OE)	Advance Surveying	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
4.	Mechanical Engineering	ME 488 (OE)	Entrepreneurship and Management	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
5.	Electronics & Comm Engg.	EC488 (OE)	Fundamentals of Electronics in Agriculture	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
6.	Electrical Engineering	EE488 (OE)	Power Converters	3	0	0	3	0	0	80	0	20



# COURSE CONTENT

## FIRST YEAR B.TECH. (I SEMESTER)

### BS 111 (BSC) MATHEMATICS – I

**Cr. Hrs. 3(2+1+0)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 1 0**

**Hours 2 1 0**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1 :** Expand function in Taylor's and Maclaurin's series.
- CO2:** Trace the Cartesian and Polar curves.
- CO3:** Apply the partial differentiation to compute the minima and maxima of functions of two variables.
- CO4:** Compute areas and volumes by integration.
- CO5:** Solve linear differential equations of higher order and homogenous differential equations with constant coefficients.

#### Unit-I

**Differential Calculus:** Taylor's and Maclaurin's expansions, Asymptotes and Curvature (Cartesian Coordinates only), Curve tracing (Cartesian and standard Polar Curves-Cardioids, Lemniscates of Bernoulli, Limacon, Equiangular Spiral).

#### Unit-II

**Differential Calculus:** Partial Differentiation, Euler's Theorem on Homogeneous Functions, Maxima & Minima of Two Independent Variables, Lagrange's Method of Multipliers, Jacobians.

#### Unit-III

**Integral Calculus:** Double Integral, Areas & Volumes by Double Integration, Change of Order of Integration, Triple integrals, Beta Function and Gamma Function (Simple Properties), Relation between Beta and Gamma functions.

#### Unit-IV

**Differential Equations:** Linear Differential Equations of Higher Order with constant coefficients, Homogeneous Linear Differential Equations with constant coefficient.

## Text Books/ References

1. Guar, Y.N. and Koul, C.L, *Engineering Mathematics*, Vols. I & II, Jaipur Publishing House, Jaipur (2013).
2. Babu Ram, *Engineering Mathematics-I*, Pearson Education, India (2011).
3. B.V. Ramana, *Higher Engineering Mathematics*, Tata McGraw Hill, India (2012).
4. J.L. Bansal and H.S. Dharmi, *Differential Equations*, Vols. I & II, Jaipur Publishing House, Jaipur (2012).
5. M.Ray and Chaturvedi, *A Text Book of Differential Equations*, Student Friend & Co. Publisher, Agra.
6. Rao V. Dukkipati, *Engineering Mathematics*, New Age International (P) Ltd, New Delhi (2012).
7. Gupta C.B., Malik A.K., *Engineering Mathematics –I*, New Age international Publisher.

## ME 112 (ESC) MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

	Cr. Hrs. 3(3+0+0)		
	L	T	P
Credit	3	0	0
Hours	3	0	0

**Course Outcome:** Upon completion of this course the students will be able to:

- CO1:** Apply the principles of conservation of mass, first and second laws of thermodynamics to analyse closed steady state systems and processes involving heat and work interactions.
- CO2:** Show understanding of concepts of reversibility, entropy and Carnot cycle.
- CO3** Demonstrate knowledge of properties of steam and ability to compute them from steam tables and Mollier chart.
- CO4:** Understand construction and working of steam boilers, steam engines and their specific applications.
- CO5:** Compute efficiency, power output, etc. of various vapour and gas cycles.
- CO6:** Demonstrate knowledge about construction and working of IC engines.

## Unit - I

**Thermodynamics:** Thermodynamic properties, closed and open systems, flow and non-flow processes, gas laws, laws of thermodynamics, internal energy. Application of First Law in heating and expansion of gases in non-flow processes only.

**Second law of thermodynamics:** Kelvin-Planck and Clausius statements. Reversible processes, Carnot cycle, Carnot theorem. Reversed Carnot cycle. Entropy, physical concept of entropy.

## Unit - II

**Properties of Steam:** Difference between gas and vapour, change of phase during constant pressure process. Generation of Steam, triple point and critical point. Internal energy and entropy of steam. Use of steam tables and Mollier chart, heating and expansion of vapour in non-flow processes.

## Unit - III

**Vapour Power Cycles:** Introduction to Carnot Cycle, Rankine cycle and modified Rankine cycle.

**Steam Generators:** Classification of steam boilers. Cochran, Lancashire, Locomotive and Babcock-Wilcox boilers, Boiler mountings and accessories.

**Steam Engines:** Introduction to simple and compound steam engines.

## Unit - IV

**Gas Power Cycles:** Introduction. Air Standard efficiency, other engine efficiencies and terms. Otto, diesel and dual cycles. Calculation of efficiency, mean effective pressure and their comparison.

**Internal Combustion Engines:** Introduction, Classification, terminology and description of IC Engines. Four stroke and two stroke petrol, gas and diesel engines. Comparison of petrol and diesel engines. Simple carburettor.

## Text Books/References

1. M. L. Mathur and F. S. Mehta: Thermal Engineering, (Vol. I, SI Edition), Jain Brothers, New Delhi.
2. R. K. Purohit: Foundation of Mechanical Engineering, Scientific Pub. (India), Jodhpur.
3. P.K. Nag: Engineering Thermodynamics, TMH.

## ME113 (ESC) WORKSHOP PRACTICE

Cr. Hrs.	1.5(0 + 0 + 1.5)		
	L	T	P
Credit	0	0	1.5
Hours	0	0	3

**Course Outcome:** Upon completion of this course the students will be able to:

- CO1:** Demonstrate knowledge of characteristics of various types of woods used in engineering applications.
- CO2:** Demonstrate knowledge of tools and operations in carpentry work, black smithy, fitting, sheet metal and plumbing works in engineering practice.
- CO3** Identify and use measuring instruments in workshop practice and pipe fittings.
- CO4:** Learn use of tools in the carpentry, fitting, smithy, sheet metal and plumbing shop to make simple jobs.

**Carpentry Shop:** Acquaintance with types of wood, tools and their uses. Simple exercises involving basic operations like sawing, planning, chiselling, etc. Preparation of simple joints, cross half lap joint, dovetail joint, bridle joint, tenon and mortise joint.

**Smithy Shop:** Acquaintance with types of tools and their uses. Simple exercises involving basic operations like bending, drawing, punching, shaping, upsetting, and riveting.

**Fitting Shop:** Acquaintance with tools, measuring and marking tools, precision measuring tools and their uses. Simple exercises involving basic operations like sawing, chipping, filling, drilling, reaming, threading with taps and dies.

**Sheet Metal and Plumbing Shop:** Demonstration of basic tools, pipe fittings and operations.

### Texts books/References:

1. S.K. Hajra Choudhury and A.K. Hajra Choudhury: Elements of Workshop Technology (Vol. I), Media promoters & Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Bombay.

## CE 114 (ESC) ENGINEERING DRAWING

Cr. Hrs. 1.5 (0+0+1.5)

	L	T	P
Credit	0	0	1.5
Hours	0	0	3

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1 :** Select, Construct and Interpret appropriate drawing scale as per the situation.
- CO2 :** Draw simple curves like ellipse, cycloid and spiral.
- CO3 :** Draw Orthographic projections of points, lines and planes.
- CO4 :** Draw orthographic projection of solids like cylinders, cones, prisms and pyramids including sections.
- CO5 :** Layout development of solids for practical situations.
- CO6 :** Draw isometric projections of simple objects.

Introduction and letter writing. Construction and use of plain, diagonal and vernier scale. Methods of drawing ellipse, parabola and hyperbola. Methods of drawing cycloids, spirals. Orthographic projection and projection of points.

Projection of lines, projection of planes, projection of solids. Introduction of prism, pyramid, cylinder and cone.

Section of solids, introduction of intersection of surfaces. Development of plane and curved surface. Isometric projection.

### Text Books / Reference

1. N.D. Bhatt. Elementary Engg. Drawing, Rupalee publication, Anand.
2. Lakshmi Narayan and Vaishwanar. A Text Book of Practical Geometry, Jain Brother, New Delhi.
3. R.B. Gupta. A Text Book of Engineering Drawing, SatryPrakashan, New Delhi.
4. Fundamentals of Technical Drawing, Parkinson.

## BS 100P (BSC) ENGINEERING PHYSICS

Cr. Hrs. 3(2+0+1)

L T P

Credit 2 0 1

Hours 2 0 2

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Apply vector calculus approach to problems in electric field and magnetic field.
- CO2:** Apply laws of physics to simple LRC circuits.
- CO3:** Learn physics behind various types of lasers and their characteristics.
- CO4:** Understand the interference and diffraction from wave optics concepts and know its applications.
- CO5:** Understand polarization of light and its applications.

### Unit-I

**Electric Field:** Line integral of electric field, Potential difference, Field as gradient of potential, Divergence of a vector function, Differential form of Gauss's law, Laplacian, Laplace equations, Curl of a vector function. Gauss's divergence theorem.

**Magnetic Field:** Curl and Divergence of a magnetic field, Magnetic scalar and vector potential.

### Unit-II

**Varying Field:** Faraday's law-integral and differential form, Self and mutual inductance, Neumann's equation, Charge and discharge of a capacitor through register, Growth and decay of current in LR circuit, Energy stored in electric and magnetic field, Displacement current, Maxwell's equations.

### Unit-III

**Laser:** Coherence, Einstein's coefficient, Spontaneous and stimulated emission, Population inversion, Laser gain (pumping), Spectral narrowing in laser, Coherence length, Ruby and He-Ne laser.

**Interference:** Division of amplitude, colour of thin films, Newton's ring, Febry-Perot interferometer-principle, operation, determination of wave length and difference in wave length.

## Unit-IV

**Diffraction:** Double slit Fraunhofer diffraction pattern, Fraunhofer diffraction by a plane transmission grating, Formation of spectra.

**Polarization:** Analysis of linearly, circularly and elliptically polarized light (Half wave and quarter wave plates), Optical activity, specific rotations, Laurent's half shade polarimeter and its use for determination of specific rotation of sugar solution.

### Practical

1. To find refractive index and dispersive power of material of prism by spectrometer.
2. To find wave length of light by Newton's ring.
3. To find wave length of light by diffraction grating.
4. To find specific rotation of sugar solution by polarimeter.
5. To find wave length of light by Fresnel Biprism.
6. To find frequency of A.C. mains.
7. To determine dielectric constant of liquid using series resonance method.
8. To study charge and discharge of condenser through a resistor (C.R. Circuit).
9. To study LCR resonant circuit, resonance, quality factor and sharpness in (i) series circuit (ii) parallel circuit.

### Text Books/References

1. K.K. Tiwari. (1995). Electricity and Magnetism, S. Chand and Company, New Delhi.
2. N. Subrahmanyam and Brijlal. (1993). A Text Book of Optics, S. Chand and Company, New Delhi.
3. Ahmed and Lal. (1966). Electricity, Magnetism and Electronics, Unitech House, Lucknow.
4. D.S. Mathur. (1993). Mechanics, S. Chand and Company, New Delhi.
5. Gupta and Kumar. (1995). Practical Physics, Pragati Prakashan, Meerut.

## CE 100 (ESC) ENGINEERING MECHANICS

Cr. Hrs. 3(2+0+1)

L T P

Credit 2 0 1

Hours 2 0 2

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Draw free body diagrams and determine the resultant of forces and/or moments.
- CO2:** Determine the centroid and second moment of area of sections.
- CO3:** Apply laws of mechanics to determine efficiency of simple machines with consideration of friction.
- CO4:** Analyse statically determinate planar frames.
- CO5:** Analyse the motion and calculate trajectory characteristics.
- CO6:** Apply Newton's laws and conservation laws to elastic collisions and motion of rigid bodies.

### (A) STATICS

#### Unit-I

**Introduction of condition of equilibrium:** Force, system of force, coplanar forces.

**Moment and couples:** Moment and parallel forces, Couples, General conditions of equilibrium

**Practical Applications:** Levers, Crank levers, Steel yards. Sagging chains and toggle joints.

**Centre of Gravity:** Centre of parallel forces, C.G. in some simple cases, C.G. of Solids.

**Moment of Inertia:** Moment of inertia, Radius of gyration and perpendicular axis. Determination of moment of inertia of simple sections. Mass of moment of inertia.

#### Unit-II

**Friction:** Introduction, Critical angle of friction, Friction on horizontal planes, Friction on inclined planes, Wedge and block, Screw Jack



**Machines:** Introduction, Effects of friction, Loss of work, Reversible and irreversible machine, Law of machine, Wheel and axle, Differential wheel and axle, Pulley block, Screw jack, Single and double winch crab, Worm and Worm wheel, System of pulleys.

**Frames:** Statically determinate plane frames, Method of joints, Method of sections.

## **(B) DYNAMICS**

### **Unit-III**

**Rectilinear Motion:** Motion under gravity, Projectiles equation of the path, Maximum height attained, Time of flight, Horizontal range. Angle of projection, Projectile from a given height, Projectile on an inclined plane, Problems.

**Work, Power and Energy:** Work, Power, Work done by torque, Energy, Law of conservation.

### **Unit-IV**

**Centripetal and centrifugal forces, Laws of motion:** Newton's Law of motion and their explanation, Collision of elastic bodies; Impulse and impulsive force, Principle of conservation of momentum, Loss of kinetic energy during impact.

### **Practical**

1. Verification of law of polygon of forces.
2. Verification of principle of moment in case of compound lever.
3. Verification of principle of moment in case of bell crank lever.
4. Determination of reaction in case simply supported beam with or without overhang.
5. To determine coefficient of friction between different surfaces on horizontal plane.
6. To determine coefficient of friction between different surfaces in inclined plane.
7. Study of differential wheel and Axle.
8. Study of single winch crab.
9. Study of worm and worm wheel.

10. Study of Weston's differential pulley block.
11. Determination of mechanical advantage, velocity ratio and efficiency of single winch crab.
12. Determination of mechanical advantage, velocity ratio and efficiency of double winch crab.
13. Determination of mechanical advantage, velocity ratio and efficiency of first system of pulley.
14. Determination of mechanical advantage, velocity ratio and efficiency of second system of pulleys.
15. Determination of mechanical advantage, velocity ratio and efficiency of third system of pulleys.

### **Text Books / References**

1. I.B. Prasad. Engineering Mechanics, Khanna Publisher, New Delhi.
2. R.S. Khurmi. Applied Mechanics, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
3. S.B. Junnarkar. Applied Mechanics, Charotar Publishing House, New Delhi.
4. Saluja. Applied Mechanics, SatyaPrakashan, New Delhi.

## **EE 100 (ESC) ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**

<b>Cr. Hrs.</b>	<b>4(3+0+1)</b>
	<b>L T P</b>
<b>Credit</b>	<b>3 0 1</b>
<b>Hours</b>	<b>3 0 2</b>

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1 :** Proficiency in solving DC network.
- CO2 :** Know-how of single phase AC circuits
- CO3 :** Competency in solving three phase balanced AC circuits
- CO4 :** Dexterity in using basic electrical instruments
- CO5 :** Comprehension of transformer working principles.

## Unit-I

Electro motive force, reluctance, laws of magnetic circuits, determination of ampere-turns for series and parallel magnetic circuits, hysteresis and eddy current losses.

Kirchoff's law, Delta-star and star-delta conversion, source conversion

**Network theorems:** Thevenin's, Norton's, superposition, and Maximum Power Transfer theorem.

## Unit-II

Single Phase EMF generation, average and effective values of sinusoidal and linear periodic wave forms, instantaneous and average power, power factor, reactive & apparent power, solution of R-L-C, series, parallel, series-parallel circuits, complex representation of impedances, phasor diagram, series and parallel resonance.

## Unit-III

**Transformer:** Faraday's laws of Electromagnetic induction, construction and principle operation of single phase transformer, EMF equation, voltage and current relationship and Phasor diagram for ideal transformer.

**Fundamentals of DC machines:** Working principle, operation and performance of DC machines (Motor and generator)

## Unit-IV

**Three phase A.C. circuits:** Three phase EMF generation, delta and star connection, methods of three phase power measurement; power factor, reactive and apparent power, Series and parallel resonance.

Concept of Three phase induction motor: construction and operation. Basic introduction of single phase induction motor.

## Practical

1. To Establish the Voltage-Current Relationship in an Electric Circuit and to Measure the Unknown Resistance by Ammeter-Voltmeter Method (Ohm's Law).
2. Experimentally Verify the Number of Resistance Connected in Series and parallel in an Electric Circuit can be replaced by in Equivalent Resistance without Disturbing the Circuit Condition.
3. Verify Kirchhoff's Current Law and voltage law for a DC Circuit.
4. Verify Superposition Theorem for a DC Circuit.

5. Verify Thevenin's Theorem for a DC Circuit.
6. To Measure Power and power factor in a Single Phase A.C. Series R-L Circuit.
7. Determination of Choke Coil Parameter Resistance (R) and Inductance (L).
8. To Study The Characteristics of an L-C-R Series Circuit.
9. Testing of Single Phase Energy Meter by Direct Loading Method.
10. Determination of Percentage Regulation of a Single Phase Transformer by Direct Loading Method.
11. Determination of Efficiency of a Single Phase Transformer By Direct Loading Method
12. To perform open circuit and short circuit test for single phase transformer
13. To obtain load characteristics of D.C. shunt/series/compound generator
14. To perform no-load & blocked –rotor tests on 3 ph. Induction motor to obtain equivalent circuit parameters
15. To perform no load & blocked –rotor test on 1 ph. induction motor & to determine the parameters of equivalent circuit.

### **Text Books / References**

1. B.L. Theraja. Electrical Technology, S. Chand.
2. M.E. Van Valkenberg. Network analysis, PH.I
3. Soni and Gupta. Introduction to Electrical Network Theory, Dhanpat Rai Publisher.
4. Dr. R.A. Gupta and Dr. Nikhal Gupta. (2002). Fundamentals of electrical & Electronics Engineering, JPH.
5. H.P. Tiwari. (2002). Electrical & Electronics Engineering, College Book Centre, Jaipur.
6. J. B. Gupta. (2002). Fundamentals of Electrical & Electronics. S.K. Kataria and Sons. Dehli.

**REE 100(HSM)**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT**

**Cr. Hrs. 2 (2+0+ 0)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 0**

**Hours 2 0 0**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1 :** Develop an understanding of different natural resources including renewable resources.
- CO2 :** Realize the importance of ecosystem and biodiversity for maintaining ecological balance.
- CO3 :** Develop an understanding of environmental pollutions and hazards due to engineering/technological activities and general measures to control them.
- CO4 :** Demonstrate an appreciation for need for sustainable development and role of science.
- CO5 :** Aware of important acts and laws in respect of environment.

**Unit-I**

**Environmental Studies:** Definition, scope and importance. Natural Resources: Renewable and non-renewable resources and associated problems.

**Forest resources:** Use and over-exploitation. Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams-benefits and problems. Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects. Food resources: World food problems, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity. Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources. Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification. Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.

## Unit-II

**Ecosystems:** Concept, Structure and function. Energy flow in an ecosystem. Ecological succession, Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids. Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the various ecosystems.

**Biodiversity and its conservation:** Introduction, definition, genetic species & ecosystem diversity and biogeographical classification of India.

**Value of biodiversity:** Biodiversity at global, national and local levels. India as a mega-diversity nation. Hot-spots of biodiversity. Threats to biodiversity. Endangered and endemic species of India. Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and Ex-situ conservation.

## Unit-III

**Environmental Pollution:** Definition, cause, effects and control measures of Air pollution, Water pollution, Soil pollution, Marine pollution, Noise pollution, Thermal pollution and Nuclear hazards.

**Solid Waste Management:** Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.

Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.

**Social Issues and the Environment:** Urban problems related to energy; Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management.

**Environmental ethics:** Issues and possible solutions; Wasteland reclamation, Consumerism and waste products. Environment Protection Act.

Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation. Public awareness, Human Population and the Environment: population growth, Family Welfare Programme.

**Environment and human health:** Human Rights, Value Education, HIV/AIDS, Women and Child Welfare.

Role of Information Technology in Environment and human health.

## Unit-IV

**Natural Disasters:** Meaning and nature, their types and effects. Floods, drought, cyclone, earthquakes, landslides, avalanches, volcanic eruptions, Climatic change: global warming, Sea level rise, ozone depletion.

**Man Made Disasters:** Nuclear disasters, chemical disasters, biological disasters, building fire, coal fire, forest fire, oil fire, air pollution, water pollution, deforestation, industrial waste water pollution, accidents.

**Disaster Management:** Effect to migrate natural disaster at national and global levels. International strategy for disaster reduction. Concept of disaster management, national disaster management framework; financial arrangements; role of NGOs, community –based organizations and media. Armed forces in disaster response; Disaster response; Police and other organizations.

### **Text Books / References**

1. Agarwal K.C., Environmental Biology, Nidi Publications, Bikaner, 2001.
2. Bharucha Erach. 2005. Text Book of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses, University Grants Commission, University Press, Hyderabad.
3. Chary Manohar and Jaya Ram Reddy. 2004. Principles of Environmental Studies, BS Publishers, Hyderabad.
4. Chaudhary, B.L. and Jitendra Pandey: Environmental Studies, Apex Publishing House, Udaipur, 2005
5. Climate Change.1995: Adaptation and mitigation of climate change-Scientific Technical Analysis Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
6. Gupta P.K. 2004, Methods in Environmental Analysis – Water. Soil and Air. Agro bios, Jodhpur.
7. Husain Majid. 2013, Environment and Ecology: Biodiversity, Climate Change and Disaster Management, online book.
8. Jhadav, H. & Bhosale, V.M.: Environmental Protection & Laws, Himalaya Pub. House, Delhi
9. Kaul S.N., Ashuthosh Gautam. 2002. Water and Waste Water Analysis, Days Publishing House, Delhi.
10. Rao, M.N. and A.K. Datta, Waste Water Treatment. Oxford & IBH Publ. Co. Pvt. Ltd.
11. Sharma J.P. 2003, Introduction to Environment Science, Lakshmi Publications.

12. Sharma, B.K., Environmental Chemistry, Goel Publishing House, Meerut
13. Sharma, R.K. & Sharma, G. 2005, Natural Disaster, APH Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
14. Singh Pratap, N.S. Rathore and A.N. Mathur: Environmental Studies, Himanshu Publications, Udaipur, 2004.
15. Trivedi R.K. and P.K. Goel, Introduction to Air Pollution, Techno Science Publications.

## BS 100C (BSC) ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

**Cr.Hrs. 3(2+0+1)**

	L	T	P
<b>Credit</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Hours</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1 :** Demonstrate knowledge of science behind common impurities in water and methods to treat them.
- CO2 :** Describe the purpose and operational steps of key water treatment processes used to improve water quality including: Coagulation, Sedimentation, Filtration, Disinfection, Corrosion Control, Taste and Odour Control.
- CO3 :** Know the methods to determine the calorific value of fuels, perform flue gas analysis and combustion analysis.
- CO4 :** Apply the science for understanding corrosion and its prevention.
- CO5 :** Apply the knowledge of Kinetics of Reactions.

### Unit- I

**Sources of water:** Common impurities, requisites of drinking water in municipal water supply. Purification of water, sterilization, break point chlorination. Hardness, determination of hardness by Complexometric



(EDTA) method, degree of hardness, Boiler troubles, carry over corrosion, Sludge and scale formation. Caustic embrittlement, cause of boiler troubles and their prevention.

## Unit- II

**Classification of fuels:** Solid fuels, Proximate and Ultimate analysis of coal, significance of constituents, theoretical method for calculation of Gross and net calorific values. Liquid fuels- Petroleum origin, Refining of Petroleum, knocking, octane number, anti knocking agents . Flue gas analysis by Orsat Apparatus, Calculations based on combustion.

## Unit- III

**Corrosion and its control:** Definition and significance of corrosion, Mechanism of chemical (dry) and electrochemical (wet) corrosion, galvanic corrosion, concentration corrosion and pitting corrosion.

Protection from corrosion; protective coatings-galvanization and tinning, cathodic protection, sacrificial anode and modifications in design.

## Unit- IV

**Chemical Kinetics:** Order and Molecularity of reaction, first and second order reaction, Derivation of equations for first and second order reaction, determination of order of reaction, Energy of activation and Arrhenius equations, Numerical of first and second order reactions.

### Practical

1. Determination of viscosity of a liquid.
2. Estimation of free chlorine in a water sample.
3. Determination of temporary and permanent hardness by EDTA method.
4. Determination of Copper Sulphate iodometrically.
5. Estimation of Potassium dichromate iodometrically.
6. Determination of purity of Ferrous Ammonium Sulphate (Mohr's Salt) using Potassium Permanganate.
7. Estimation of available chlorine in Bleaching Powder sample.
8. Analysis of Brass.
9. Determination of Strength of Ferrous Ammonium Sulphate (FAS) using Potassium Ferricyanide as an external indicator.
10. Analysis of Common Salt.

## Text Books / References

1. Jain and Jain. Engineering Chemistry, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company(P) Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Jain and Gupta. A Text Book of Engineering Chemistry,Jaipur Publishing House,Jaipur
3. B.K. Sharma. Engg. Chemistry(General), Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd., Merrut.
4. S.S. Dara. A Text Book of Engineering Chemistry, S.Chand & Co., New Delhi.
5. M.M. Uppal. A Text Book of Engineering Chemistry,Khanna Publishers, New Delhi.
6. S.S. Dara. A Text Book on Experiments and Calculations in Engg.Chem.  
S.Chand & Co., New Delhi.
7. Ameta and Yasmin. Practical Engineering Chemistry, Himanshu Publications, New Delhi

## EC100 (ESC) ELECTRONICS AND INSTRUMENTATION

**Cr.Hrs. 3 (2+0+1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

### Unit-I

**Passive Components:** Construction and characteristics of various types of resistors, capacitors & inductors for electronic circuits, color coding of resistors. Semiconductor Devices: Basic theory of semiconductors, constructions and characteristics of PN diode, Zener diode, photodiode, LED, BJT & JFET.

### Unit-II

**Bipolar Junction Transistor:** Introduction to BJT biasing circuits, Basic concept of class-A, class-B, class-AB, class-C amplifiers.

**Power supply:** Rectifier circuits and filters. Concept of voltage regulators, Zener diode voltage regulators, Transistor series regulator.

### Unit-III

**Feedback & Oscilloscopes:** Concept of positive and negative feedback. Introduction to Oscilloscope. Barkhausen criteria. Working principle of RC- phase shift, Wien bridge, Hartley, Colpitts and Crystal Oscilloscopes.

### Unit-IV

**Transducers:** Active and Passive transducers. Working principle of Thermocouple, LVDT, Strain Gauge and Tacho Generator. Instrumentation: Introduction to data acquisition system. Working principle of Electronic Multimeter, Cathode Ray Oscilloscope, Digital Storage Oscilloscope and Spectrum Analyzer.

### Practical

1. Identification and testing of different types of passive and active electronic components: Resistors, Capacitors, Inductors, Diodes, Transistors.
2. Plot the V-I characteristics in forward and reverse bias mode for (a) PN junction diode (b) ZENER diode and find the cut- in and breakdown voltage respectively.
3. Plot the V-I characteristics of LED diode in forward bias mode and find the glow voltage.
4. Determine the R.M.S value of output voltage and check the waveform on CRO for:
  - (a) Half wave rectifier with and without filter.
  - (b) Full wave centre tapped rectifier with and without filter.
  - (c) Full wave bridge rectifier with and without filter.
5. Plot the input and output characteristics for two configurations of transistors:
  - (a) NPN/PNP transistor in CE configuration.
  - (b) NPN/PNP transistor in CB configuration.
6. Determine both theoretically and practically the frequency of oscillation for R-C Phase shift Oscilloscope.
7. Determine the output voltage of an amplifier: (a) with feedback (b) without feedback.

- 8 . Study and perform basic measurement of Digital Multi Meter.
- 9 . Study and perform basic measurement of Cathode Ray Oscilloscope/ Digital Storage Oscilloscope.
- 10 . Study of Spectrum Analyzer and perform basic measurements.

**NOTE:** *The actual number of experiments may be more than the above mentioned list.*

### **Text Books / References**

1. Millman and Halkias. Integrated electronics: Mc Grew Hill
2. W.D Cooper. Electronics Instrumentation and Measurement : PHI
3. M.L.Gupta. Electrical Engineering Materials
4. Melvin,o Principles of Electronics
5. John D. Ryder. Electronics Fundamentals

## **CS100 (ESC) COMPUTER PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING**

<b>Cr. Hrs.</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>(0+1+2)</b>
	<b>L</b>	<b>T P</b>
<b>Credit</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 2</b>
<b>Hours</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 4</b>

**Course outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1 :** Design, implement, test, debug, and document programs in C using conditional branching and iteration.
- CO2 :** To use arrays, understand how to write and use functions, how the stack is used to implement function calls, and parameter passing options
- CO3 :** Implement recursion functions & use of pointers and structures to formulate programs.
- CO4 :** To be able to create, read and write to/from files and to write simple searching and sorting algorithms

## Unit-I

Introduction to Programming, Algorithm, Flowchart, Arithmetic expressions and precedence: The Character set, constants, variables and keywords, data types, Type Conversion, Hierarchy of Operations, Conditional Branching: The if Statement, if-else Statement, Nested if-else, Ladder if-else, The Conditional Operators. Loops: While Loop, do-while loop, for Loop, Nesting of Loops, Multiple Initializations in for Loop, break Statement, continue Statement, Decisions using switch, Go to Keyword, finding roots of an equations.

## Unit-II

**Arrays:** Array Initialization, Bounds Checking, One and Two Dimensional Arrays, Memory Map of a 2-Dimensional Array, Strings: String Functions- strlen( ), strcpy( ), strcat( ), strcmp( ), Two-Dimensional Array of Characters. Function: Function Declaration and Prototypes, Parameter passing in functions: Call by Value and Call by Reference, Passing Array Elements to a Function, Passing an entire Array to a Function.

## Unit III

**Recursion:** Recursion such as Finding Factorial, Fibonacci series, Ackerman function etc. Structures: Declaring a Structure, Array of Structures. Pointers: Idea of pointers, Defining pointers, Use of Pointers in self-referential structures.

## Unit-IV

**File handling:** Create, open, insert, update, search and display operations. Basic Algorithms: Searching: linear & binary, Basic Sorting Algorithms (Bubble, Quick sort and Merge sort), Notion of linked list.

### Text books / References

1. "Let us C", Yashwant Kanetkar, Allied Publishers.
2. "The C programming language", Kernighan and Ritchie, Prentice Hall of India.
3. "Programming in ANSI C", E. Balaguruswamy, Tata McGraw Hill.

## BS100E (HSM)

### COMMUNICATION SKILLS AND PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT

Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 + 0 +1)

L T P

Credit 2 0 1

Hours 2 0 2

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, students will be able to:

- CO1 :** Understand basic grammar principles, and apply them to synthesise and transform sentences and identify common errors in writing.
- CO2 :** Demonstrate enhanced communicative ability in English, and develop sensitivity to cultural differences in communication .
- CO3 :** Write structured paragraphs and essays, CVs, letters and professional emails .
- CO4 :** Understand their personality type, develop leadership qualities and time-management techniques.
- CO5 :** Understand the process and types of communication and the barriers to effective communication.
- CO6 :** Show improved vocabulary and pronunciation.
- CO7 :** Practice skills required for oral presentations, group discussions and interviews.

#### Unit-I

Sentence and its types, Parts of Speech, Articles, Tenses, Concord, Modals, Narration and Voice.

#### Unit-II

**Nissim Ezekiel:** Goodbye Party for Miss Pushpa T.S. – Poem (Introduction to Indianisms and Difference between Indian English and Standard English).

**George Orwell:** Politics and the English Language – Essay (Writing process and what constitutes good or bad writing; rules of writing for effective communication).

### **Unit-III**

C.V and Resume Writing, Letter Writing, E-mail Writing, Paragraph Writing (Topic sentence, inductive and deductive logic), Essay Writing (Narrative, Descriptive, Expository and Persuasive).

### **Unit-IV**

Personality Traits (Big Five Model), *Skills of a Good Leader*, Effective Time Management Techniques, Communication: Process and Types (Verbal/Non-Verbal/Para-Verbal, Intrapersonal/Interpersonal, Upward/Downward/Horizontal/Diagonal), Barriers to Effective Communication.

### **Practical (Language Lab)**

Phonetics, Group Discussions, Mock Interviews, Presentations, Vocabulary Building (Synonyms, Antonyms, One-Word Substitutes, Idioms and Phrases), Listening Comprehension, Everyday Conversations.

### **Text books / References**

1. Practical English Usage. Michael Swan. OUP. 1995.
2. Remedial English Grammar. F.T. Wood. Macmillan. 2007
3. High School English Grammar and Composition. Wren and Martin. S. Chand. 2018
4. On Writing Well. William Zinsser. Harper Resource Book. 2001
5. Study Writing. Liz Hamp-Lyons and Ben Heasley. Cambridge University Press. 2006.
6. Communication Skills. Sanjay Kumar and PushpLata. Oxford University Press. 2011.
7. Exercises in Spoken English. Parts. I-III. CIEFL, Hyderabad. Oxford University Press.
8. The Ultimate Book of Common Errors. Terry O'Brien. Rupa Publications. 2015.
9. Technical Writing for Engineers and Scientists. Barry J. Rosenberg. Addison-Wesley Professional. 2005.
10. Spoken English: A Manual of Speech and Phonetics. R.K. Bansal & J.B. Harrison. Orient Longman. 2013.

11. English Phonetics & Phonology: A Practical Course. P. Roach. Cambridge University Press, London. 2010.
12. Handbook of the International Phonetic Association: A Guide to the Use of the International Phonetic Alphabet. Cambridge University Press.
13. Communicating Your Way to Success: The Success Stories. Dale Carnegie. Manjul Publishing House. 2018.
14. Talk like TED: The Public-Speaking Secrets of the World's Top Minds. Carmine Gallo. St. Martin's Press. 2014.
15. The Ace of Soft Skills: Attitude, Communication and Etiquette for Success. Gopalaswamy Ramesh and Mahadevan Ramesh. Pearson Education. 2013.



# FIRST YEAR B.TECH. (II SEMESTER)

## BS121 (BSC) MATHEMATICS – II

Cr. Hrs. 3(2+1+0)

L T P

Credit 2 1 0

Hours 2 1 0

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1 :** Show knowledge of vector calculus and its applications in engineering.
- CO2 :** Solve second order differential equations for application in their field of engineering.
- CO3 :** Solve partial differential equations of first order and higher orders (with constant coefficients).
- CO4 :** Solve simultaneous equations by matrix methods.
- CO5 :** Determine eigenvalues and eigenvectors.
- CO6 :** Diagonalise a matrix and invert a matrix.

### Unit-I

**Vectors Calculus:** Scalar and Vector field, Differentiation of vector functions, Gradient, Divergence, Curl and Differential Operator, Integration of vector functions, Line, Surface and volume Integrals, Green's Theorem in a Plane, Gauss's and Stoke's Theorem (without proof) and their Applications.

### Unit-II

**Differential Equations:** Second Order Ordinary Differential Equations with Variables Coefficients, Exact Forms, Part of Complimentary Function is known, Change of Dependent Variable, Change of Independent Variable, Normal Forms, Method of Variation of Parameter.

### Unit-III

**Partial Differential Equations:** Formation of partial differential equations, Partial Differential Equations of First Order, Lagrange's Form, Standard Forms Higher order linear partial differential equations with constant coefficients.

### Unit-IV

**Matrices:** Rank of a matrix, Inverse of a matrix by elementary transformations, Consistency and Solution of simultaneous linear equations, Eigen values and Eigen vectors, Cayley-Hamilton theorem (without proof), Diagonalization of matrix.

## Text Books / References

1. Guar, Y.N. and Koul, C.L.(2013), *Engineering Mathematics*, Vols I and II, Jaipur Publishing house.
2. Bansal, J.L. and Dhami, H.S.(2012), *Differential Equation* Vols I and II, Jaipur Publishing house.
3. Babu Ram (2011), *Engineering Mathematics–I*, Pearson Education India.
4. B. V. Ramana (2012), *Heigher Engineering Mathematics*, Tata McGrew Hill, India.
5. M. Ray and Chaturvedi, *A text book of Differential Equation*, Student Friend & Co. Publisher, Agra.
6. Rao V. Dukkupati (2012), *Engineering Mathematics*, New Age International (p) Ltd., New Delhi.
7. Gupta C.B., Malik A.K., *Engineering Mathematics –II*, New Age international Publisher.

## CE 122 (ESC) CIVIL ENGINEERING

Cr. Hrs. 2(1+0+1)

L T P

Credit 1 0 1

Hours 1 0 2

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

**CO1:** Demonstrate knowledge of various surveying methods.

**CO2:** Conduct a compass survey.

**CO3:** Conduct levelling survey and be able to do RL calculations.

**CO4:** Demonstrate knowledge of properties of various building materials.

**CO5:** Plot work profile.

### (A) SURVEYING AND LEVELING

#### Unit-I

Principle and purpose of plane surveying.

**Introduction of Chain Surveying:** Instrument for chaining, Direct & indirect ranging. Introduction of laser based distance measurement

**Compass Surveying:** True & Magnetic meridian, whole circle bearing & quadrantal bearing system, construction & use of Prismatic & Surveyor Compass, Local attraction.

**Introduction of plane table Surveying:** Accessories and working operation.

## **Unit-II**

**Level and leveling:** Definition of various terms used in leveling. Types of Bench mark and their uses. Construction and use of Dumpy level, Leveling staves. Temporary adjustment of Dumpy level. Simple, differential leveling, fly leveling, longitudinal and cross sectioning, plotting of profile leveling. Determination of level by line of collimation and rise and fall method, Arithmetical checks. Level book and record keeping, leveling difficulties and errors in leveling.

## **(B) BUILDING MATERIAL**

### **Unit-III**

**Stones:** Different types, properties of good building stones, common testing of stones, Dressing of stones and use of stones in construction.

**Bricks:** Types, raw materials, identification, composition. Properties and uses of ordinary bricks, fire resistant and chemical resistant bricks.

**Limes:** Definition, sources of lime, slaking of lime, ISI classification of lime.

### **Unit-IV**

**Cement:** Chemical composition, types of cement, properties, uses and tests on cement.

**Mortars:** Proportioning, properties of ingredients and use of lime, cement and gauge mortars.

**Cement Concrete:** Ingredients, common proportions, properties of fresh hardened concrete, Water cement ratio, curing and compaction of concrete.

**Timber:** Properties of good quality timber. Decay and preservation of timber.

### **Practical**

1. Study of accessories used in measurement of distances.
2. Ranging Direct and indirect and use of chain and tape.
3. Study of prismatic compass and taking bearings..
4. Study of Dumpy level, temporary adjustment and R.L. calculations.

5. Simply and differential leveling operation, record in level book, practice for staff reading line of collimation and Rise and fall method calculations.
6. Longitudinal sectioning.
7. Cross sectioning.
8. Fly leveling operation.
9. Plotting of working profile.
10. Introduction of laser based distance measurement.
11. Properties of good quality bricks.
12. Properties of good quality stone.
13. Properties of good quality timber.
14. Physical test of cement.

### **Text Books / References**

1. S.C. Rangwala. Engineering Materials, Charotar Book Stall, Anand.
2. B.C. Punmiya. Surveying & Field Work (Vol. I), Laxmi Publications, New Delhi.
3. Kanetkar T. P., 'Surveying and leveling', Vol. I & II.
4. Duggal S. K., 'Text book-Surveying', Vol. I & II.

## **ME123 (ESC) MECHANICAL DRAWING**

	<b>Cr. Hrs. 1(0+0+1)</b>			
	<b>W</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>Credit</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Hours</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>

**Course Outcomes:** Upon completion of this course the students will be able to:

- CO1:** Demonstrate knowledge of conventional representation employed in machine drawing.
- CO2:** Make detailed drawings of simple machine parts in first/third angle projection by proper choice of sectioned views as per need.
- CO3:** Read, interpret and visualize machine parts from a given drawing.
- CO4:** Demonstrate knowledge of riveted, welded, threaded and screwed joints and fastenings.

Introduction, conventional representation of different materials used in machine drawing, Introduction to BIS codes.

**Orthographic Projection:** First and third angle methods of projection. Preparation of working drawing from models and isometric views. Drawing of missing views.

**Dimensioning:** Different methods of dimensioning.

**Sectional Views:** Concept of sectioning. Revolved and oblique section. Sectional drawing of simple machine parts

**Riveted and Welded Joints:** Types of rivet heads and riveted joints. Processes for producing leak proof joints. Symbols for different types of welded joints.

**Screw Fastenings:** Nomenclature, thread profiles, multistart threads, left and right hand threads. Square headed and hexagonal nuts and bolts. Conventional representation of threads. Different types of lock nuts, studs, machine screws, cap screws and wood screws. Foundation bolts.

Different types of joints: Knuckle joint, cotter joint and universal joint.

### Text Books / References

1. N. D. Bhatt. Machine Drawing, Charotar Book Stall, Anand.
2. V. Laxminarayan and ML Mathur. A Text Book of Machine Drawing, Jain Brothers, New Delhi.
3. P. S. Gill. Machine Drawing, S. K. Kataria & Sons, New Delhi.

## ME124 (ESC) WORKSHOP TECHNOLOGY

	Cr. Hrs. 3(2+0+1)		
	L	T	P
Credit	2	0	1
Hours	2	0	2

**Course Outcome:** Upon completion of this course the students will be able to:

- CO1:** Understand welding principles, equipment and tools of arc-, gas and resistance welding, brazing and soldering.
- CO2:** Describe construction, operations and tools of lathe, shaper and drilling machines.
- CO3:** Understand basic hot and cold forming operations.
- CO4:** Demonstrate knowledge of types of patterns, cores, moulding sands and tools.
- CO5:** Understand sand, permanent mould and investments castings and casting defects.

## Unit-I

**Welding:** Introduction to types of welding. Principle of electric arc welding, welding tools and safety devices, welding positions, welding joints, types of welds, Resistance welding. Oxyacetylene gas welding, types of flames. Soldering and Brazing.

## Unit-II

**Lathes:** Constructional details of centre lathe. Main operations and tools used on centre lathes.

**Shaper:** Types of shapers. Constructional details of standard shaper, shaper tools and main operations.

## Unit-III

**Drilling Machines:** Types of drilling machines. Constructional details of pillar type and radial drilling machines. Main operations. Twist drills, drill angles and sizes.

**Forming:** Basic descriptions and applications of hot and cold working processes, forging, bending, shearing, drawing and forming operations.

**Measurement and Inspection:** Classification of measuring instruments, linear and angular measurement, comparators.

## Unit-IV

**Foundry & Casting Practices:** Introduction, types of patterns, Mouldings, moulding materials, cores, moulding tools and equipments. Moulding sands, properties of moulding sands. Casting defects. Casting methods: Permanent mould casting, investment casting.

## Practical

Practical exercises on welding, pattern making, foundry and machining operations.

## Text Books / References

1. Mathur Mehta and Tiwari: Elements of Mechanical Engineering, Jain Brothers, New Delhi.
2. S.K. Hajra Choudhury and A.K. Hajra Choudhury: Elements of Workshop Technology (Vol. I and II), Media promoters & Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Bombay.

## SECOND YEAR B. TECH. (III SEMESTER)

### BS231 (BSC) MATHEMATICS – III

Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 + 1 + 0)

L T P

Credit 2 1 0

Hours 2 1 0

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Understand Finite differences, various difference operators and their relationships, factorial notation.
- CO2:** Use numerical methods in modern scientific computing.
- CO3:** Find the Inverse Laplace Transform by Partial Fractions.
- CO4:** Use the Laplace Transform to solve differential equation with constant coefficients.
- CO5:** Numerically integrate any function by Trapezoidal and Simpson's rule.

#### Unit-I

**Interpolation:** Finite differences, various difference operators and their relationships, factorial notation, Interpolation with equal intervals, Newton's forward and backward interpolation formulae, Lagrange's interpolation formula for unequal intervals.

#### Unit-II

Gauss forward and backward interpolation formulae, Stirling's and Bessel's central difference interpolation formulae.

**Numerical Differentiation:** Numerical differentiation based on Newton's forward and backward, Gauss forward and backward interpolation formulae.

#### Unit-III

**Numerical Integration:** Numerical integration by Trapezoidal, Simpson's rule.

**Numerical Solutions of Ordinary Differential Equations:** Picard's method, Taylor's series method, Euler's method, modified Euler's method, Runge-Kutta methods.

#### Unit-IV

**Laplace Transform:** Laplace transforms of elementary functions, Basic properties of Laplace transform, Initial value theorem, final value theorem and convolution property of Laplace transform, Inverse Laplace transforms, Applications of Laplace transform to solve ordinary differential equations.

## Text Book / References

1. H.C. Saxena, *Text Book of Finite Differences and Numerical Analysis*, S. Chand and Co.
2. M.K. Jain, S.R.K. Iyengar and R.K. Jain, *Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering computation*, New Age International (P) Ltd.
3. N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, *A Text book of Engineering Mathematics*, Laxmi Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi (VII Edition).
4. S.P. Goyal and A.K. Goyal, *Integral Transforms*, Jaipur Publishing House, Jaipur.
5. Bansal, Bhargava, *Numerical Analysis*, JPH, Jaipur.

## BS 232 (HSM) Human Values

**Cr. Hrs. 2 (2+0+0)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 0**

**Hours 2 0 0**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the students will be able to:

- CO1:** Distinguish between values and skills, and understand the need, basic guidelines, content and process of value education.
- CO2:** Engage in a process of self-reflection and know what they 'really want to be' in their life and profession
- CO3:** Understand the meaning of happiness and prosperity for a human being.
- CO4:** Understand harmony at all the levels of human living, and live accordingly.
- CO5:** Apply the understanding of harmony in existence in their profession, develop commitment and courage to act in order to lead an ethical life

## Unit-I

### Course Introduction - Need, Basic Guidelines, Content and Process for Value Education

Understanding the need, basic guidelines, content and process for value education; Self Exploration - content and process; 'Natural



Acceptance' and Experiential Validation; Continuous Happiness and Prosperity with respect to Human Aspirations; Method to fulfil human aspirations: understanding and living in harmony at various levels

## **Unit-II**

### **Understanding Harmony in the Human Beings and their Relationships - Harmony in Myself, Family and Society**

Understanding human being as a co-existence of the sentient 'I' and the material 'Body'; Understanding the needs of Self ('I') and 'Body' - Sukh and Suvidha; Understanding the Body as an instrument of 'I'; Understanding the characteristics and activities of 'I' and harmony in 'I'; Understanding the harmony of I with the Body: Sanyam and Swasthya;

Understanding harmony in the Family; Understanding values in human-human relationship; meaning of Nyaya and program for its fulfillment to ensure Ubhay-tripti; Trust (Vishwas) and Respect (Samman);

Understanding harmony in the society , Samadhan, Samridhi, Abhay, Sah-astitva as comprehensive Human Goals, Visualizing a universal harmonious order in society- Undivided Society (AkhandSamaj), Universal Order (Sarvabhaum Vyawastha )- from family to world family

## **Unit-III**

### **Understanding Harmony in Nature and Existence - Whole existence as Coexistence**

Understanding the harmony in the Nature; Interconnectedness and mutual fulfillment among the four orders of nature- recyclability and self-regulation in nature; Understanding Existence as Co-existence (Sah-astitva) of mutually interacting units in all pervasive Space; Holistic perception of harmony at all levels of existence

## **Unit-IV**

### **Implications of the above - Holistic Understanding of Harmony on Professional Ethics**

Natural acceptance of human values; Definitiveness of Ethical Human Conduct; Basis for Humanistic Education, Humanistic Constitution and Humanistic Universal Order; Competence in Professional Ethics: a) Ability to utilize the professional competence for augmenting universal human order, b) Ability to identify the scope and characteristics of people-friendly and eco-friendly production systems, and develop appropriate technologies and management models; Strategy for transition from the present state to Universal Human Order at the level of individual and society.

**Note:** In each unit, relevant practice exercises and case studies to be taken up. Mode of conduct should be through group discussions.

### **Text Books/ References**

Textbook:

R R Gaur, R Sangal, G P Bagaria, A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics, Excel Books, 2009. ISBN: 978-9-350-62091-5

### **Other reference books:**

1. Sussan George, 1976, How the Other Half Dies, Penguin Press. Reprinted 1986, 1991
2. E.F. Schumacher, 1973, Small is Beautiful: a study of economics as if people mattered, Blond & Briggs, Britain.
3. Annie Leonard, 2010, The Story of Stuff, Free Press
4. E G Seebauer & Robert L. Berry, 2000, Fundamentals of Ethics for Scientists & Engineers, Oxford University Press
5. R. Subramanian, Professional Ethics includes Human Values, Oxford Univ. Press.
6. Ivan Illich, 1974, Energy & Equity, The Trinity Press, Worcester, and Harper Collins, USA
7. Donella H. Meadows, Dennis L. Meadows, Jorgen Randers, William W. Behrens III, 1972, Limits to Growth – Club of Rome's report, Universe Books.
8. A Nagraj, 1998, Jeevan Vidya: Ek Parichay, Divya Path Sansthan, Amarkantak.
9. A N Tripathy, 2003, Human Values, New Age International Publishers.
10. P L Dhar, RR Gaur, 1990, Science and Humanism, Commonwealth Publishers.
11. B P Banerjee, 2005, Foundations of Ethics and Management, Excel Books.
12. B L Bajpai, 2004, Indian Ethos and Modern Management, New Royal Book Co.
13. M Govindrajran, S Natrajan & V.S. Senthil Kumar, Engineering Ethics (including Human Values), Eastern Economy Edition, Prentice Hall of India Ltd.

## AG 233 (BSC) FUNDAMENTALS OF AGRICULTURE

Cr. Hrs. 4 (3+0 + 1)

L T P

Credit 3 0 1

Hours 3 0 2

### Course Outcome:

This course enable the Ag. Engg. Graduates to identify problematic soils and water and also basics of cereal and horticultural crop production.

### Unit-I

**Soils:** Definition of soil, important soil physical properties and their importance, soil inorganic colloids, their composition, properties and origin of charge, ion exchange in soil and nutrient availability, soil organic matter, its composition and decomposition, effect on soil fertility, soil reaction; acid, saline and sodic soils, quality of irrigation water, essential plant nutrients, their functions and deficiency symptoms in plants, important inorganic fertilizers and their mode of action in soils.

### Unit-II

**Agronomy:** Definition and scope of agronomy, classification of crops, effects of different weather parameters on crop growth and development. Soil-water-plant relationship and water requirement of crops, weeds and their control, crop rotation, cropping systems, mono-cropping, double cropping, relay cropping and mixed cropping.

### Unit-III

Study of following crops with reference to soil and climate requirements, seedbed preparation, improved varieties, seed rate, time and method of sowing, manuring, fertilisation, intercultural operations, weed control, irrigation, crop protection and their area, production and productivity in Rajasthan: Cereals-wheat, maize and bajra, Pulses- bengal gram, kharif pulses (green gram, black gram, and cowpea), Oil seeds- groundnut and mustard. Introduction to cash crops- cotton, sugarcane and potato and fodder crop- berseem.

### Unit-IV

**Horticulture:** Scope of horticulture and vegetable crops, soil and climatic requirements for fruits, vegetable and floriculture crops, improved varieties, criteria for site selection, layout and planting methods, nursery raising and micro propagation methods, plant growing structures, pruning and training, fertilizer application, fertigation, irrigation methods, harvesting, grading and packaging, post harvest practices, management of orchards, extraction and storage of vegetable seeds. Introduction to hi-tech horticulture.

## **Practicals**

### *Soils:*

1. Determination of electrical conductivity and pH of soil.
2. Estimation of organic carbon of soil.
3. Determination of bulk density.
4. Determination of particle density and computation of soil porosity.

### *Agronomy:*

1. Identification of crops.
2. Identification of seeds of different crops.
3. Identification of weeds.
4. Fertilizer application methods.
5. Different weed control methods.
6. Judging maturity time for harvesting of kharif crops.

### *Horticulture:*

1. Identification and description of important fruit, flower and vegetable crops.
2. Study of different vegetable cultivation tools.
3. Practices of training and pruning in some important crops.
4. Vegetative propagation methods.

## **Text Books/references**

1. D.K. Das. (2003). Introductory Soil Science, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.
2. M.M. Rai. (1995). Principles of Soil Science, S.G. Wasani for Mac Millan India Ltd., New Delhi.
3. K.S. Yawalkar, J.P. Agarwal and S. Bokde. (1992). Manures and Fertilizers. Mrs. Kumudini K. Yawalkar, Agri. Horti. Publishing House, 52, Bajaj Nagar-440 001.
4. ArunKatyayan. (2002). Fundamentals of Agriculture, Kushal Publications and Distributors, A. 3/4A, Trilochan Bazar, Varanasi-221 001 (U.P.).
5. T.Y. Reddy and G.H.S. Reddi. (1992). Principles of Agronomy, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.
6. Chattopadhyay. (1999). Text book of Horticulture. Vol. II.
7. J.S. Bal. (1970). Fruit Production. Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.

## CE 233 (ESC)\* STRENGTH OF MATERIALS

	Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+1)		
	L	T	P
Credit	2	0	1
Hours	2	0	2

**\*Common to CE, AE, EE & MI**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Analyze behavior of materials under simple stress and strains
- CO2:** Analyze behavior of materials under compound stress and strains
- CO3:** Analysis of stress and strains by various methods, stresses in thin cylinder and special shells
- CO4:** Plot SFD and BMD of beams under various loading and determine shearing and bending stresses
- CO5:** Analyze various shafts under torque
- CO6:** Analyze and design columns using different formulae

### ***Unit-I***

**Fundamentals:** Stress and strain, engineering properties, Saint-Venant's Principle. Stress strain diagrams, mechanical properties of materials, elasticity and plasticity. Shear stress and strain, pure shear, complementary shear. Poisson's ratio, volumetric strain, bulk modulus of elasticity. Elastic constants and relation between elastic moduli.

Linear elasticity and Hooke's law. Temperature stresses and effects. Stress and strain in axially loaded members.

### ***Unit-II***

**Analysis of Stress and Strain:** Stress at a point, stress components. Stresses on inclined planes. Plane stress and strain. Mohr's circle representation of plain stress and strain. Principle stresses and strains, maximum shear stresses. Hooke's law for plain stress.

Stresses in thin cylinder and special shells subjected to internal & external pressures.

### ***Unit-III***

**Beam under Flexural Loads:** Bending moment and shear force, relation between load, Shear force and bending moment. Bending moment and shear force diagrams for simply supported, Cantilever and overhang beams under static loading of different types viz. point loads, Uniformly distributed loads, linearly varying loads, Pure bending. Theory

of simple bending of initially straight beams. Flexural stresses in beams. Built up and composite beams. Shear stresses in beams of Rectangular, Circular and I-section. Shear formula, effect of shear strain.

### ***Unit-IV***

**Torsion:** Torsion of solid and hollow circular shafts. Non-uniform torsion.

**Columns:** Buckling and stability, critical load. Euler's theory for initially straight column with different end conditions, equivalent length, Limitation of Euler's formula. Rankine's formula. Column under eccentric loading. Secant, Perry's and Indian standard Formulae.

### **Practical**

1. Study of Universal Testing Machine, its part and functions.
2. Operation of U.T.M, fixing of specimen for different testing.
3. Tensile test on mild steel specimen to failure and computing, Stresses, % elongation, Contraction etc.
4. Compression test on timber.
5. Compression test on mild steel.
6. Compression test on concrete cube.
7. Determination of toughness test of mild steel, Brass and Aluminum by Charpy test.
8. Determination of toughness by Izod test for wood, Aluminum & Brass.
9. Study of torsion testing machine.
10. Performance of torsion test on circular shaft specimen.
11. Bending test on wooden beam and determination of modulus of rupture.
12. Deflection test on wooden beam.

### **Text Books/References**

1. Junarkar S.B. and Shah H.J., 'Mechanics of Structures' Vol.-I Charoter Publishing, Anand.
2. PunmiaB.C., 'Strength of Materials and Mechanics of Structures', Vol-I, Standard Publisher distributors, New Delhi.
3. Fedinard L., 'Strength of Materials', Singer & Andrew Pytel'.
4. Fenner, 'Mechanics of Solids'.
5. Davis H. E, Trophell, G.E. & Hanck, G.F.W., 'The Testing of Engineering Materials', McGraw Hill.
6. Timoshenko, S.P. & Young, D.H., 'Strength of Materials', East West Press Limited.

**CE 232 (PCC)**  
**FLUID MECHANICS and OPEN CHANNEL HYDRAULICS**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Demonstrate the knowledge of fluid properties.
- CO2:** Analyze forces and pressure variations on submerged bodies.
- CO3:** Analyze fluid flow pattern, characteristics and apply the same to solve general flow problems.
- CO4:** Apply energy equations to determine fluid flow parameters.
- CO5:** Apply the knowledge to solve problems relating to Open Channel flow.

**Unit-I**

**Hydrostatics:** Fluid Properties, Measurement of liquid pressure. Pascal's law fluid pressure on plane and curved stationary surface, Centre of pressure, Principal applications (preliminary) in simple gales and tanks.

**Unit-II**

**Fluid motion:** Type and patterns, velocity and acceleration of fluid, continuity equation, elementary concept of velocity potential. Stream function and flow nets. Euler's equation of motion, integration of Euler's equation to give Bernoulli's equation for incompressible fluids. Applications of Bernoulli's equation.

**Unit-III**

**Flow through pipes:** Various types. Velocity distribution. Loss of head due to friction. Minor losses, hydraulic gradient, pipes in series and parallel.

Discharge measurement in pipes Venturimeter, orificemeter.

**Unit-IV**

**Open Channel Flow:** Steady and uniform flow in open channel, Discharge formulae of Chezy, and Manning. Most economic section for rectangular, trapezoidal and circular channels. . Specific energy of flow. Alternate depths. Critical depth in prismatic channels. Discharge measurement in open channels by notches and weirs

## Practicals

1. Study and use of pressure gauge.
2. Study and use of manometer.
3. Determination of  $C_C$  for orifices.
4. Determination of  $C_d$  for orifices.
5. Calibration of a Venturimeter.
6. Calibration of V notch.
7. Calibration of Rectangular notch.
8. Determination of friction for pipe.
9. Velocity distribution in channel cross section.
10. Field visit.
11. Revision.

## Text Books/References

1. Jadish Lal, Hydraulics. (1986). Metropolitan Book Co. Pvt. Ltd., Delhi.
2. P.N. Modi and S.M. Seth. (1995). Hydraulic and Fluid Mechanics, Standard Book House, Delhi-6.
3. R.K. Bansal. Fluid Mechanics & Machine.

## ME237 (ESC)

### HEAT TRANSFER, REFRIGERATION and AIR CONDITIONING

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Apply the principles of conservation of mass, first and second laws of thermodynamics to analyse closed steady state systems and processes involving heat and work interactions.
- CO2:** Show understanding of concepts of reversibility, entropy and Carnot cycle.



- CO3:** Demonstrate knowledge of properties of steam and ability to compute them from steam tables and Mollier chart.
- CO4:** Understand construction and working of steam boilers, steam engines and their specific applications.
- CO5:** Compute efficiency, power output, etc. of various vapour and gas cycles.
- CO6:** Demonstrate knowledge about construction and working of IC engines.

### **Unit I**

Introductory concepts, modes of heat transfer, thermal conductivity of different materials, *Conduction*: General differential equation of conduction. One dimensional steady state conduction through plane & composite walls, tubes and spheres without heat generation, critical thickness of insulation. *Convection*: free and forced convection. Newton's law of cooling. Dimensional analysis of free and forced convection.

### **Unit II**

Introduction of Radiation, Absorptivity, reflectivity and transmissivity, Black body and monochromatic radiation, Planck's law, Wien's law, Kirchhoff's law, grey bodies and emissive power, solid angle, intensity of radiation. Radiation exchange between black surfaces, geometric configuration factor. *Heat Exchangers*: Types of heat exchangers, fouling factor, log mean temperature difference, heat exchanger effectiveness, NTU method (Only for parallel and counter flow).

### **Unit III**

Second law of thermodynamics applied to refrigeration. Reversed Carnot cycle, coefficient of performance. Unit of refrigeration, vapour compression cycle and components, Compressors, expansion valves, evaporators and condensers Deviation of actual cycle from ideal cycle, Vapour absorption refrigeration system and components, Desirable properties of ideal refrigerant, Classification of refrigerants.

### **Unit IV**

Psychrometry, Thermodynamic properties of moist air, Psychrometric chart and its use, Elementary Psychrometry processes, bypass and sensible heat factor, Air washer, Design of Air Conditioning system, sensible and latent cooling load calculation.

## **Practicals**

1. Measure thermal conductivity of insulating powders.
2. Study temperature distribution along the length of fin in natural convection.
3. Study temperature distribution along the length of fin in forced convection.
4. Experiment on heat transfer in natural convection.
5. Determine emissivity of given surface.
6. Determine rate of heat transfer, LMTD and overall heat transfer coefficient for parallel flow heat exchanger.
7. Determine rate of heat transfer, LMTD and overall heat transfer coefficient for counter flow heat exchanger.
8. Determine COP of vapour compression refrigeration system.
9. Determine COP of heat pump.
10. Study Electrolux refrigerator.
11. Study of domestic refrigerator and
12. Study of one ton ice plant.
13. Study of water cooler.
14. Study of air conditioner.
15. Study of vapour absorption system.

## **Texts/References**

1. D.S. Kumar: Heat and Mass Transfer, SK Kataria & Sons, Delhi.
2. J. P. Holman: Heat Transfer, McGraw Hill.
3. Y. A. Cengel, Heat transfer, McGraw-Hill
4. F. P. Incropera and D. P. Dewitt: *Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer*, Wiley.
5. S. Domkundwar: A Course in Heat & Mass Transfer, Dhanpat Rai & Sons, Delhi.
6. C. P. Arora: Refrigeration and Air-conditioning, TMH.
7. W. Stoecker: Refrigeration and Air-conditioning, McGraw Hill.
8. J. L. Threlkeld: Thermal Environmental Engineering, Prentice Hall.
9. Khurmi & Gupta: Refrigeration and Air-conditioning, S. Chand Publishing, New Delhi.

**REE 231(PCC)**  
**FUNDAMENTALS OF RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:**

At the end of the course, the student is exposed to various wastes recycling and renewable energy based efficient technologies. Practical exposure to analyse basic parameters of waste and waste management techniques is also provided.

**Unit I**

Concept and limitation of Renewable Energy Sources (RES), Criteria for assessing the potential of RES, Classification of RES: Solar, Wind, Geothermal, Biomass, Ocean energy sources. Comparison of renewable energy sources with non renewable sources.

**Unit II**

**Solar Energy:** Energy available from Sun, Solar radiation data, Solar energy conversion into heat through: Flat plate and Concentrating collectors, different solar thermal devices, Principle of natural and forced convection drying system, Solar Photo voltaic: p-n junctions. Solar cells, PV systems, stand alone, Grid connected solar power station, Calculation of energy through photovoltaic power generation and cost economics.

**Unit III**

**Wind Energy:** Energy available from wind, Lift and drag forces. Basis of Wind energy conversion, Effect of density, Frequency variances, Angle of attack, Wind speed, Types of Windmill rotors, Determination of torque coefficient, Induction type generators, working principle of wind power plant.

**Unit IV**

**Bio-energy:** Pyrolysis of Biomass to produce solid, liquid and gaseous fuels. Biomass gasification, Types of gasifier, various types of biomass cook stoves for rural energy needs. Biogas: types of biogas plants, biogas generation, factors affecting biogas generation and usages; advantages and disadvantages of biogas spent slurry.

## Practical

1. Study of different types of solar cookers.
2. Study of Solar water heating system.
3. Study of Solar photovoltaic system.
4. Study of Natural convection solar dryer
5. Study of Forced convection solar dryer.
6. Study of Solar desalination unit.
7. Study of fixed dome biogas plants.
8. Study of floating drum biogas plants.
9. Study of biomass gasifiers.
10. Study of biomass improved cook-stoves.

## Suggested Readings

1. Rai, G.D. 2013. Non-Conventional Energy Sources, Khanna Publishers, Delhi.
2. Rai, G.D., Solar Energy Utilization, Khanna Publishers, Delhi.
3. Khandelwal, K.C. & S. S. Mahdi. 1990. Biogas Technology- A Practical Handbook.
4. Rathore N. S., Kurchania A. K., Panwar N. L. 2007. Non Conventional Energy Sources, Himanshu Publications.
5. Tiwari, G.N. and Ghoshal, M.K. 2005. Renewable Energy Resources: Basic Principles and Applications. Narosa Pub. House. Delhi.
6. Rathore N. S., Kurchania A. K., Panwar N. L. 2007. Renewable Energy, Theory and Practice, Himanshu Publications.

## SWE 231(PCC) WATERSHED HYDROLOGY

**Cr. Hrs. 2 (1 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 1 0 1**

**Hours 1 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

To give an exposure to the students about the climatic parameters & their analysis to study direct & indirect effect on agriculture scenario of particular area giving main focus on water availability, distribution of circulation.

## Unit-I

Hydrologic cycle, precipitation and its forms, rainfall measurement and estimation of mean rainfall, frequency analysis of point rainfall. Mass curve, hyetograph, depth-area-duration curves and intensity-duration-frequency relationship.

## Unit-II

**Hydrologic processes:** Interception, infiltration. Runoff - Factors affecting, measurement, stage - discharge rating curve, estimation of peak runoff rate and volume, Rational method, Cook's method and SCS curve number method.

## Unit-III

**Geomorphology of watersheds:** Linear, aerial and relief aspects of watersheds- stream order, drainage density and stream frequency. Hydrograph - Components, base flow separation, unit hydrograph theory, S-curve, synthetic hydrograph, applications and limitations.

## Unit-IV

**Stream gauging:** Discharge rating curves, flood peak, design flood and computation of probable flood.

## Practical

1. Visit to meteorological observatory and study of different instruments.
2. Design of rain gauge network.
3. Exercise on intensity - frequency - duration curves.
4. Exercise on depth - area - duration and double mass curves.
5. Analysis of rainfall data and estimation of mean rainfall by different methods.
6. Exercise on frequency analysis of hydrologic data and estimation of missing data, test for consistency of rainfall records.
7. Exercise on computation of infiltration indices.
8. Computation of peak runoff and runoff volume by Cook's method and rational formula.
9. Computation of runoff volume by SCS curve number method.
10. Study of stream gauging instruments - current meter and stage level recorder.

11. Exercise on geomorphic parameters of watersheds.
12. Exercise on runoff hydrograph.
13. Exercise on unit hydrograph.
14. Exercise on synthetic hydrograph.
15. Exercise on flood routing.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Chow, V.T., D.R. Maidment and L.W. Mays. 2010. Applied Hydrology, McGraw Hill Publishing Co., New York.
2. Jaya Rami Reddy, P. 2011. A Text Book of Hydrology. University Science Press, New Delhi.
3. Linsley, R.K., M.A. Kohler, and J.L.H. Paulhus. 1984. Hydrology for Engineers. McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., Japan.
4. Mutreja, K.N. 1990. Applied Hydrology. Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., New Delhi.
5. Raghunath, H.M. 2006. Hydrology: Principles Analysis and Design. Revised 2nd Edition, New Age International (P) Limited Publishers, New Delhi.
6. Subramanya, K. 2008. Engineering Hydrology. 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., New Delhi.
7. Suresh, R. 2005. Watershed Hydrology. Standard Publishers Distributors, Delhi.
8. Varshney, R.S. 1986. Engineering Hydrology. Nem Chand and Brothers, Roorkee, U.P.

## SECOND YEAR B.TECH. (IV SEMESTER)

### CE 241 (ESC) SURVEYING AND LEVELING

Cr. Hrs. 3 (1+0 + 2)

L T P

Credit 1 0 2

Hours 1 0 4

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Use Theodolite, Tachometer & Gyroscope.
- CO2:** Use advanced instruments such as Total station & DGPS.
- CO3:** Draw & interpret contour maps.
- CO4:** Perform area volume calculations.

#### Unit-I

Description, construction and use of Theodolite, Temporary adjustments of Theodolite, Fixing, Centering, leveling and elimination of parallax. Various axes and their relationship. Measurement of Horizontal angle by Repetition and reiteration method. Measurement of vertical angle. Application of theodolite in field problem. Sources of error in the theodolite work.

#### Unit-II

Principles of Tacheometric survey and its field application. Constants of Tachometer. Staff held vertical and normal. Use of anallactic lens. Calculation of R.L. use of stadia wire.

Application of laser in surveying. Electronic distance measuring equipments. Total Stations and measurements of angles and R.L. calculation. Introduction of DGPS.

#### Unit-III

Contours, contouring and their characteristics. Methods of contour surveying by Theodolite. Methods of contour surveying by Tachometer. Contour Drawing by different methods.

#### Unit-IV

Area calculation of regular boundaries by mathematical formulas. Use of Trapezoidal and Simpson's formula, their limitation. Planimeter: Its construction use and theory, Area calculations, Use of zero circle and solution of numerical Problems.

Computation of volumes, Earth work calculations. Level, Two level and Three level sections.

## Practicals

1. Conducting contour survey in different area their compilation.
2. Study of theodolite, fixing on stand and temporary adjustment, Permanent adjustment of theodolite and their checking.
3. Horizontal and vertical angle measurements by theodolite.
4. Problems of height and distance.
5. Use of tacheometer with inclined sight and staff held inclined.
6. Contouring by grid method.
7. Contouring by radial line method.
8. Contouring by spot level method.
9. Practice of contour plotting by various methods.
10. Use of planimeter, finding constants and calculation of areas of irregular boundaries.
11. Introduction of total station.
12. Gyroscope and its use

## Text Books/References

1. T.P. Kanetker & S.V. Kulkarni. (1990). Surveying and Leveling Vol. I & II Pune Vidyarthi Griha, Prakashan, Pune – 30.
2. B.C. Punmia. (1990). Surveying and Field work Vol. I & II Laxmi Publications, New Delhi.

## CE 249(PCC) SOIL MECHANICS

Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0 + 1)

L T P

Credit 2 0 1

Hours 2 0 2

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Find out fundamental properties of soil and their relationship with determining index properties of soil.
- CO2:** Determine Shear strength of Soil Mass.
- CO3:** Understand the concept of compaction & consolidation.
- CO4:** Estimate earth pressure under simple conditions.



## Unit-I

Introduction of Soil Mechanics, field of Soil Mechanics. Phase diagram, physical and index properties of soil.

## Unit-II

Stress condition in soils, effective and neutral stress.

Shear strength, Mohr-Colomb failure theory. Determination of shear parameters by direct shear, Triaxial and unconfined compression test.

## Unit-III

**Compaction:** Compaction of Soil, standard, modified proctor test and Jodhpur mini compaction test. Field compaction method and control.

**Consolidation of soil:** One dimensional consolidation, spring analogy, laboratory consolidation test.

## Unit-IV

**Earth pressure:** Plastic equilibrium in soils, active and passive state, Rankine's theory of earth pressure Active and passive earth pressure for cohesive soils, simple numerical exercises.

**Bearing capacity:** Definition, elementary concept of Rankine's and Terzaghi's analysis. Effect of water table.

## Practicals

1. Sieve analysis of soils.
2. Hydrometer analysis for grain size distribution in soils.
3. Field density determination by sand replacement methods.
4. Field density determination by core cutter methods.
5. Determination of maximum dry density and optimum moisture content by :
  - (a) Standard.
  - (b) Mini compaction.
6. Determination of atterberg's limits of soils.
7. Unconfined compression test.
8. Shear box test.
9. Triaxial test.

10. Consolidation test.
11. Study and use of sampling equipments.
- 12-15 Field Visit.

### **Text Books/References**

1. Alam Singh. (1990). Soil Engg. Theory & Practice. Asia Publishing House (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
2. B.C. Punmia & A.K. Jain. (1996). Soil Mechanics & Foundations. Laxmi Publication Pvt. Ltd., Ansari road, Darya Ganj. New Delhi- 110002.

## **ME 247(ESC) AUTO CAD APPLICATION**

**Cr. Hrs. 2 (0+0 + 2)**

**L T P**

**Credit 0 0 2**

**Hours 0 0 4**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Describe CAD system components.
- CO2:** Understand and use various drafting and drawing comands.
- CO3** Draw 2-D drawings and use 3 D commands.
- CO4:** Draw production drawings of simple machine components.

Application of computers for design. CAD- Overview of CAD window – Explanation of various options on drawing screen. Study of draw and dimension tool bar. Practice on draw and dimension tool bar. Study of OSNAP, line thickness and format tool bar. Practice on OSNAP, line thickness and format tool bar. Practice on mirror, offset and array commands. Practice on trim, extend, chamfer and fillet commands. Practice on copy, move, scale and rotate commands. Drawing of 2 D- drawing using draw tool bar. Practice on creating boundary, region, hatch and gradient commands. Practice on Editing polyline- PEDIT and Explode commands. Setting of view ports for sketched drawings. Printing of selected view ports in various paper sizes. 2D- drawing of machine parts with all dimensions and allowances. Foot step bearing and knuckle joint. Sectioning of foot step bearing and stuffing box.

Drawing of hexagonal, nut and bolt and other machine parts. Practice on 3-D commands- Extrusion and loft. Practice on 3-D commands-on sweep and press pull. Practice on 3-D Commands- revolving and joining. Demonstration on CNC machine and simple problems.

### **Practicals**

1. Introduction to CAD LAB-1.
2. Line type, Dimensions and Drafting setting.
3. Use of Draw toolbar.
4. Use of Drawing status bar.
5. Use of Modify toolbar.
6. Uses of Geometric constraints and Dimensional constraints.
7. Practice set using- trim, extend, fillet and chamfer commands.
8. Practice set using- Geometric constraints.
9. Practice set using- Dimensional constraints.
10. Practice set using- explode, boundary.
11. Practice set using- copy, mirror, and move commands.
12. Practice set using- polar array and rectangular array.
13. Practice set using- extrusion and loft.
14. Practice set using- revolving and joining.

### **Text Books/References**

1. Steven Harrington: Computer Graphics- A Programming Approach, McGraw Hill.
2. M. P. Groover and E.W. Zimmers: CAD/CAM- Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi
3. Surendra Kumar and A.K. Jha: Technology of Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing CAD/CAM, Dhanpat Rai & Sons, Delhi.

# FMP 241(PCC) TRACTOR AND AUTOMOTIVE ENGINES

Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0 + 1)

L T P

Credit 2 0 1

Hours 2 0 2

## Course Outcome:

The students will be able to learn about different sources of farm power, construction and functioning of CI and SI engines, IC engine fuels, Coolants, anti freeze and anti corrosion materials.

### Unit-I

**Sources of farm power:** Conventional and non-conventional energy sources. Classification of tractors and CI engines. Difference between CI and SI, Two stroke and four stroke engines. Status of tractor and power tiller industries in India. Review of thermodynamic principles of CI engines and deviation from ideal cycle. Simple numerical problems horse power calculation.

### Unit-II

**CI Engine systems:** Study of engine components their construction, operating principles and functions.valves& valve mechanism. Fuel, intake and exhaust, ignition, starting and electrical systems.

### Unit-III

**IC engine fuels:** Properties & combustion of fuels, gasoline tests and their significance, diesel fuel tests and their significance, detonation and knocking in IC engines, Simple numerical problems on fuel combustion.

### Unit-IV

Study of properties of coolants, anti freeze and anti-corrosion materials, lubricant types and study of their properties. Engine cooling and lubricating systems. Engine governing systems: centrifugal and pneumatic. Familiarization with the basics of engine testing.

## Practical

1. Introduction to different systems of a CI engine; Engine parts and functions.
2. Valve system – study and adjustments.
3. Oil & Fuel - determination of physical properties.
4. Study of Air cleaning system.
5. Study of Fuel supply system of CI engine.

6. Study of Cooling system: thermostat and radiator.
7. Study of Lubricating system.
8. Study of Starting and electrical system of tractor.
9. Study of engine performance curves.
10. Visit to engine manufacturer/ assembler/ spare parts agency.

### **Text Books \ References**

1. Liljedahl, B.J., Turnquist, P.K. Smith, W.D. and Hoki Vaketo1989. Tractor and their Power units. Jhon Wiley & Sons., New York.
2. Jones, F.R., - Farm Gas Engines & Tractors \_ Mc.Grow Hill Book Company, New York.
3. Mosses & Frost – Farm Power, John Wiley & Sons, New York.
4. Rai & Jain – Farm Tractor Maintenance and repair, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co.Ltd., New-Delhi.
5. Mathur, M.L. and Sharma, R.P. Internal Combustion Engine, Dhanpat Rai & Sons, New Delhi.
6. Gupta, R.B. Automobile Engineering, Satya Prakashan, New Delhi.

## **CS 241(ESC)**

### **WEB DESIGNING AND INTERNET APPLICATIONS**

**Cr. Hrs. 2(1 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 1 0 1**

**Hours 1 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Understand and implement the basics of Internet.
- CO2:** Understand and implement the basics of web programming for designing web applications using HTML.
- CO3:** Understand and implement the basics of web programming for designing web applications using Cascading Style Sheets.
- CO4:** Understand and implement internet programming and internet use using java script and other common internet applications.

## Unit – I

**Introduction to Internet:** Evolution of Internet, Introduction to Internet Protocol -TCP/IP, UDP, HTTP, Secure Http(SHTTP), Internet Applications – Commerce on the Internet, Governance on the Internet, Impact of Internet on Society – Crime on/through the Internet. Internet Networks: LAN, MAN WAN, Services on Internet (Definition and Functions) E-mail, WWW, Telnet, FTP, IRC and Search Engine.

## Unit – II

**Mark-up language - HTML:** Introduction, Basic Tags, Attributes, Heading, Formatting, Styles, Links, Images, Multimedia, Tables, Lists, Forms, Colors, Layout, Frames, Font, Head, Metatags, Overview of DHTML, Designing web pages using Dreamweaver.

## Unit – III

**Cascading Style Sheets:** Introduction, Inline Styles, Embedded Style Sheets, Conflicting Styles, Linking External Style Sheets, Positioning Elements, Backgrounds, Elements Dimensions, Box Model and Text Flow, Media Types, Drop-Down, User Style Sheets, Document Object Model.

## Unit – IV

**Scripting and recent trends in Internet:** Introduction to JavaScript, Decision Making, Control Statements, Functions, Objects, Arrays, Event Handling. Creating Web Banners. Learning to use FTP, Uploading of Site. Introduction to database connectivity, Flash. Internet Phone, Internet Video, e-commerce, VoIP.

### Practicals

1. Write a program to add all basic HTML tags.
2. Write a program to set background image in a frame.
3. Write a program to implement nested lists.
4. Write a program to implement table tag and its various attributes.
5. Write a program to create forms in HTML.
6. Write a program to implement various features of CSS.
7. Write a program to create popup boxes in JavaScript.
8. Write a program to perform arithmetic operations using JavaScript.
9. Write a program to implement in-built string functions in JavaScript.
10. Develop static website using various HTML features including validation of various user details using JavaScript.

## **Text Books/References**

1. Internet for Everyone, Alexis Leon and Mathews Leon, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
2. 'O' Level Module M1.2 Internet & web page designing, VK. Jain, BPB Publication, New Delhi.
3. Web Design The complete Reference, Thomas Powell, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
4. HTML and CSS The complete Reference, Thomas Powell, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
5. Java Script 2.0 : The Complete Reference, Second Edition by Thomas Powell and Fritz Schneider.

## **SWE 241(PCC) IRRIGATION ENGINEERING AND SPRINKLER AND MICRO IRRIGATION SYSTEMS**

**Cr. Hrs. 4 (3+0 + 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 3 0 1**

**Hours 3 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

To train the students and develop basic understanding of soil water plant relationship and select and design appropriate method of water application in varied situations and design of field specific Drip and Sprinkler Irrigation system, their proper operation and the maintenance.

### **Unit-I**

Major and medium irrigation schemes of India, purpose of irrigation, source of irrigation water, present status of development and utilization of different water resources of the country; measurement of irrigation water: weir, flumes and orifices and other methods; open channel water conveyance system: design and lining of irrigation field channels, on farm structures for water conveyance, control & distribution; underground pipe conveyance system: components and design.

## Unit-II

**Soil water plant relationship:** Soil properties influencing irrigation management, soil water movement, infiltration, soil water potential, soil moisture characteristics, soil moisture constants, measurement of soil moisture, moisture stress and plant response; water requirement of crops: concept of evapotranspiration (ET), measurement and estimation of ET.

## Unit-III

Water and irrigation requirement of crops, depth of irrigation, frequency of irrigation, irrigation efficiencies; surface methods of water application: border, check basin and furrow irrigation- adaptability, specification and design considerations.

## Unit-IV

**Sprinkler irrigation:** Adaptability, types of sprinkler irrigation systems; design of sprinkler irrigation system: layout selection, hydraulic design of lateral, sub-main and main pipe line, design steps; selection of pump and power unit for sprinkler irrigation system; performance evaluation of sprinkler irrigation system: uniformity coefficient and pattern efficiency;

**Micro Irrigation Systems:** Types-drip, spray, & bubbler systems, merits and demerits, different components; Design of drip irrigation system: hydraulics of drip irrigation system, maintenance of micro irrigation system: fertigation: advantages and limitations of fertigation.

## Practical

1. Measurement of soil moisture by different soil moisture measuring instruments;
2. Measurement of irrigation water;
3. Measurement of infiltration characteristics; determination of bulk density, field capacity and wilting point;
4. Estimation of evapotranspiration;
5. Design of underground pipeline system;
6. Estimation of irrigation efficiency;
7. Study of advance, recession and computation of infiltration opportunity time; infiltration by inflow-outflow method;
8. Evaluation of border irrigation method;
9. Evaluation of furrow irrigation method;



10. Evaluation of check basin irrigation method.
11. Study of different components of sprinkler irrigation system;
12. Design and installation of sprinkler irrigation system; cost economics of sprinkler irrigation system;
13. Study of different components of drip irrigation;
14. design and installation of drip irrigation system;
15. Field visit to micro irrigation system and evaluation of drip system; cost economics of drip irrigation system.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Allen R. G., L. S. Pereira, D. Raes, M. Smith. 1998. Crop Evapotranspiration guidelines for computing crop water requirement. Irrigation and drainage Paper 56, FAO of United Nations, Rome.
2. Choudhary M.L and Kadam U.S 2006. Micro irrigation for cash crops Westville Publishing House.
3. Israelsen O W. and Hansen V. E and Stringham G. E. 1980. Irrigation Principles and Practice, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. USA.
4. Keller Jack and Bliesner Ron D. 2001. Sprinkle and Trickle Irrigation. Springer Science+ business Media, New York.
5. Majumdar D. K. 2013. Irrigation Water Management Principles. PHI learning Private Limited New Delhi 2nd Edition.
6. Mane M.S and Ayare B.L. and Magar S.S. 2006. Principles of Drip Irrigation systems, Jain Brothers, New Delhi.
7. Mane M.S. and Ayare B.L. 2007. Principles of Sprinkler Irrigation systems, Jain Brothers, New Delhi.
8. Michael A.M. 2012. Irrigation: Theory and Practice. Vikas Publishing House New Delhi.
9. Michael AM, Shrimohan and KR Swaminathan. Design and evaluation of irrigation methods, (IARI Monograph No.1). Water Technology Centre, IARI New Delhi.
10. Murthy VVN. 2013. Land and Water Management Engineering. Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.

**SWE 242(PCC)**  
**SOIL AND WATER CONSERVATION ENGINEERING**

Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)

L T P

Credit 2 0 1

Hours 2 0 2

**Course Outcome:**

To have understanding about the degradation of productive soil globally and its effect thereon, also to know about the causes about water scarcity and their solution to fight against the evil effects through soil and water conservation technologies.

**Unit-I**

**Soil erosion:** Introduction, causes and types - geological and accelerated erosion, agents, factors affecting and effects of erosion. Water erosion - Mechanics and forms - splash, sheet, rill, gully, ravine and stream bank erosion. Gullies - Classification, stages of development.

**Unit-II**

**Soil loss estimation:** Universal soil loss equation (USLE) and modified USLE. Rainfall erosivity - estimation by  $KE > 25$  and  $EI_{30}$  methods. Soil erodibility - topography, crop management and conservation practice factors. Measurement of soil erosion - Runoff plots, soil samplers. Water erosion control measures - agronomical measures - contour farming, strip cropping, conservation tillage and mulching.

**Unit-III**

**Engineering measures:** Bunds and terraces. Bunds - contour and graded bunds - design and surplussing arrangements. Terraces - level and graded broad base terraces, bench terraces - planning, design and layout procedure, contour stonewall and trenching. Gully and ravine reclamation - principles of gully control - vegetative measures, temporary structures and diversion drains.

**Unit-IV**

**Grassed waterways and design:** Wind erosion- Factors affecting, mechanics, soil loss estimation and control measures - vegetative, mechanical measures, wind breaks and shelter belts and stabilization of sand dunes. Land capability classification. Rate of sedimentation, silt monitoring and storage loss in tanks.

## **Practical**

1. Study of different types and forms of water erosion.
2. Exercises on computation of rainfall erosivity index.
3. Computation of soil erodibility index in soil loss estimation.
4. Determination of length of slope (LS) and cropping practice (CP) factors for soil loss estimation by USLE and MUSLE.
5. Exercises on soil loss estimation/measuring techniques.
6. Study of rainfall simulator for erosion assessment.
7. Estimation of sediment rate using Coshocton wheel sampler and multi-slot divisor.
8. Determination of sediment concentration through oven dry method.
9. Design and layout of contour bunds.
10. Design and layout of graded bunds.
11. Design and layout of broad base terraces.
12. Design and layout of bench terraces. Design of vegetative waterways.
13. Exercises on rate of sedimentation and storage loss in tanks.
14. Computation of soil loss by wind erosion. Design of shelterbelts and wind breaks for wind erosion control.
15. Visit to soil erosion sites and watershed project areas for studying erosion control and water conservation measures.

## **Suggested Readings**

1. Singh Gurmel, C. Venkataraman, G. Sastry and B.P. Joshi. 1996. Manual of Soil and Water Conservation Practices. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Mahnot, S.C. 2014. Soil and Water Conservation and Watershed Management. International Books and Periodicals Supply Service, New Delhi.
3. Mal, B.C. 2014. Introduction to Soil and Water Conservation Engineering. 2014. Kalyani Publishers.
4. Michael, A.M. and T.P. Ojha. 2003. Principles of Agricultural Engineering. Volume II. 4th Edition, Jain Brothers, New Delhi.
5. Murthy, V.V.N. 2002. Land and Water Management Engineering. 4th Edition, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.

6. Norman Hudson. 1985. Soil Conservation. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, New York, USA.
7. Frevert, R.K., G.O. Schwab, T.W. Edminster and K.K. Barnes. 2009. Soil and Water Conservation Engineering, 4th Edition, John Wiley and Sons, New York.
8. Suresh, R. 2014. Soil and Water Conservation Engineering. Standard Publisher Distributors, New Delhi.

## **ME 248 (PCC) THEORY AND DESIGN OF MACHINES**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (3 +0+ 0)**

**L T P**

**Credit 3 0 0**

**Hours 3 0 0**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Explain the terminology of kinematics and inversions of common mechanisms.
- CO2:** Describe characteristics of different types of gears and compute velocity ratio of gear trains.
- CO3** Perform calculations required for design of belt & chain drives, flywheel and friction drives.
- CO4:** Describe characteristics of different types of antifriction bearings.
- CO5:** Demonstrate knowledge of various considerations involved in the design of machines.
- CO6:** Determine factor of safety and select appropriate material in view of given conditions.
- CO7:** Design various mechanical components under static loading.

### **Unit I**

**Mechanisms:** Elements, links, pairs, kinematic chain, and mechanisms. Classification of pairs and mechanisms. Lower and higher pairs. Four bar chain, slider crank chain and their inversions.

**Gear:** Types of gears. Law of gearing, Involute and cycloidal profile for gear teeth. Spur gear, nomenclature. Interference and undercutting. Introduction to helical, spiral, bevel and worm gear.

**Gear Trains:** Simple, compound, reverted, and epicyclic trains. Determining velocity ratio by tabular method.

## Unit II

**Power Transmission:** Belt drives, types of drives, belt materials. Length of belt, power transmitted, velocity ratio, belt size for flat and V belts. Effect of centrifugal tension, creep and slip on power transmission. Chain drives. *Flywheel:* Turning moment diagrams, coefficient of fluctuation of speed and energy, weight of flywheel, flywheel applications. *Friction:* Types of friction, laws of dry friction. Friction of pivots and collars. Single disc, multiple disc, and cone clutches. Rolling friction, antifriction bearings.

## Unit III

**Introduction:** Meaning of design, Phases of design, design considerations. Common engineering materials and their mechanical properties. Types of loads and stresses, theories of failure, factor of safety, selection of allowable stress. Stress concentration.

**Design of joints:** Cotter joints, knuckle joint and pinned joints, turnbuckle. Design of threaded fasteners subjected to direct static loads, bolted joints loaded in shear (eccentric loading not included).

## Unit IV

**Design of shafts, keys and couplings:** Design of shafts under torsion and combined bending and torsion. Design of keys. Design of muff or sleeve, and rigid flange couplings. Design of flat belt drives.

Design of brackets, levers.

Design of helical and leaf springs.

### Text Books/References

1. Joseph E. Shigley and John J. Uicker, Jr.: Theory of Machines and Mechanisms (International Edition), McGraw Hill Inc.
2. R. S. Khurmi and J. K. Gupta: Theory of Machines, S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. P. L. Ballaney: Theory of Machines, Khanna Publishers, Delhi.
4. Joseph Edward Shigely: Mechanical Engineering Design, McGraw Hill Book Company, Singapore.
5. P.C. Sharma and D.K. Aggarwal: Machine Design, SK Kataria & Sons, Delhi.
6. R. S. Khurmi and J. K. Gupta: A Text Book of Machine Design, S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.

## THIRD YEAR B.TECH. (V SEMESTER)

### FMP 351(PCC)FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT – I

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

To identify the need of farm mechanization in India. Also equip the students with technical knowledge and skills required for the operation, maintenance and evaluation of Tillage, Sowing and intercultural operational machinery needed for agricultural farms. To abreast the students with mathematical, experimental and computational skills for solving different field problems. To develop skills in the students required to develop and modification of indigenous farm machines as per the need of the area and farmers.

#### Unit-I

Status of farm mechanization, Introduction to various farm operation, implement types. Classification of farm machines. Materials of construction. Tillage and its objectives. Field capacities, field efficiency and simple numerical problems.

#### Unit-II

**Primary and secondary tillage equipment; Ploughs:** Disc, Mouldboard, Subsoiler, Rotary tiller, disc harrow and Puddlers. Forces acting on Disc, M.B. Plough and disc harrow. Draft measurement of tillage equipment and simple numerical problems.

#### Unit-III

**Crop planting methods:** Sowing and planting equipment - their construction, metering mechanism, furrow openers, covering devices and metering mechanism for fertilizer applications, calibration and adjustments. Paddy transplanter and its construction. Simple numerical problems on seed drills and planters. Introduction to plot seed drills and precision planters.

#### Unit-IV

Methods and equipments for interculture and weed control. Introduction to plant protection equipment: Sprayers, dusters and their calibration,

Constructional features of different components and adjustments of knapsack and foot sprayers and rotary duster. Simple numerical problems on calibration of sprayers. Introduction to earth moving equipment, construction & working principles of Bulldozer and numerical problems on its output.

### **Practicals**

1. Introduction to various farm machines and visit to implement's shed.
2. Construction details, adjustments and working of M.B. plough.
3. Construction details, adjustments and working of disc plough.
4. Construction details, adjustments and working of disc harrow.
5. Construction details, adjustments and working of secondary tillage tools.
6. Field capacity and field efficiency measurement of tillage and planting equipment.
7. Draft & fuel consumption measurement of different implements.
8. Working of seed-cum-fertilizer drill and its calibration.
9. Working of planters.
10. Weeding equipments and their use.
11. Study of knapsack and foot sprayers.
12. Study of rotary duster.
13. Construction and working of rotavator.
14. Study of bulldozer.

### **Text Books\References**

1. Bainer, R. Barger, E.L. and R.A. Kepner. (1997). Principles of Farm Machinery. John Wiley & Sons, Inc, New York.
2. A.C. Shrivastava et al. Principle of Farm Machinery ASAE publications.
3. H.P. Smith. (1977). Farm Machinery and Equipment, Tata Mc-Graw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
4. H Singh and O.S. Bindra. (1980). Pesticides and Application Equipment, Oxford & IBM publishing Co.
5. O.P. Singhal. Elements of Agricultural Engineering, Part I and II. SarojPrakashan, Allahbad.

6. FAO, Bulletin. (1977). Elements of Agricultural Machinery, volume I.
7. R.L. Peurifoy. Construction, Planning, Equipment and Methods.
8. Singh, S. Principles of Farm Machinery. DIPA, ICAR, KAB-I, New Delhi
9. Singh, Surendra. Farm Machinery Principle and Application. ICAR Publication.
10. Singh, Surendra and S.R. Verma. Farm Machinery Maintenance and Management. ICAR Publication.

## **CE 357 (PCC)**

### **BUILDING CONSTRUCTIONS AND COST ESTIMATION**

**Cr. Hrs. 2 (2+0 + 0)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 0**

**Hours 2 0 0**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Demonstrate knowledge of various components of building, Foundations & Masonry constructions.
- CO2:** Determine concrete properties and demonstrate knowledge of Earthquake management.
- CO3:** Estimate cost of a simple building & valuations.
- CO4:** Understand the working organization structure of engineering departments.

### **(A) BUILDING CONSTRUCTION**

#### **Unit-I**

Components of a building and their function.

**Foundation:** Function, shallow and pile foundation. Causes of failure and remedial measures.



**Masonry Construction:** English bond and Flemish bond for one bricks thick wall.

**Stone Masonry:** Types of stone masonry, Essentials of good stone masonry.

## **Unit-II**

Concept in Concrete Technology and test on concrete.

**Load Carrying Floors:** Types, stone patti, timber and R.C.C. floors.

**Floor Finishing:** Lime, Cement concrete, terrazzo, marble and P.V.C. tiles, details of construction.

**Roofs:** Simple roof trusses, king post roof truss, queen post roof truss.

**Earthquake Disaster Management:** Introduction, causes of earthquake, their intensities, its effect, safety measures and precautions to face earthquake problem.

## **(B) COST ESTIMATION**

### **Unit-III**

Object, Main item of works, the unit of measurement for various item of works & materials.

Various methods of building estimate i.e. long wall-short wall methods & centre line method for one & two room building.

### **Unit-IV**

**Organization of Engineering Department :** General discussion of P.W.D. accounting & procedure of works classification of work. Contract & contract document. Tender Notice- how to invite tender notice. Opening of tender & various conditions to accept it. Running & Final bill, Earnest money, Security money & measurement book.

**Valuation:** Purpose of valuation, Outgoings, Scrap value, Salvage value, Market value, Book value, annuity capitalized value, Methods of calculating depreciation, Sinking fund depreciation, Valuation of building.

### **Text Books/References**

1. S.P. Arora and Bindra. Building Construction. Dhanpat Rai & Sons, New Delhi
2. S.N. Awaasthy. Building Construction, Publishing House, Bhopal.
3. B.N. Datta. (1994). Estimating & Costing in Civil Engineering, Theory & Practice, Publishing Distributors Ltd., New Dehli.

# FMP 352(PCC) TRACTOR SYSTEMS AND CONTROLS

Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0 + 1)

L T P

Credit 2 0 1

Hours 2 0 2

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- Gaining knowledge about various tractor systems, their construction and working.
- Learning fundamentals of tractor chassis design and traction theory.

## Unit-I

**Study of transmission system:** Functions of transmission, Clutch:single and multiple clutches and their functions, Gear box: sliding and constant mesh, differential and final drive mechanism. Simple numerical problems on calculation of speed ratios.

## Unit-II

**Familiarization of brake mechanism:** Mechanical and hydraulic. Steering: Ackerman and hydraulic. Hydraulic system of tractor: Automatic position and draft control.

## Unit-III

**Tractor power outlets:** P.T.O., belt pulley, drawbar. Introduction to traction mechanics. Tractor chassis mechanics: C.G. determination and weight transfer. Simple numerical problems on tractor chassis mechanics.

## Unit-IV

**Tractor stability:** Grade and non-parallel pull, turning at high speed. Simple numerical problems on tractor stability. Introduction to ergonomic considerations: Anthropometry and physiological cost measurements and tractor safety. Introduction to advances in tractor systems and controls.

## Practical

1. Study of brake systems: Drum and disc brakes, Mechanical and Hydraulic brakes

2. Introduction to transmission systems and components: study of different types of gear boxes and design problems on gear box.
3. Study on differential and final drive and planetary gears.
4. Study of clutch functioning and parts.
5. Appraisal of various controls in different makes tractors in relation to anthropometric measurements.
6. Determination of location of CG of a tractor.
7. Traction performance of a traction wheel.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. John B. Liljedahl, Paul K Turnquist, David W Smith and Makoto Hoki "Tractor and Their Power Units" CBS Publisher, 2004.
2. Rodichev V and G Rodicheva, "Tractor and Automobiles" MIR Publication Moscow, 1984.
3. Kirpal Singh, "Automobile Engineering Vol-I" Standard Publisher Distributor, Delhi 13<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2012.
4. Joseph Heitner, "Automotive Mechanics: Principles and Practices" CBS Publishers 2006.
5. C.B. Richey, "Agricultural Engineering Handbook" McGraw Hill Inc. USA 1961.

## **PFE 351(PCC) POST HARVEST ENGINEERING OF CEREALS, PULSES AND OIL SEEDS**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

### **Course Outcome:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to understand various post-harvest operations of cereals, pulses and oil seeds and their products.

### **Unit I**

Cleaning and grading, aspiration, scalping; size separators, screens, sieve analysis, capacity and effectiveness of screens. Air screen cleaners: specific gravity separator and indented separator.

## **Unit II**

Drying, moisture content and water activity; free, bound and equilibrium moisture content, Psychrometric chart and its use in drying, Drying principles, Thin layer, Falling rate and constant rate drying periods, different methods of drying, mechanical tray dryer and solar dryer.

## **Unit III**

Milling of rice, conditioning and parboiling, advantages and disadvantages, traditional methods and CFTRI parboiling method, modern rice milling, different unit operations in rice milling milling of wheat.

## **Unit IV**

Milling of pulses (traditional and modern milling methods, dry milling and wet milling methods, CFTRI method), Introduction to corn milling (dry and wet milling) and its products. Introduction to oilseeds milling.

### **Practical**

1. Performance evaluation of CIAE grain cleaner.
2. Determination of separation/cleaning efficiency.
3. Study of burr mill and hammer mill.
4. Determination of fineness modulus and uniformity index.
5. Measurement of moisture content: dry basis and wet basis.
6. Study on drying characteristics of grains.
7. Study of mechanical tray dryer and solar dryer.
8. Study of CIAE dhal mill.
9. Study of indented cylinder separator.
10. Study of cyclone separator.
11. Visit to grain processing industries.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Chakraverty, A. Post Harvest Technology of Cereals, Pulses and Oilseeds, Oxford & IBH, publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Dash, S.K., Bebartta, J.P. and Kar, A. Rice Processing and Allied Operations, Kalyani, Publishers, New Delhi.

3. Sahay, K.M. and Singh, K.K. 1994. Unit Operations of Agricultural Processing, Vikas, Publishing house Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Geankoplis C. J. Transport Processes and Unit Operations, Prentice Hall of India PvtLtd, New Delhi
5. Earle, R.L. 2003. Unit Operations in Food Processing, Pergamon Press, Oxford. U.K.
6. Henderson, S.M. and Perry, R. L. Agricultural Process Engineering, Chapman and hall, London
7. McCabe, W.L., Smith J.C. and Harriott, P. Unit Operations of Chemical Engineering, McGraw Hill.
8. Singh, R. Paul. AndHeldman, R.Dennis. 2004. Introduction to Food Engineering, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Academic Press, London.

## **SWE 351(PCC)WATERSHED PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT**

**Cr. Hrs. 2 (1 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 1 0 1**

**Hours 1 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

To acquaint the students about the preparation of the detail report of the problems and causes related to the water, land, vegetation and social aspects of specific area and their remedies through watershed planning and management.

### **Unit I**

**Watershed:** Introduction and characteristics. Watershed development - problems and prospects, investigation, topographical survey, soil characteristics, vegetative cover, present land use practices and socio-economic factors.

### **Unit-II**

**Watershed management:** Concept, objectives, factors affecting, watershed planning based on land capability classes, hydrologic data for watershed planning, watershed codification, delineation and prioritization of watersheds – sediment yield index.

### **Unit-III**

Water budgeting in a watershed. Management measures - rainwater conservation technologies - *in-situ* and *ex-situ* storage, water harvesting and recycling. Dry farming techniques - inter-terrace and inter-bund land management. Integrated watershed management - concept, components.

### **Unit-IV**

Watershed programme - execution, follow-up practices, maintenance, monitoring and evaluation. Participatory watershed management - role of watershed associations, user groups and self-help groups. Planning and formulation of project proposal for watershed management programme including cost-benefit analysis.

### **Practical**

1. Exercises on delineation of watersheds using toposheets.
2. Exercises on PRA.
3. Surveying and preparation of watershed map.
4. Quantitative analysis of watershed characteristics and parameters.
5. Watershed investigations for planning and development.
6. Analysis of hydrologic data for planning watershed management.
7. Water budgeting of watersheds.
8. Prioritization of watersheds based on sediment yield index.
9. Study of functional requirement of watershed development structures.
10. Study of watershed management technologies.
11. Practice on softwares for analysis of hydrologic parameters of watershed.
12. Study of role of various functionaries in watershed development programmes.
13. Techno-economic viability analysis of watershed projects.
14. Visit to watershed development project areas.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Ghanshyam Das. 2008. Hydrology and Soil Conservation Engineering: Including Watershed Management. 2nd Edition, Prentice-Hall of India Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

2. Katyal, J.C., R.P. Singh, Shriniwas Sharma, S.K. Das, M.V. Padmanabhan and P.K. Mishra. 1995. Field Manual on Watershed Management. CRIDA, Hyderabad.
3. Mahnot, S.C. 2014. Soil and Water Conservation and Watershed Management. International Books and Periodicals Supply Service. New Delhi.
4. Sharda, V.N., A.K. Sikka and G.P. Juyal. 2006. Participatory Integrated Watershed Management: A Field Manual. Central Soil and Water Conservation Research and Training Institute, Dehradun.
5. Singh, G.D. and T.C. Poonia. 2003. Fundamentals of Watershed Management Technology. Yash Publishing House, Bikaner.
6. Singh, P.K. 2000. Watershed Management: Design and Practices. E-media Publications, Udaipur.
7. Singh, R.V. 2000. Watershed Planning and Management. Yash Publishing House, Bikaner.
8. Tideman, E.M. 1999. Watershed Management: Guidelines for Indian Conditions. Omega Scientific Publishers, New Delhi.

## **SWE 352 (PCC) GROUNDWATER, WELLS AND PUMPS**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

To enable the students to know about the ground water potential, its dynamic behaviour and exploration manual and mechanically.

### **Unit-I**

Occurrence and movement of ground water; aquifer and its types; classification of wells, fully penetrating tubewells and open wells, familiarization of various types of bore wells; design of open wells;

### **Unit-II**

Groundwater exploration techniques; methods of drilling of wells: percussion, rotary, reverse rotary; design of tubewell and gravel pack, installation of well screen, completion and development of well; groundwater hydraulics-determination of aquifer parameters by different method such as Theis, Jacob and Chow's, Theis recovery method.

### **Unit-III**

Well interference, multiple well systems, estimation of ground water potential, quality of ground water; artificial groundwater recharge techniques; pumping systems: water lifting devices; different types of pumps, classification of pumps, component parts of centrifugal pumps, priming, pump selection, installation and trouble shooting.

### **Unit-IV**

Well performance curves, effect of speed on capacity, head and power, effect of change of impeller dimensions on performance characteristics; hydraulic ram, propeller pumps, mixed flow pumps and their performance characteristics; deep well turbine pump and submersible pump.

#### **Practical**

1. Verification of Darcy's Law;
2. Study of different drilling equipments;
3. Sieve analysis for gravel and well screens design;
4. Estimation of specific yield and specific retention;
5. Testing of well screen;
6. Estimation of aquifer parameters by Theis method,
7. Estimation of aquifer parameters by Coopers-Jacob method,
8. Estimation of aquifer parameters by Chow method;
9. Estimation of aquifer parameters by Theis Recovery method;
10. Well design under confined and unconfined conditions; well losses and well efficiency;
11. Estimating ground water balance;
12. Study of artificial ground water recharge structures;
13. Study of radial flow and mixed flow centrifugal pumps, multistage centrifugal pumps, turbine, propeller and other pumps;
14. Installation of centrifugal pump; testing of centrifugal pump and study of cavitations;
15. Study of hydraulic ram; study and testing of submersible pump.

#### **Suggested Readings**

1. Michael AM, Khepar SD. and SK Sondhi. 2008. Water Well and Pumps, 2nd Edition, Tata Mc-Graw Hill.



2. Todd David Keith and Larry W. Mays. 2004. Groundwater Hydrology, 3rd Edition, John Wiley & Sons, New York (International Book Distributing Company Lucknow).
3. Michael AM. and Ojha TP. 2014. Principles of Agricultural Engineering Vol-II, 5th Edition. Jain Brothers Publication, New Delhi.

## **REE 351(PCC) RENEWABLE POWER SOURCES**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

The course enables the student to outline the power generation potential from various renewable energy sources and performance evaluation of these devices.

### **Unit-I**

Energy consumption pattern & energy resources in India. Renewable energy options, potential and utilization. Fundamentals of hydrogen and fuel cell technology.

### **Unit-II**

Biogas technology and mechanisms, generation of power from biogas, Power generation from urban, municipal and industrial waste. Use of different commercial sized biogas plant.

### **Unit-III**

Solar thermal and photovoltaic Systems for power generation. Central receiver (Chimney) and distributed type solar power plant, fundamentals of ocean thermal energy conversion technology, fundamentals of magneto hydro dynamic.

### **Unit-IV**

Wind farms. Aero-generators. Wind power generation system. Power generation from biomass (gasification & Dendro thermal), Mini and micro small hydel plants.

## **Practical**

1. Performance evaluation of solar water heater.
2. Performance evaluation of solar cooker.
3. Characteristics of solar photovoltaic panel.
4. Performance evaluation of solar air heater/dryer.
5. Performance evaluation of biomass gasifier engine system (throatless & downdraft)
6. Performance evaluation of a fixed dome type biogas plant.
7. Performance evaluation of floating drum type biogas plant.
8. Estimation of calorific value of biogas & producer gas.
9. Testing of diesel engine operation using dual fuel and gas alone.

## **Suggested Readings**

1. Garg H.P. 1990. Advances in Solar Energy Technology; D. Publishing Company, Tokyo.
2. Alan L: Farredbruch& R.H. Buse. 1983. Fundamentals of Solar Academic Press, London.
3. Bansal N.K., Kleemann M. &Meliss Michael. 1990. Renewable Energy Sources & Conversion Technology; Tata Mecgrow Publishing Company, New Delhi.
4. Rathore N. S., Kurchania A. K. & N.L. Panwar. 2007. Non Conventional Energy Sources, Himanshu Publications.
5. Mathur, A.N. & N.S. Rathore. 1992. Biogas Production Management & Utilization. Himanshu Publications, Udaipur.
6. Khandelwal, K.C. & S.S. Mahdi. 1990. Biogas Technology.
7. Rai, G.D. 2013. Non-Conventional Energy Sources, Khanna Publishers, Delhi.
8. Mathur A.N. & N.S. Rathore. Renewable Energy Sources Bohra Ganesh Publications, Udaipur.

# **PFE 352(PCC) ENGINEERING PROPERTIES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE**

**Cr. Hrs. 2 (1 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 1 0 1**

**Hours 1 0 2**

## **Course Outcome:**

At the end of the course, the student will learn about different techniques of measurement of engineering properties and their importance in design of processing equipments.

### **Unit-I**

Classification and importance of engineering properties of agricultural produce, physical properties such as shape, size, roundness, sphericity, volume, density, porosity, specific gravity, surface area of grains, fruits and vegetables.

### **Unit-II**

Thermal properties such as heat capacity, specific heat, thermal conductivity, thermal diffusivity, coefficient of thermal expansion.

### **Unit-III**

Friction in agricultural materials; static friction, kinetic friction, rolling resistance, angle of internal friction, angle of repose, Flow of bulk granular materials, Aerodynamics of agricultural products, drag coefficients, terminal velocity.

### **Unit-IV**

Rheological properties; force, deformation, stress, strain, elastic, plastic and viscous behavior, Newtonian and Non-Newtonian liquid, Viscoelasticity, Newtonian and Non-Newtonian fluid, Pseudo-plastic, Dilatant, Thixotropic fluids.

## **Practical**

1. Determination of the shape and size of grains, fruits and vegetables.
2. Determination of bulk density and angle of repose of grains.

3. Determination of the particle density/true density and porosity of grains.
4. Finding the co-efficient of external and internal friction of different grains.
5. Determination of specific heat of some food grains.
6. Determination of hardness of food material.
7. Determination of viscosity of liquid foods.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Mohesin, N.N. 1980. Physical Properties of Plants & Animals, Gordon & Breach Science Publishers, New York.
2. Prentice, J.H. 1984. Measurement in Rheological Properties of Food Stuffs, Elsevier Applied Science Pub, Co. Inc. New York.
3. Rao, M.A. and Rizvi, S.H. 1995. Engineering Properties of Foods. Marcel Dekker Inc. New York.
4. Singhal O. P. and Samuel D. V. K. 2003. Engineering Properties of Biological Materials, SarojPrakashan, New Delhi
5. Sahay, K.M. and Singh, K.K. 1994. Unit Operations of Agricultural Processing, Vikas, Publishing house Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

## THIRD YEAR B.TECH. (VI SEMESTER)

### FMP 361(PCC)FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT– II

Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)

L T P

Credit 2 0 1

Hours 2 0 2

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

To identify the need of timely harvesting of crops in India. Also equip the students with technical knowledge and skills required for the operation, maintenance and evaluation of harvesting, threshing and land preparation (heavy) machinery needed for agricultural farms. To abreast the students with mathematical, experimental and computational skills for solving different field problems. To develop skills in the students required to develop and modification of indigenous harvesting machines/methods as per the need of the area and farmers Also to give a brief introductory idea of importance of testing of agricultural machines and tractors.

#### Unit-I

Principles and types of cutting mechanisms. Harvesting equipment, Mowers – types of mowers (reciprocating and rotary); cutter bar, mowers parts, construction operation and adjustments. Accelerating forces on reciprocating parts and numerical problems. Attachments to the cutter bar, trouble shooting, cutting pattern of reciprocating knife. VCR and its constructional. Simple numerical problems on mowers.

#### Unit-II

**Forage Chopping and Handling:** Types of field forage harvesters and choppers, part and construction, details of forage choppers, Attachments, maintenance, trouble shooting. Numerical problems on forage choppers. Introduction of Grain harvesting.

#### Unit-III

Types and different functional units of combine. Operation, adjustment and different losses. Numerical problems on losses. Introduction to straw combine. Principles of threshing and various types of threshers. Maize harvesting and shelling equipment, Introduction to plot combines and plot threshers.

## **Unit-IV**

Root crop harvesting equipment – potato. Horticultural tools: hand tools and posthole digger. Testing procedure for thresher and combine by using BIS Test codes. Introduction to Laser land leveller.

### **Practicals**

1. Familiarization with various farm machines related to harvesting, threshing and combine.
2. Study of cutterbar: constructional details, adjustments and working.
3. Study of vertical conveyor reaper: constructional details, adjustments and working.
4. Study of potato harvester: constructional details, adjustments and working.
5. Study of forage harvester: constructional details, adjustments and working.
6. Study of maize sheller: constructional details, materials and working.
7. Study of various types of threshers: constructional details, adjustments and working.
8. Study of combine harvester: constructional details, working and trouble shooting.
9. Study of straw combine.
10. Study of laser land leveller.
11. Study of post hole digger.

### **Text Books\References**

1. Bainer, R. Barger, E.L. and R.A. Kepner. (1997). Principle of Farm Machinery. John Wiley & Sons, inc, New York.
2. A.C. Shrivastava. et al. Principle of Farm Machinery, ASAE publications.
3. H.P. Smith. (1977). Farm Power and Equipment, Tata Mc-Graw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi
4. FAO, Bulletin. (1977). Elements of Agricultural Machinery, volume II.
5. O.P. Singhal. Elements of Agricultural Engineering, Part I and II. SarojPrakashan, Allahbad.
6. Singh, S. Principles of Farm Machinery. DIPA, ICAR, KAB -I, New Delhi.
7. Singh, S. and Verma, S.R. Farm Machinery Maintenance and Management. DIPA, ICAR, KAB -I, New Delhi.

## **PFE 361 (PCC) FOOD PACKAGING TECHNOLOGY**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

### **Course Outcome:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to acquaint with various food packaging materials, various aspects of packaging methods and technology.

### **Unit-I**

Factors affecting shelf life of food material during storage, Packaging of foods, requirement, importance and scope, frame work of packaging strategy, environmental considerations, Packaging systems, types: flexible and rigid; retail and bulk; levels of packaging.

### **Unit-II**

Different types of packaging materials, their key properties and applications, metal cans, plastic packaging, different types of polymers used in food packaging and their barrier properties. Manufacture of plastic packaging materials; glass containers, types of glass used in food packaging, manufacture of glass and glass containers, closures for glass containers. Paper and paper board packaging, modification of barrier properties and characteristics of paper/ boards.

### **Unit-III**

Nutritional labeling on packages, CAP and MAP, shrink and cling packaging, vacuum and gas packaging; active packaging, factors affecting the choice of packaging materials, disposal and recycle of packaging waste, printing and labeling; lamination.

### **Unit-IV**

Package testing, testing methods for flexible materials, rigid materials and semi rigid materials; Tests for paper, glass containers, metal containers.

## **Practical**

1. Identification of different types of packaging materials.
2. Determination of tensile/compressive strength of given material/package.
3. Vacuum packaging of agricultural produces.
4. Determination of tearing strength of paper board.
5. Measurement of thickness of packaging materials.
6. To perform grease-resistance test in plastic pouches.
7. Determination of bursting strength of packaging material.
8. Determination of water-vapour transmission rate.
9. Shrink wrapping of various horticultural produce.
10. Testing of chemical resistance of packaging materials.
11. Determination of drop test of food package and visit to relevant industries.

## **Suggested Readings**

1. Coles R., McDowell D. and Kirwan, M.J. 2003. Food Packaging Technology, Blackwell Publishing Co.
2. Gosby, N.T. 2001. Food Packaging Materials, Applied Science Publication
3. John, P.J. 2008. A Handbook on Food Packaging, Narendra Publishing House,
4. Mahadevia, M., Gowramma, R.V. 2007. Food Packaging Materials, Tata McGraw Hill
5. Robertson, G. L. 2001. Food Packaging and Shelf life: A Practical Guide, Narendra Publishing House.
6. Robertson, G. L. 2005. Food Packaging: Principles and Practice, Second Edition, Taylor and
7. Francis Pub.



# SWE 361 (PCC) WATER HARVESTING AND SOIL CONSERVATION STRUCTURES

Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)

L T P

Credit 2 0 1

Hours 2 0 2

## Course Outcome:

To have understanding about the water scarcity and their solution to fight against the evil effects through soil and water conservation technologies.

### Unit-I

**Water harvesting:** Principles, importance and issues. Water harvesting techniques - classification based on source, storage and use. Runoff harvesting – short-term and long-term techniques. Short-term harvesting techniques - terracing and bunding.

### Unit-II

**Long-term harvesting techniques:** Purpose and design criteria. Structures- farm ponds - dug-out and embankment reservoir types, tanks and subsurface dykes. Farm pond - components, site selection, design criteria, capacity, embankment, mechanical and emergency spillways, cost estimation and construction. Percolation pond - site selection, design and construction details. Design considerations of *nala* bunds.

### Unit-III

**Soil erosion control structures:** Introduction, classification and functional requirements. Permanent structures for soil conservation and gully control - check dams, drop, chute and drop inlet spillways - design requirements, planning for design, design procedures - hydrologic, hydraulic and structural design and stability analysis. Hydraulic jump and its application.

### Unit-IV

**Drop spillway:** Applicability, types - straight drop, box-type inlet spillways - description, functional use, advantages and disadvantages, straight apron and stilling basin outlet, structural components and functions. Loads on head wall, variables affecting equivalent fluid pressure, triangular load diagram for various flow conditions, creep line theory, uplift pressure estimation, safety against sliding, overturning, crushing and tension.

## **Practical**

1. Study of different types of farm ponds.
2. Computation of storage capacity of embankment type of farm ponds.
3. Design of dugout farm ponds.
4. Design of percolation pond and *nala* bunds.
5. Runoff measurement using H-flume.
6. Exercise on hydraulic jump.
7. Exercise on energy dissipation in water flow.
8. Hydrologic, hydraulic and structural design of drop spillway and stability analysis.
9. Hydrologic, hydraulic and structural design of drop inlet spillway.
10. Exercise on Strength testing of structures.
11. Design of small earthen embankment structures.
12. Practice on softwares for design of soil and water conservation structures.
13. Field visit to watershed project areas treated with soil and water conservation measures / structures.

## **Suggested Readings**

1. Singh Gurmel, C. Venkataraman, G. Sastry and B.P. Joshi. 1996. Manual of Soil and Water Conservation Practices. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Michael, A.M. and T.P. Ojha. 2003. Principles of Agricultural Engineering. Volume II. 4th Edition, Jain Brothers, New Delhi.
3. Murthy, V.V.N. 2002. Land and Water Management Engineering. 4th Edition, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.
4. Schwab, G.O., D.D. Fangmeier, W.J. Elliot, R.K. Frevert. 1993. Soil and Water Conservation Engineering. 4th Edition, John Wiley and Sons Inc. New York.
5. Suresh, R. 2014. Soil and Water Conservation Engineering. Standard Publisher Distributors, New Delhi.
6. Samra, J.S., V.N. Sharda and A.K. Sikka. 2002. Water Harvesting and Recycling: Indian Experiences. CSWCR&TI, Dehradun, Allied Printers, Dehradun.
7. Theib Y. Oweis, Dieter Prinz and Ahmed Y. Hachum. 2012. Rainwater Harvesting for Agriculture in the Dry Areas. CRC Press, Taylor and Francis Group, London.
8. Studer Rima Mekdaschi and Hanspeter Liniger. 2013. Water Harvesting - Guidelines to Good Practice. Centre for Development and Environment, University of Bern, Switzerland.

## SWE 362(PCC) DRAINAGE ENGINEERING

Cr. Hrs. 2 (1+0 + 1)

L T P

Credit 1 0 1

Hours 1 0 2

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

To train the students about the reclamation of the agricultural lands suffering from excessive water application and problematic soils

### Unit-I

**Water logging:** Causes and impacts; drainage, objectives of drainage, familiarization with the drainage problems of the state; surface drainage coefficient, types of surface drainage, design of surface drains.

### Unit-II

**Sub-surface drainage:** Purpose and benefits, investigations of design parameters-hydraulic conductivity, drainable porosity, water table;

### Unit-III

**Derivation of Hooghoudt's and Ernst's drain spacing equations:** Design of subsurface drainage system; drainage materials, drainage pipes, drain envelope; layout, construction and installation of drains; drainage structures.

### Unit-IV

Vertical drainage; bio-drainage; mole drains; salt balance, reclamation of saline and alkaline soils, leaching requirements, conjunctive use of fresh and saline water.

### Practical

1. *In-situ* measurement of hydraulic conductivity by single auger hole.
2. *In-situ* measurement of hydraulic conductivity by inverse auger hole method.
3. Estimation of drainage coefficients.
4. Installation of piezometer and observation wells.
5. Preparation of iso-bath and isobar maps.
6. Determination of drainable porosity.
7. Design of surface drainage systems.

8. Design of gravel envelop.
9. Design of subsurface drainage systems.
10. Determination of chemical properties of soil and water.
11. Study of drainage tiles and pipes.
12. Installation of sub-surface drainage system.
13. Cost analysis of surface drainage system.
14. Cost analysis of sub-surface drainage system.
15. Field visit to water logged area.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Bhattacharya AK and Michael AM. 2013. Land Drainage, Principles, Methods and Applications. Vikas Publication House, Noida (UP).
2. Ritzema H.P.1994 Drainage Principles and Applications, ILRI Publication 16, Second Edition (Completely Revised).
3. Michael AM. and Ojha TP. 2014. Principles of Agricultural Engineering Vol-II 5th Edition. Jain Brothers Publication, New Delhi.
4. Kadam U.S., Thokal R.T., Gorantiwar S.D. and Powar A.G. 2007. Agricultural Drainage-Principles and Practices, Westville Publishing House.
5. FAO Irrigation and Drainage Paper No. 6, 9, 15, 16, 28 and 38. Rome, Italy.

## **FMP 362(PCC) TRACTORS AND FARM MACHINERY OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE**

**Cr. Hrs. 2 (0+0+ 2)**

**L T P**

**Credit 0 0 2**

**Hours 0 0 4**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

Firsthand experience in field operation and adjustments of various agricultural implements and equipments  
Exposure to small scale farm machinery manufacturing unit.

## **Practical**

1. Familiarization with different makes and models of agricultural tractors. Identification of functional systems including fuels system, cooling system, transmission system, steering and hydraulic systems.
2. Study of maintenance points to be checked before starting a tractor. Familiarization with controls on a tractor. Safety rules and precautions to be observed while driving a tractor.
3. Driving practice of tractor. Hitching & De-hitching of mounted and trail type implement to the tractor.
4. Practice of operating a tillage tool (mould-board plough/ disc plough) and their adjustment in the field. Study of field patterns while operating a tillage implement.
5. Introduction to tractor maintenance – precautionary and break-down maintenance.
6. Introduction to trouble shooting in tractors. Familiarization with tools for general and special maintenance. Introduction to scheduled maintenance after 10, 100, 300, 600, 900 and 1200 hours of operation.
7. Safety hints. Top end overhauling. Fuel saving tips. Preparing the tractor for storage.
8. Care and maintenance procedure of agricultural machinery during operation and off-season.
9. Replacement of furrow openers and change of blades of rotavators.
10. Maintenance of cutter bar in a reaper.
11. Adjustments in a thresher for different crops. Replacement of V-belts on implements.
12. Setting of agricultural machinery workshop.

## **Suggested Readings**

1. Ghosh RK and S Swan. Practical Agricultural Engineering Vol-I & II, Naya Prakash, 1993.
2. Jain SC and CR Rai. "Farm Tractor Maintenance and Repair", Standard Publishers and Dist., Delhi, 2010.
3. Operator's manuals of tractors and service manuals provided by manufacturers.

# PFE 362(PCC) DAIRY AND FOOD ENGINEERING

Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)

L T P

Credit 2 0 1

Hours 2 0 2

## Course Outcome:

At the end of the course, the student will be acquainted with various dairy engineering operations such as homogenization, pasteurization, thermal processing, evaporations, freezing and drying of milk.

### Unit-I

Deterioration in food products and their controls, physical, chemical and biological methods of food preservation. Dairy development in India, engineering and chemical properties of milk and milk products.

### Unit-II

Principles and equipment related to receiving of milk, pasteurization, sterilization, homogenization, centrifugation and cream separation. Filling and packaging of milk and milk products. Preparation methods and equipment for manufacture of butter.

### Unit-III

Principles of operation and equipment for thermal processing, canning, aseptic processing. Evaporation of food products: principle, types of evaporators, steam economy, multiple effect evaporation, vapour recompression.

### Unit-IV

**Drying of liquid and perishable foods:** Principles of drying, spray drying, drum drying, freeze drying, Filtration: principle, types of filters; Membrane separation, water activity and MSI.

## Practical

1. Study of pasteurizers.
2. Study of sterilizers.
3. Study of homogenizers.
4. Study of separators.

5. Study of butter churns.
6. Study of evaporators.
7. Study of milk dryers.
8. Study of freezers.
9. Study of filtration.
10. Visit to multi-product dairy plant, Estimation of steam requirements.
11. Visit to Food industry.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Ahmed, T. 1997. Dairy Plant Engineering and Management, 4th Ed. KitabMahal.
2. McCabe, W.L. and Smith, J. C. 1999. Unit Operations of Chemical Engineering, McGraw Hill.
3. Rao, D.G. Fundamentals of Food Engineering, PHI learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Singh, R.P. and Heldman, D.R. 1993. Introduction to Food Engineering, Academic Press.
5. Toledo, R. T. 1997. Fundamentals of Food Process Engineering, CBS Publisher.

## **REE361(PCC) BIO-ENERGY SYSTEMS: DESIGN AND APPLICATIONS**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

### **Course Outcome:**

The main objective of this course is to provide fundamentals of utilization of crop residues and agro industrial waste for energy production through different conversion routes and to understanding the biofuels system, renewable feedstock and their production so that following the completion of this course, students will have the expertise to solve agro industrial, social, and environmental problems with appropriate techniques and tools.

## Unit-I

Fermentation processes and its general requirements. An overview of aerobic and anaerobic fermentation processes and their industrial application. Heat transfer processes in anaerobic digestion systems, land fill gas technology and potential.

## Unit-II

**Biomass Production:** Wastelands, classification and their use through energy plantation, selection of species, methods of field preparation and transplanting. Harvesting of biomass and coppicing characteristics. Biomass preparation techniques for harnessing (size reduction, densification and drying).

## Unit-III

Thermo-chemical degradation. History of small gas producer engine system. Chemistry of gasification. Gas producer – type, operating principle. Gasifier fuels, properties, preparation, conditioning of producer gas. Application for shaft power generation, thermal application and economics.

## Unit-IV

Trans-esterification for biodiesel production. A range of bio-hydrogen production routes. Environmental aspect of bio-energy, assessment of greenhouse gas mitigation potential.

### Practical

1. Study of anaerobic fermentation system for industrial application.
2. Study of gasification for industrial process heat.
3. Study of biodiesel production unit.
4. Study of producer gas burner.
5. Study of biomass densification technique (briquetting, pelletization, and cubing).
6. Integral bio energy system for industrial application.

### Suggested Readings

1. British BioGen. 1997, Anaerobic digestion of farm and food processing practices- Good practice guidelines, London, available on [www.britishbiogen.co.UK](http://www.britishbiogen.co.UK).
2. Butler, S. 2005. Renewable Energy Academy: Training wood energy professionals.
3. Centre for biomass energy. 1998. Straw for energy production; Technology- Environment- Ecology. Available: [www.ens.dk](http://www.ens.dk).



# CE 368(PCC) DESIGN OF STRUCTURES

Cr. Hrs. 2 (2 +0+ 0)

L T P

Credit 2 0 0

Hours 2 0 0

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

**CO1:** Analyze Singly and doubly reinforced beams, T- beams

**CO2:** Understand shear behavior and analyze one way & two way slabs

**CO3:** Design and analyze of RC Column

**CO4:** Analyze tension and compression member

## (A) REINFORCED CEMENT CONCRETE STRUCTURES

### Unit-I

**Introduction:** Grade of Concrete and Characteristics strength, permissible stress in concrete and steel reinforcement.

**Singly Reinforced Beams:** Fundamental assumptions, Equivalent area of sections, Neutral axis and Moment of resistance. Balanced, Under-reinforced and Over-reinforced sections. Types of problems in singly reinforced beams.

**Doubly Reinforced Beam:** Neutral axis, Moment of resistance. Type of problems.

**T-Beams:** Dimensions, Neutral axis. Lever arm, Moment of resistance with or without web compression. Type of problems in T-Beams.

### Unit-II

**Shear:** Shearstress in R. C. beams, Effect of shear, Reinforcement design for shear. Bond, anchorage, development length. Slabs spanning in one direction. *Two way slabs:* Supported on four edges with corners not held down and carrying U.D.L.

### Unit-III

**Axially loaded columns:** Long and short columns. Types of columns.

Load carrying capacity, I. S. recommendations, Design of columns with lateral and spiral reinforcement.

## **(B) STEEL STRUCTURES**

### **Unit-IV**

**Introduction:** Types of steels as a structural material, various grades of structural steel, properties and their permissible stresses. Various rolled steel sections and their properties.

Design of tension and compression member.

**Note:** The use of IS 456:2000, SP16, IS 800:2007 shall be allowed in the examination.

#### **Text Books/References**

1. B.C. Punmia. (1992). Reinforced Concrete Structure, Vol.I, Standard Publishers & Distributors, Delhi.
2. Jain and Jaikrishna. (1992). Plane and Reinforced Cement Concrete, Nemi Chand Bros., Roorkee.
3. M.M. Malhotra. (1992). Design of Steel Structure, Jain Brothers, New Delhi.
4. Ram Chandra. (1992). Design of Steel Structures, standard Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi.

## FOURTH YEAR B.TECH. (VIII SEMESTER)

### AE 481(PCC)      ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT AND BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

Understand the concept of entrepreneurship in Indian and global economy; planning and execution of ventures; government report for industry & innovation, contract & joint ventures in horticulture and will be motivated for becoming entrepreneur.

#### Unit- I

Entrepreneurship, management – Management functions – planning-Organizing -Directing – motivation – ordering – leading – supervision-Communication and control – Capital – Financial management – importance of financial statements – balance sheet – profit and loss statement, Analysis of financial statements – liquidity ratios – leverage ratios, Coverage ratios – turnover ratios – profitability ratios.

#### Unit - II

Project – project cycle – Project appraisal and evaluation techniques – undiscounted measures – payback period – proceeds per rupee of outlay, Discounted measures – Net Present Value (NPV) – Benefit-Cost Ratio (BCR) – Internal Rate of Return (IRR) – Net benefit investment ratio (N / K ratio) – sensitivity analysis- Importance of agribusiness in Indian economy International trade-WTO agreements – Provisions related to agreements in agricultural and food commodities.

#### Unit - III

Agreements on agriculture (AOA) – Domestic supply, market access, export subsidies agreements on sanitary and phyto-sanitary (SPS) measures, Trade related intellectual property rights (TRIPS). Development (ED): Concept of entrepreneur and entrepreneurship Assessing overall business environment in Indian economy– Entrepreneurial and managerial

characteristics- Entrepreneurship development Programmes (EDP)- Globalization and the emerging business entrepreneurial environment- Managing an enterprise: Importance of planning, budgeting, monitoring evaluation and follow-up managing competition.

#### **Unit - IV**

Role of ED in economic development of a country- Overview of Indian social, political systems and their implications for decision making by individual entrepreneurs- Economic system and its implications for decision making by individual entrepreneurs- Social responsibility of business. Government schemes and incentives for promotion of entrepreneurship. Government policy on small and medium enterprises (SMEs)/SSIs/MSME sectors-, contract farming (CF) and joint ventures (JV), public-private partnerships (PPP)-.

#### **Practical**

1. Preparation of business – Strengths Weaknesses Opportunities and Threats (SWOT) analysis,
2. Analysis of financial statements (Balance Sheet, Profit loss statement).
3. Exercise on Compounding and discounting,
4. Study of Break-even analysis with suitable example.
5. Visit to agro-based industries – I in the locality,
6. Visit to agro-based industries – II
7. Study of Agro-industries Development Corporation,
8. Analysis of Ratio – I with suitable examples.
9. Analysis of Ratio – II with suitable examples.
10. Study of application of project appraisal technique – I(Undiscounted measures),
11. Study of application of project appraisal technique–II(Discounted Measures).
12. Formulation of project feasibility reports – Farm Machinery Project proposals as entrepreneur – individual and group –
13. Presentation of project proposals in the class.

## **Suggested Readings**

1. Harsh, S.B., Conner, U.J. and Schwab, G.D. 1981. Management of the Farm Business. Prentice Hall Inc., New Jersey.
2. Joseph, L. Massie. 1995. Essentials of Management. Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Omri Rawlins, N. 1980. Introduction to Agribusiness. Prentice Hall Inc., New Jersey
4. Gittenger Price, J. 1989. Economic Analysis of Agricultural Projects. John Hopkins University, Press, London.
5. Thomas W Zimmer and Norman M Scarborough. 1996. Entrepreneurship. Prentice-Hall, New Jersey.
6. Mark J Dollinger. 1999. Entrepreneurship Strategies and Resources. Prentice-Hall, Upper Saddal Rover, New Jersey.
7. Khanka S S. 1999. Entrepreneurial Development. S. Chand and Co. New Delhi.
8. Mohanty S K. 2007. Fundamentals of Entrepreneurship. Prentice Hall India Ltd., New Delhi.

## ELECTIVES

### PFE 481(PEC) Food Quality and Control

Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0+ 1)

L T P

Credit 2 0 1

Hours 2 0 2

#### Course Outcome:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to understand concept of food quality, food safety measurements and various food standards.

#### Unit-I

Basics of food analysis, concept, objectives and need of food quality. Measurement of various properties and their relationship with food quality.

#### Unit-II

Sensory evaluation methods, panel selection methods, interpretation of sensory results. Instrumental method for testing quality, quality control and quality control tools.

#### Unit-III

Food adulteration and food safety. TQM and TQC, Food Safety Management Systems GAP, GHP, GMP and HACCP (Hazard analysis and critical control point), Sanitation in food industry (SSOP).

#### Unit-IV

Dried leafy vegetables viz. spinach, fenugreek, coriander leaves, etc, quality control: Food Laws and Regulations in India, FSSAI, Food grades and standards BIS, AGMARK, ISO 9000, 22000 Series. CAC (Codex Alimentarius Commission), PFA Act, FPO Act, AGMARK, ISO-2000, CAC Codex Alimentarius, commission), BIS.

#### Practical

1. Examination of cereals & pulses from one of go-downs and market shops in relation to FPO and BIS specifications.
2. Detection of adulteration and examination of ghee for various standards of AGMARK & BIS standards.
3. Detection of adulteration and examination of spices for AGMARK and BIS standards.
4. Detection of adulteration and examination of milk and milk products for BIS standards.

5. Detection of adulteration and examination of fruit products such as jams, jellies, marmalades for FPO specification.
6. Visit to quality control laboratory.
7. Case study of statistical process control in food processing industry.
8. Study of sampling techniques from food processing establishments.
9. Visit to food processing laboratory and study of records and reports maintained by food processing laboratory.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Sohrab, Integrated ISO 9001 HACCP for Food Processing Industries, Allied Publishers Ltd, Mumbai
2. Krammer, A. and Twigg, B.A. Quality Control for the Food Industry, Volume 2, Applications. The AVI Publishing Company, Westport, Connecticut.
3. Ranganna, S., Hand book of Analysis and Quality Control for Fruits and Vegetable Products, Tata McGraw hill, New Delhi.

## **PFE 482(PEC) FOOD PLANT DESIGN AND MANAGEMENT**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

### **Course Outcome:**

At the end of the course, the student will learn various aspects of design and layout of food plant.

### **Unit-I**

Food plant location, selection criteria, Selection of processes, plant capacity, Requirements of plant building and its components, Project design, flow diagrams, selection of equipment, process and controls.

### **Unit-II**

Objectives and principles of food plant layout. Salient features of processing plants for cereals, horticultural and vegetable crops, milk and milk products.

### **Unit-III**

Entrepreneurship development in food industry, New product development process, Government schemes and incentive for promotion of entrepreneurship.

### **Unit-IV**

Govt. policy on small and medium scale food processing enterprise, export and import policies relevant to food processing sector, procedure of obtaining license and registration under FSSAI.

#### **Practical**

1. Study of preparation of project report,
4. Study of preparation of feasibility report,
5. Study of layout of pre processing house,
6. Study of layout of Milk and Milk product plants,
7. Development of layout of modern rice mill,
8. Development of layout of Bakery and related product plant,
9. Study of different types of records relating to production of a food plant,
10. Study of different types of records relating to finance of a food plant,
11. Study of different types of records relating to marketing of a food business.

#### **Suggested Reading**

1. Hall, H.S. and Rosen, Y.S. (1963) Milk Plant Layout. FAO Publication, Rome.
2. López Antonio. Gómez. Food Plant Design.
3. RobbertsTheunis C.(2013) Food Plant Engineering Systems by CRC Press, Washington.
4. Maroulis Z B and Saravacos G D. (2007) Food Plant Economics. Taylor and Francis, LLC.
5. Mahajan M. (2014) Operations Research. DhanpatRai and Company Private Limited, Delhi.
6. Maroulis Z B. and Saravacos G.D. (2003) Food Process Design. Marcel Dekker, Inc,Cimarron Road, Monticello, New York 12701, USA.



**PFE 483(PEC)**  
**Agricultural Structures and Environmental Control**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0 + 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:**

At the end of the course, the student will learn various aspects of agricultural structures such as farm stead and dairy barn, environment control.

**Unit-I**

Planning and layout of farmstead, farm fencing, physiological responses of livestock, Environment conducive for the livestock and poultry.

**Unit-II**

Dairy barn design, site selection and layout of dairy barn, and poultry farm design, site selection and lay out of poultry farm.

**Unit-III**

Site selection and orientation of building in regard to sanitation, community sanitation system; sewage system - its design, design of septic tank for small family.

**Unit-IV**

Scope, importance and need for environmental control, renewable and non-renewable resources and their equitable use, concept of eco system, biodiversity of its conservation, environmental pollution and their control, solid waste management system.

**Practical**

1. Instruments for measurements of environmental parameters.
2. Cooling load of a farm building e.g. poultry house.
3. Design and layout of a dairy farm.
4. Design and layout of a poultry house.
5. Design and layout of a sheep/goat house.
6. Design of a farm fencing system.
7. Design of ventilation system for dairy and poultry house.
8. Design of a feed/fodder storage structures.

9. Familiarization with local grain storage structures.
10. Design of grain storage structures.
11. Cost estimation of a farm building.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Pandey, P.H. Principles and Practices of Agricultural Structures and Environmental Control, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana.
2. Ojha, T.P and Michael, A.M. Principles of Agricultural Engineering. Vol. I, Jain Brothers, Karol Bag, New Delhi.
3. Nathanson, J.A. Basic Environmental Technology, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
4. Venugopal Rao, P. Text Book of Environmental Engineering, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
5. Garg, S.K. Water Supply Engineering, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi-6.
6. Dutta, B.N. Estimating and Costing in Civil Engineering, Dutta & Co., Lucknow.
7. Khanna, P.N. Indian Practical Civil Engineer's Hand Book, Engineer's Publishers, New Delhi.
8. Sahay, K.M. and Singh, K.K. Unit Operations of Agricultural Processing, Vikas Publishing pvt. Ltd, Noida.
9. Banerjee, G.C. A Text Book of Animal Husbandry, Oxford IBH Publishing Co, New Delhi.

## **PFE 484(PEC) DEVELOPMENT OF PROCESSED PRODUCTS**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

### **Course Outcome:**

At the end of the course, the student will learn various methods and technologies of value addition to various food materials such as rice, oil and spices.

### **Unit-I**

Process design, process flow chart with mass and energy balance, unit operations and equipments for processing.

## **Unit-II**

New product development, flow chart for value added products from cereal, pulses and oil seeds, milling, puffing, flaking, roasting, bakery products, snack food.

## **Unit-III**

Extruded products, flow chart for value added products from fruits, vegetables and spices, canned foods, frozen foods, dried and fried foods, fruit juices, sauce, sugar based confection, candy, fermented food product, spice processing.

## **Unit-IV**

Health food, nutra-ceuticals and functional food, milk processing and flow chart for milk product processing.

### **Practical**

1. Process design and process flow chart preparation.
2. Preparation of different value added products.
3. Visit to roller wheat flour milling, rice milling.
4. Visit to spice grinding industry.
5. Visit to milk plant, dal and oil mill.
6. Visit to fruit/vegetable processing plants.
7. Process flow diagram and study of various models of the machines used in a sugar mill.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Geankoplis C.J. Transport Processes and Unit Operations, Prentice-Hall.
2. Rao, D.G. Fundamentals of Food Engineering, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
3. Norman N. Potter and Joseph H. Hotchikss. Food Science. Chapman and Hall Pub.
4. Acharya, K. T. Everyday Indian Processed Foods. National Book Trust.
5. MudambiSumati R., Shalini M. Rao and M V Rajgopal. Food Science. New Age International Publishers.
6. Negi H.P.S., Savita Sharma and K. Sekhon S. Hand book of Cereal Technology, Kalyani Pub., New Delhi.

## **PFE 485 (PEC) PROCESS EQUIPMENT DESIGN**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0 + 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

### **Course Outcome:**

At the end of the course, the student will learn various types of material available for fabrications of equipments, different types of heat exchanger and design of shell and tube heat exchanger.

### **Unit-I**

Introduction on process equipment design, application of design engineering for processing equipments, design parameters and general design procedure, material specification, types of material for process equipments.

### **Unit-II**

Moisture content determination, EMC models principle of drying, theory of diffusion, various drying rate periods falling rate and constant rate period of drying, critical moisture content.

### **Unit-III**

Design of cleaners, design of tubular heat exchanger, classification of dryers and operation, heat transfer in grain drying, dryer performance, drying methods.

### **Unit-IV**

Scope & importance of material handling devices, design consideration of different types of material handling devices such as belt, chain, screw conveyor, bucket elevator, pneumatic conveying, capacity and power requirement.

### **Practical**

1. Study of cleaners.
2. Study of milling equipments.
3. Study of tubular heat exchanger.
4. EMC models development

5. Design of belt conveyor, bucket elevator, screw conveyor.
6. Material of construction used in equipments.
7. Various methods of moisture content determination.
8. Determination of constant rate drying period.
9. Determination of falling rate drying period.
10. Performance evaluation of dryer.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Mahajani, V. V. and Umarji, S. B., Process Equipment Design, Macmillan.
2. Geankoplis C.J. (2007) Transport Processes and Unit Operations, Prentice-Hall.
3. Rao, D. G. Fundamentals of Food Engineering, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.

## **PFE 486(PEC) POST HARVEST ENGINEERING OF HORTICULTURE CROPS**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

### **Course Outcome:**

At the end of the course, the student will learn various aspects of post harvest engineering of horticulture crops.

### **Unit-I**

Importance of processing of fruits, vegetables and spices, Peeling: different peeling methods; Slicing of fruits and vegetables: equipment for slicing, shredding, crushing, chopping, juice extraction, etc; Blanching: importance and objectives; blanching methods.

### **Unit-II**

Application of refrigeration in different perishable food products, chilling requirements of different fruits and vegetables, freezing of food, cold

storage heat load calculations and cold storage design; dryers for fruits and vegetables.

### **Unit-III**

Common methods of storage, low temperature storage, evaporative cooled storage, controlled atmospheric storage, modified atmospheric packaging.

### **Unit-IV**

Preservation technology, general methods of preservation of fruits and vegetables, brief description, advantages and disadvantages of different physical/ chemical and other methods of preservation, flowcharts for preparation of different finished products.

### **Practical**

1. Performance evaluation of peeler.
2. Performance evaluation of slicer.
3. Performance evaluation of juicer.
4. Performance evaluation of pulper.
5. Performance evaluation of blanching equipment.
6. Study of cold storage.
7. Study of CAP and MAP storage.
8. Preparation of value added products.
9. Visit to fruits and vegetables processing industry.
10. Visit to spices processing plant.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Arthey, D. and Ashurst, P. R. 1966. Fruit Processing, Chapman and Hall, New York.
2. Pantastico, E.C.B. 1975. Postharvest Physiology, Handling and Utilization of Tropical and Subtropical Fruits and Vegetables AVI Pub. Co., New Delhi.
3. Pandey, R.H. 1997. Postharvest Technology of Fruits and Vegetables (Principles and practices). SarojPrakashan, Allahabad.
4. Sudheer, K P. and Indira, V. 2007. Post Harvest Engineering of Horticultural Crops. New india.
5. Publishing House.

# **SWE 481(PEC) FLOODS AND CONTROL MEASURES**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

To train the students about the understanding of extent of erosion, losses thereon and stabilization of gullies and ravines and rehabilitation of the affected area and flood control.

## **Unit-I**

Floods - causes of occurrence, flood classification - probable maximum flood, standard project flood, design flood, flood estimation - methods of estimation; estimation of flood peak - rational method, empirical methods, unit hydrograph method.

## **Unit-II**

Statistics in hydrology, flood frequency methods - log normal, Gumbel's extreme value, log-Pearson type-III distribution; depth-area-duration analysis. Flood forecasting. Flood routing - channel routing, Muskingum method, reservoir routing, modified Puls's method. Flood control - history of flood control, structural and non-structural measures of flood control, storage and detention reservoirs, levees, channel improvement. Gully erosion and its control structures - design and implementation.

## **Unit-III**

Ravine control measures. River training works, planning of flood control projects and their economics. Earthen embankments - functions, classification - hydraulic fill and rolled fill dams - homogeneous, zoned and diaphragm type, foundation requirements, grouting, seepage through dams, flow net and its properties, seepage pressure, seepage line in composite earth embankments, drainage filters, piping and its causes.

## **Unit-IV**

Design and construction of earthen dam, stability of earthen embankments against failure by tension, overturning, sliding etc., stability of slopes - analysis of failure by different methods. Subsurface dams - site selection and constructional features. Check dam - Small earthen embankments - types and design criteria. Subsurface dams - site selection and constructional features.

## **Practical**

1. Determination of flood stage-discharge relationship in a watershed.
2. Determination of flood peak-area relationships.
3. Determination of frequency distribution functions for extreme flood values using Gumbel's method.
4. Determination of confidence limits of the flood peak estimates for Gumbel's extreme value distribution.
5. Determination of frequency distribution functions for extreme flood values using log-Pearson Type-III distribution.
6. Determination of probable maximum flood, standard project flood and spillway design flood.
7. Design of levees for flood control. Design of jetties.
8. Study of vegetative and structural measures for gully stabilization.
9. Design of gully/ravine control structures and cost estimation. Designing, planning and cost- benefit analysis of a flood control project.
10. Study of different types, materials and design considerations of earthen dams. Determination of the position of phreatic line in earth dams for various conditions,
11. Stability analysis of earthen dams against head water pressure, foundation shear, sudden draw down condition etc.
12. Stability of slopes of earth dams by friction circle and other methods. Construction of flow net for isotropic and anisotropic media.
13. Computation of seepage by different methods.
14. Determination of settlement of earth dam. Input-output-storage relationships by reservoir routing.
15. Visit to sites of earthen dam and water harvesting structures.

## **Suggested Readings**

1. Michael, A.M. and T.P. Ojha. 2003. Principles of Agricultural Engineering. Volume II. 4th Edition, Jain Brothers, New Delhi.
2. Murthy, V.V.N. 2002. Land and Water Management Engineering. 4th Edition, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Suresh, R. 2014. Soil and Water Conservation Engineering. Standard Publisher Distributors, New Delhi.



4. Mutreja, K.N. 1990. Applied Hydrology. Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., New York, Delhi.
5. Subramanya, K. 2008. Engineering Hydrology. 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., New Delhi.
6. Bureau of Reclamation. 1987. Design of Small Dams. US Department of Interior, Washington DC, USA.
7. Arora, K.R. 2014. Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering (Geotechnical Engineering). Standard Publishers Distributors, Delhi.
8. Garg, S.K. 2014. Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering. Khanna Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
9. Stephens Tim. 2010. Manual on Small Earth Dams - A Guide to Siting, Design and Construction. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome.

## **SWE 482(PEC) WASTELAND DEVELOPMENT**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

To train the students about the understanding of ravine rehabilitation, Afforestation - agro-horti-forestry-silvipasture development and land reclamation and rehabilitation.

### **Unit-I**

Land degradation – concept, classification - arid, semiarid, humid and sub-humid regions, denuded range land and marginal lands. Wastelands - factors causing, classification and mapping of wastelands, planning of wastelands development - constraints, agro-climatic conditions, development options, contingency plans.

### **Unit-II**

Conservation structures - gully stabilization, ravine rehabilitation, sand dune stabilization, water harvesting and recycling methods. Afforestation -

agro-horti-forestry-silvipasture methods, forage and fuel crops - socioeconomic constraints.

### **Unit-III**

Shifting cultivation, optimal land use options. Wasteland development – hills, semi-arid, coastal areas, water scarce areas, reclamation of waterlogged and salt-affected lands. Mine spoils- impact, land degradation and reclamation and rehabilitation, slope stabilization and mine environment management.

### **Unit-IV**

Micro-irrigation in wastelands development. Sustainable wasteland development - drought situations, socio-economic perspectives. Government policies. Participatory approach. Preparation of proposal for wasteland development and benefit-cost analysis.

### **Practical**

1. Mapping and classification of wastelands.
2. Identification of factors causing wastelands.
3. Estimation of vegetation density and classification.
4. Planning and design of engineering measures for reclamation of wastelands.
5. Design and estimation of different soil and water conservation structures under arid conditions.
6. Design and estimation of different soil and water conservation structures under semiarid conditions.
7. Design and estimation of different soil and water conservation structures under humid conditions.
8. Planning and design of micro-irrigation in wasteland development.
9. Cost estimation of the above measures / structures.
10. Visit to wasteland development project sites.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Abrol, I.P., and V.V. Dhruvanarayana. 1998. Technologies for Wasteland Development. ICAR, New Delhi.
2. Ambast, S.K., S.K. Gupta and Gurcharan Singh (Eds.) 2007. Agricultural Land Drainage - Reclamation of Waterlogged Saline Lands. Central Soil Salinity Research Institute, Karnal, Haryana.

3. Hridai Ram Yadav. 2013. Management of Wastelands. Concept Publishing Company. New Delhi.
4. Karthikeyan, C., K. Thangaraja, C. Cinthia Fernandez and K. Chandrakandon. 2009. Dryland Agriculture and Wasteland Management. Atlantic Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
5. Rattan Lal and B.A. Stewart (Ed.). 2015. Soil Management of Smallholder Agriculture. Volume 21 of Advances in Soil Science. CRC Press, Taylor and Francis Group, Florida, USA.
6. Robert Malliva and Thomas Missimer. 2012. Arid Lands Water Evaluation and Management. Springer Heidelberg, New York.
7. Swaminathan, M.S. 2010. Science and Integrated Rural Development. Concept Publishing Company (P) Ltd., Delhi.
8. The Energy and Resources Institute. 2003. Looking Back to Think Ahead-Green India 2047. Growth with Resource Enhancement of Environment and Nature. New Delhi.
9. Virmani, S.M. (Ed.). 2010. Degraded and Wastelands of India: Status and Spatial Distribution. ICAR, New Delhi.

## **SWE 483(PEC) REMOTE SENSING AND GIS APPLICATIONS**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0 + 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

To train students in use of various hardware and software in use of satellite data, GPS technology in developing GIS based out puts for resource mapping and planning studies.

### **Unit-I**

Basic component of remote sensing (RS), advantages and limitations of RS, possible use of RS techniques in assessment and monitoring of land and water resources; electromagnetic spectrum, energy interactions in the atmosphere and with the Earth's surface; major atmospheric windows; principal applications of different wavelength regions; typical spectral reflectance curve for vegetation, soil and water;

spectral signatures; different types of sensors and platforms; contrast ratio and possible causes of low contrast.

### **Unit-II**

Aerial photography; types of aerial photographs, scale of aerial photographs, planning aerial photography- end lap and side lap; stereoscopic vision, requirements of stereoscopic photographs; air-photo interpretation- interpretation elements; photogrammetry-measurements on a single vertical aerial photograph, measurements on a stereo-pair- vertical measurements by the parallax method; ground control for aerial photography.

### **Unit-III**

Satellite remote sensing, multispectral scanner- whiskbroom and push-broom scanner; different types of resolutions; analysis of digital data-image restoration; image enhancement; information extraction, image classification, unsupervised classification, supervised classification, important consideration in the identification of training areas, vegetation indices; microwave remote sensing. GI Sand basic components, different sources of spatial data, basic spatial entities, major components of spatial data.

### **Unit-IV**

Basic classes of map projections and their properties, Methods of data input into GIS, Data editing, spatial data models and structures, Attribute data management, integrating data (map overlay) in GIS, Application of remote sensing and GIS for the management of land and water resources.

### **Practical**

1. Familiarization with remote sensing and GIS hardware;
2. Use of software for image interpretation;
3. Interpretation of aerial photographs
4. Interpretation of satellite imagery;
5. Basic GIS operations such as image display;
6. Study of various features of GIS software package;
7. Scanning, digitization of maps
8. Data editing;
9. Data base query and map algebra.
10. GIS supported case studies in water resources management.

## Suggested Readings

1. Reddy Anji, M. 2006. Textbook of Remote Sensing and Geographical Information Systems. BS Publications, Hyderabad.
2. Elangovan, K. 2006. GIS Fundamentals Applications and Implementations. New India Publication Agency, New Delhi.
3. George Joseph. 2005. Fundamentals of Remote Sensing. 2nd Edition. Universities Press (India) Private Limited, Hyderabad.
4. Jensen, J.R. 2013. Remote Sensing of the Environment: An Earth Resource Perspective. Pearson Education Limited, UK.
5. Lillesand, T., R.W. Kiefer and J. Chipman. 2015. Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation. 7th Edition, John Wiley and Sons Singapore Pvt. Ltd., Singapore.
6. Sabins, F.F. 2007. Remote Sensing: Principles and Interpretation. Third Edition, Waveland Press Inc., Illinois, USA.
7. Sahu, K.C. 2008. Text Book of Remote Sensing and Geographic Information Systems. Atlantic Publishers and Distributors (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
8. Shultz, G.A. and E.T. Engman. 2000. Remote Sensing in Hydrology and Water Management. Springer, New York.

## SWE 484(PEC) MANAGEMENT OF CANAL IRRIGATION SYSTEM

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

Students are exposed with the technology to design canal irrigation network, crop water requirement and canal water distribution and management.

### Unit-I

Purpose benefits and ill effects of irrigation; typical network of canal irrigation system and its different physical components; canal classification based on source of water, financial output, purpose, discharge and alignment; canal alignment: general considerations for alignment; performance indicators for canal irrigation system evaluation.

## **Unit-II**

Estimation of water requirements for canal command areas and determination of canal capacity; water duty and delta, relationship between duty, base period and delta, factors affecting duty and method of improving duty; silt theory: Kennedy's theory, design of channels by Kennedy's theory, Lacey's regime theory and basic regime equations, design of channels by Lacey's theory.

## **Unit-III**

Maintenance of unlined irrigation canals, measurement of discharge in canals, rostering (canal running schedule) and warabandhi, necessity of canal lining: advantages and disadvantages, types of canal lining and desirable characteristics for the suitability of lining materials; design of lined canals.

## **Unit-IV**

Functions of distributary head and cross regulators; canal falls, their necessity and factors affecting canal fall; sources of surplus water in canals and types of canal escapes; requirements of a good canal outlet and types of outlet.

### **Practical**

1. Estimation of water requirement of canal commands;
2. Determination of canal capacity;
3. Layout of canal alignments on topographic maps,
4. Drawing of canal sections in cutting, full banking and partial cutting and partial banking;
5. Determination of longitudinal section of canals;
6. Design of irrigation canals based on silt theories;
7. Design of lined canals;
8. Formulation of warabandhi;
9. Study of canal outlets, regulators, escapes and canal falls.
10. Field visit to canal area.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Arora, K.R. 2001. Irrigation, Water Power and Water Resources Engineering. Standard Publishers Distributors, Delhi.
2. Garg S. K. 2014. Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic Structures, Khanna Publishers New Delhi.
3. Sahasrabudhe SR. 2011. Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic structures. SK Kataria& Sons Reprint 2015.

**SWE 485(PEC)**  
**MINOR IRRIGATION AND COMMAND AREA DEVELOPMENT**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

To train the students for design of site specific liftirrigation system as per availability of water andcommand area on community basis.

**Unit-I**

Factors affecting performance of irrigation projects; types of minor irrigation systems in India; lift irrigation systems: feasibility.

**Unit-II**

Type of pumping stations and their site selection, design of lift irrigation systems; tank Irrigation: grouping of tanks, storage capacity, supply works and sluices.

**Unit-III**

**Command area development (CAD) programme:** Components, need, scope, and development approaches, historical perspective, command area development authorities-functions and responsibilities; on farm development works, reclamation works.

**Unit-IV**

Use of remote sensing techniques for CAD works; water productivity: concepts and measures for enhancing water productivity; Farmers' participation in command area development.

**Practical**

1. Preparation of command area development layout plan;
2. Irrigation water requirement of crops;
3. Preparation of irrigation schedules;
4. Planning and layout of water conveyance system;
5. Design of surplus weir of tanks;

6. Determination of storage capacity of tanks;
7. Design of intake pipe and pump house.
8. Field visit to command area.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Arora, K.R. 2001. Irrigation, Water Power and Water Resources Engineering. Standard Publishers Distributors, Delhi.
2. Garg S. K. 2014. Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic Structures, Khanna Publishers New Delhi.
3. Michael A.M. 2012. Irrigation: Theory and Practice. Vikas Publishing VikasPubl.House New Delhi.
4. Sahasrabudhe SR. 2011. Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic structures. SK Kataria& Sons Reprint 2015.

## **SWE 486(PEC) LANDSCAPE IRRIGATION DESIGN AND MANAGEMENT**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

To train the students about the field specific for design of irrigation system, their proper operation, automation and the maintenance of the system.

### **Unit-I**

**Conventional method of landscape irrigation:** Hose irrigation system, quick release coupling system and portable sprinkler with hose pipes.

### **Unit-II**

Modern methods of landscape irrigation- pop-up sprinklers, spray pop-up sprinkler, shrub adopter, drip irrigation and bubblers; Merits and demerits of conventional and modern irrigation systems, types of landscapes and suitability of different irrigation methods.



### **Unit-III**

Water requirement for different landscapes, Segments of landscape irrigation systems, Main components of modern landscape irrigation systems and their selection criteria; Types of pipes, pressure ratings, sizing and selection criteria.

### **Unit-IV**

**Automation system for landscape irrigation:** Main components, types of controllers and their application, Design of modern landscape irrigation systems, operation and maintenance of landscape irrigation systems.

#### **Practical**

1. Study of irrigation equipments for landscapes;
2. Design and installation of irrigation system for landscape,
3. Determination of water requirement.
4. Determination of power requirement, pump selection.
5. Irrigation scheduling of landscapes,
6. Study of irrigation controllers and other equipments,
7. Use of AutoCAD in irrigation design: blocks & symbols, head layout, zoning and valves layout, pipe sizing, Pressure calculations etc.,
8. Visit to landscape irrigation system and its evaluation.

#### **Suggested Readings**

1. Michael A.M. 2012. Irrigation: Theory and Practice. Vikas Publishing Vikas Publ. House New Delhi.
2. Singh NeerajPartap. 2010. Landscape Irrigation and Floriculture Terminology, Bangalore.
3. Smith Stepehen W. Landscape Irrigation and Management. Amazon. com.

# SWE 487(PEC) PLASTIC APPLICATIONS IN AGRICULTURE

Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)

L T P

Credit 2 0 1

Hours 2 0 2

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

Students are exposed with the technology to design microirrigation fertigation system, greenhouse design, environment control for efficient management of crop to increase productivity.

## Unit-I

**Introduction of plasticulture:** Types and quality of plastics used in soil and water conservation, production agriculture and post harvest management. Quality control measures. Present status and future prospective of plasticulture in India. Water management - use of plastics in in-situ moisture conservation and rain water harvesting.

## Unit-II

Plastic film lining in canal, pond and reservoir. Plastic pipes for irrigation water management, bore-well casing and subsurface drainage. Drip and sprinkler irrigation systems. Use of polymers in control of percolation losses in fields. Soil conditioning - soil solarisation, effects of different colour plastic mulching in surface covered cultivation.

## Unit-III

**Nursery management:** Use of plastics in nursery raising, nursery bags, trays etc. Controlled environmental cultivation - plastics as cladding material, green / poly / shade net houses, wind breaks, poly tunnels and crop covers. Plastic nets for crop protection - anti insect nets, bird protection nets. Plastic fencing. Plastics in drying, preservation, handling and storage of agricultural produce, innovative plastic packaging solutions for processed food products. Plastic cap covers for storage of food grains in open. Use of plastics as alternate material for manufacturing farm equipment and machinery.

## Unit-IV

**Plastics for aquacultural engineering and animal husbandry:** Animal shelters, vermi-beds and inland fisheries. Silage film technique for fodder preservation. Agencies involved in the promotion of plasticulture in agriculture at national and state level. Human resource development in plasticulture applications.

## **Practical**

1. Design, estimation and laying of plastic films in lining of canal, reservoir and water harvesting ponds.
2. Study of plastic components of drip and sprinkler irrigation systems, laying and flushing of laterals.
3. Study of components of subsurface drainage system.
4. Study of different colour plastic mulch laying.
5. Design, estimation and installation of green, poly and shade net houses, low tunnels etc.
6. Study on cap covers for food grain storage, innovative packaging solutions - leno bags, crates, bins, boxes, vacuum packing, unit packaging, CAS and MAP and estimation.
7. Study on use of plastics in nursery, plant protection, inland fisheries, animal shelters, preparation of vermi-bed and silage film for fodder preservation.
8. Study of plastic parts in making farm machinery.
9. Visits to nearby manufacturing units/dealers of PVC pipes, drip and sprinkler irrigation systems, greenhouse/ polyhouse/shadehouse/ nethouse etc.
10. Visits to farmers' fields with these installations.

## **Suggested Readings**

1. Brahma Singh, Balraj Singh, Naved Sabir and Murtaza Hasan. 2014. Advances in Protected Cultivation. New India Publishing Agency, New Delhi.
2. Brown, R.P. 2004. Polymers in Agriculture and Horticulture. RAPRA Review Reports : Vol. 15, No. 2, RAPRA Technology Limited, U.K.
3. Central Pollution Control Board. 2012. Material on Plastic Waste Management. Parivesh Bhawan, East Arjun Nagar, Delhi-110032.
4. Charles A. Harper. 2006. Handbook of Plastics Technologies. The Complete Guide to Properties and Performance. McGraw-Hill, New Delhi.
5. Dubois. 1978. Plastics in Agriculture. Applied Science Publishers Limited, Essex, England.
6. Manas Chanda, Salil K. Roy. 2008. Plastics Fundamentals, Properties, and Testing. CRC Press.
7. Ojha, T.P. and Michael, A.M., 2012, Principles of Agricultural Engineering - I. Jain Brothers, Karol Bagh, New Delhi.

8. Pandey, P.H. 2014. Principles and Practices of Agricultural Structures and Environmental Control. Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana, India.
9. Shankar, A.N. 2014. Integrated Horticulture Development in Eastern Himalayas, Plasticulture in Agri-Horticulture Systems, 241-247.
10. Srivastava, R.K., R.C. Maheswari, T.P. Ojha, and A. Alam. 1988. Plastics in Agriculture. Jain Brothers, Karol Bagh, New Delhi.

## **FMP 481(PEC) MECHANICS OF TILLAGE AND TRACTION**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

Know Mechanics of soil cutting, Traction force, torque-slip relationship and traction aid for tractor and other traction machineries.

### **Unit-I**

Introduction to mechanics of tillage tools, engineering properties of soil, design of tillage tools principles of soil cutting, design equation.

### **Unit-II**

Introduction to traction mechanics, Measurement and characterization of terrain behaviour: stress-strain relationship, pressure sinkage relationship and cone penetrometer.

### **Unit-III**

Motion resistance of a rigid and pneumatic wheel, Mechanics of towed, self propelled and driving wheel; Wheel slip, its measurement; Criteria of performance of traction devices.

### **Unit-IV**

**Traction prediction approach:** Mobility number & effect of mobility number on tractive effort, traction improvement, tyre construction: bias and radial, tyre testing, soil compaction.

## Practicals

1. Measurement of static and dynamic soil parameters related to tillage.
2. Measurement of slip and sinkage under dry and wet soil conditions.
3. Measurement of load and fuel consumption for different farm operations.
4. Studies on tyres under different conditions.
5. Studies on compaction and number of operations.

## Text Books/References

1. W.R. Gill and Vanden Berg. (1968). Soil Dynamics in Tillage, Handbook No. 316, US Department of Agriculture, USA.
2. M.G. Bekker. (1956). Theory of land Locomotion, University of Michigan Press, USA.
3. M.G. Bekker. (1969). Off-Road Locomotion, University of Michigan Press USA.
4. M.G. Bekker. (1969). Introduction of Terrain Vehicle System, Michigan, USA.
5. J.Y. Wong. (1978). Theory of Ground Vehicle, John Willey & Sons, New York.

## FMP 482(PEC) FARM MACHINERY DESIGN AND PRODUCTION

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

### Course Outcome:

The student will be able to design standard power transmission components used in agricultural machines. The student will also have the knowledge of various heat treatment methods and industrial layout planning along with quality production management.

### Unit-I

Introduction to design parameters of agricultural machines & design procedure. Characteristics of farm machinery design. Research and development aspects of farm machinery. Design of standard power

transmission components used in agricultural machines: mechanical & hydraulic units.

### **Unit-II**

Introduction to safety in power transmission. Application of design principles to the systems of selected farm machines. Critical appraisal in production of Agricultural Machinery; Advances in material used for agricultural machinery.

### **Unit-III**

Advanced manufacturing techniques including powder metallurgy, EDM (Electro-Discharge Machining), Heat Treatment of steels including pack carburizing, shot pining process, etc.

### **Unit-IV**

Limits, Fits & Tolerances, Jigs & Fixtures. Industrial lay-out planning, Quality production management. Reliability. Economics of process selection. Familiarization with Project Report.

### **Practical**

1. Familiarization with different design aspects of farm machinery and selected components.
2. Solving design problems on farm machines & equipment
3. Visit to Agricultural machinery manufacturing industry,
4. Tractor manufacturing industry
5. Jigs and Fixtures – study in relation to agricultural machinery. Fits, tolerances and limits
6. Layout planning of a small scale industry
7. Problems on Economics of process selection; Preparation of a project report;
8. Case study for manufacturing of simple agricultural machinery.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Richey, C.B. "Agricultural Engineering Handbook", McGraw Hill Inc. USA, 1961.
2. Adithan M. and A.B. Gupta, "Manufacturing Technology" 1st Edition (Reprint 2012), New Age International (P) Ltd.)
3. Sharma P.C. and D.K. Agrawal, "Machine Design", S.K. Kataria & Sons, 1997.

4. Narula V., "Manufacturing Processes", S.K. Kataria & Sons, 2010.
5. Singh S. Mechanical Engineer's Handbook, S. Chand Publisher, 2011.
6. Chakrabarti N.R. Data book for Machine Design, Khanna Publisher, 1984.

## **FMP 483(PEC) TRACTOR DESIGN AND TESTING**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

Design parameters of tractor engine components and power transmission system. Stability during operation and different tests conducted on tractor.

### **Unit-I**

Introduction to development of agricultural tractor. Study of parameters for balanced design of tractor for stability, weight distribution and hitch system.

### **Unit-II**

**Design of various engine components:** Piston, cylinder and cylinder liner, connecting rod, crankshaft and valve.

### **Unit-III**

Design of mechanical power transmission in agricultural tractors. Design of Ackerman Steering. Introduction of computer application to design of engine components, differential, final drive and axle power takeoff shaft.

### **Unit-IV**

Design of seat and controls of an agricultural tractor. Tractor Testing as per BIS codes.

### **Practicals**

1. Design problem of tractor clutch.
2. Design problem on spur gears.

3. Design problem of bevel gears.
4. Design problem of helical gears.
5. Design of gear box (synchromesh/constant mesh).
6. Selection of tractor tires – Problem solving.
7. Problem on design of governor.
8. Engine testing as per BIS code – various tests; Drawbar performance in the lab; PTO test and measure the tractor power in the lab/field.
9. Visit to tractor testing centre/industry.

### **Text Books/References**

1. A. Kolchin and V. Dominov. (1984). Design of Automotive Engines. Mir Publications, Moscow.
2. B.J. Liljedahl, P.K. Turnquist, W.D. Singh and Hoki, Makato. (1989). Tractor and there Power Units, Fourth Edition, Avi Publication, New York.
3. C.V. Litchy. (1951). Internal Combustion Engines, McGraw Hill Pub., New York.
4. V.L. Maleev. (1951). Internal Combustion Engines, McGraw Hill Pub., New York.

## **FMP 484(PEC) HYDRAULIC DRIVES AND CONTROLS**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

Basic knowledge of hydraulic system of tractor its operation and maintenance Detailed information of different components of hydraulic system and construction of hydraulic circuits. Selection criteria of different hydraulic components. Common calculations for load and capacity of the system components.

### **Unit-I**

**Principles of Hydraulics:** Hydraulic Basics: Pascal's Law, Flow, Energy, Work, and Power. Working of Hydraulic Systems, Open centre and close centre hydraulic systems, Reservoirs, Strainers and Filters, Filtering Material. Types of hydraulic Fluid and their properties.



## Unit-II

**Pumps:** Pump Classifications, selection, Performance, Displacement, Gear Pumps, Vane Pumps, Piston Pumps, Pump Operation. Hydraulic Actuators: Cylinders-displacement, Construction and Applications, Semi rotary actuators. Simple numerical problems on pumps.

## Unit-III

**Hydraulic Motors. Accumulators:** Types and working. Fittings and Connectors. Hydraulic valves: Pressure-Control Valves, Directional-Control Valves, Flow-Control Valves, Valve Failures and Remedies, Valve Assembly.

## Unit-IV

**Hydraulic Troubleshooting:** Tractor hydraulics, nudging system, ADDC. Use of Hydraulics and Pneumatics drives in agricultural systems. Maintenance of hydraulic system.

### Practical

1. Introduction to Hydraulic Systems.
2. Study of Hydraulic Pumps.
3. Study of Hydraulic Actuators.
4. Study of Hydraulic Motors.
5. Study of Hydraulic Valves.
6. Maintenance of hydraulic system.
7. Hydraulics in Tractors.
8. Pneumatics in Agriculture.

### Text Books/References

1. Liljedahl, B.J., Turanquist, P.K. Smith W.D. and Hok: Makoto, 1989. Tractors and their power unity. AG publication, fourth edition, New York.
2. Michael, J.P. and John., G.A. 1989. Power Hydraulics, Prenlice Hall, New York.
3. Fundamentals of service 'FOS', Hydraulics, John deere and company, Moline.
4. Singh Kirpal, Automobile Engineering Part I, Standard Publishing Distributors, Delhi.

**FMP 485(PEC)**  
**PRECISION AGRICULTURE AND SYSTEM MANAGEMENT**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:**

The Student will get familiarize with different equipment for precision agriculture. The student will be able to know use of GIS for precision agriculture along with application to PERT and CPM for machinery system management.

**Unit-I**

**Precision Agriculture:** Need and functional requirements. Familiarization with issues relating to natural resources. Familiarization with equipment for precision agriculture including sowing and planting machines, power sprayers and land clearing machines.

**Unit-II**

Familiarization with equipment for precision agriculture including laser guided land levellers, straw-chopper, straw-balers, grain combines, etc.

**Unit-III**

Introduction to GIS based precision agriculture and its applications. Introduction to sensors and application of sensors for data generation. Database management.

**Unit-IV**

System concept. System approach in farm machinery management, problems on machinery selection, maintenance and scheduling of operations. Application to PERT and CPM for machinery system management.

**Practical**

1. Familiarization with precision agriculture problems and issues.
2. Familiarization with various machines for resource conservation.
3. Solving problems related to various capacities, pattern efficiency, system limitation, etc.
4. Problems related to cost analysis and inflation and problems related to selection of equipment, replacement, break-even analysis, time value of money etc.

## Suggested Readings

1. Kuhar John. E. 1977. "The Precision Farming Guide for Agriculturist". Lori J. Dhabalt, USA.
2. Dutta S.K. 1987. "Soil Conservation and land management", International distributors, Dehradun.
3. Sigma and Jagmohan. 1976. "Earth Moving Machinery", Oxford & IBH.
4. DeMess M.N. "Fundamentals of Geographic Information System", John Willy and Sons, New York.
5. Hunt D. 1977. "Farm Power and Machinery Management", Iowa State University Press.
6. Sharma D.N. and S.Mukesh, 2013. "Farm Power and Machinery Management, Vol I<sup>st</sup>", Jain Brothers.
7. Stuart Wood, 1977. "Heavy Construction Equipment and Method", Prentice Hall.

## FMP486(PEC) HUMAN ENGINEERING AND SAFETY

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0 + 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

### Course Outcome:

The student will have knowledge of various human factors in system development, importance of anthropometry in utilization of work space, heat exchange process and performance and safety gadgets for different farm operations.

### Unit-I

**Human factors in system development:** Concept of systems; basic processes in system development, performance reliability, human performance. Information input process, visual displays, major types and use of displays, auditory and factual displays.

## **Unit-II**

Speech communications, Biomechanics of motion, types of movements, Range of movements, strength and endurance, speed and accuracy, human control of systems.

## **Unit-III**

**Human motor activities, controls, tools and related devices.**

**Anthropometry:** Arrangement and utilization of work space, atmospheric conditions, heat exchange process and performance, air pollution.

## **Unit-IV**

Dangerous machine (Regulation) act, Rehabilitation and compensation to accident victims, Safety gadgets for spraying, threshing, Chaff cutting and tractor & trailer operation etc.

### **Practical**

1. Calibration of the subject in the laboratory using bi-cycle ergo-meter.
2. Study and calibration of the subject in the laboratory using mechanical treadmill.
3. Use of respiration gas meter from human energy point of view.
4. Use of Heart Rate Monitor.
5. Familiarization with anthropometric measurements of a selected subjects.
6. Optimum work space layout and locations of controls for different tractors.
7. Familiarization with the noise and vibration equipment.
8. Familiarization with safety gadgets for various farm machines.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Chapanis A. 1996. Human Factors in System Engineering. John Wiley & Sons, New York.
2. Dul J. and Weerdmeester B. 1993. Ergonomics for Beginners. A Quick Reference Guide. Taylor and Francis, London.
3. Mathews J. and Knight A. A. 1971. Ergonomics in Agricultural Equipment Design. National Institute of Agricultural Engineering.
4. Astrand P. And and Rodahl K. 1977. Textbook of Work Physiology. Mc Hill Corporation, New York.

5. Mark S. Sanders and Ernest James McCormick. 1993. Human Factors in Engineering and Design. Mc Hill Corporation, New York.
6. Keegan J J, Radke AO. 1964. Designing vehicle seats for greater comfort. SAE Journal; 72:50~5.
7. Yadav R, Tewari V.K. 1998. Tractor operator workplace design-a review. Journal of Terra mechanics 35: 41-53.

## **FMP 487(PEC) PRECISION FARMING TECHNIQUES FOR PROTECTED CULTIVATION**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

### **Course Outcome:**

The student will gain knowledge of need, design and construction of Greenhouse. The student will be able to demonstrate the abilities to operate greenhouse by having the knowledge of root media, instrumentation, fertilization, and other operating parameters.

### **Unit-I**

**Protected cultivation:** Introduction, History, origin, development, National and International Scenario, components of green house, perspective, Types of green houses, polyhouses /shed nets, Plant environment interactions – principles of limiting factors, solar radiation and transpiration, greenhouse effect, light, temperature, relative humidity, carbon dioxide enrichment.

### **Unit II**

**Design and construction of green houses:** Site selection, orientation, design, construction, design for ventilation requirement using exhaust fan system, selection of equipment, Greenhouse cooling system – necessity, methods – ventilation with roof and side ventilators, evaporative cooling, different shading material fogging, combined fogging and fan-pad cooling system, maintenance of cooling and ventilation systems, pad care etc. Greenhouse heating – necessity, components, methods.

### Unit-III

Root media – types – soil and soil less media, composition, estimation, preparation and disinfection, bed preparation. Planting techniques in green house cultivation. Irrigation in greenhouse and net house – Water quality, types of irrigation system, components, installation and material requirement. Fogging system for greenhouses and net houses – introduction, benefits, design, installation and material requirement. Maintenance of irrigation and fogging systems.

### Unit-IV

**Fertilization:** Nutrient deficiency symptoms and functions of essential nutrient elements, principles of selection of proper application of fertilizers, fertilizer scheduling, rate of application of fertilizers, methods, automated fertilizer application. Greenhouse climate measurement, control and management. Insect and disease management in greenhouse and net houses Selection of crops for greenhouse cultivation, major crops in greenhouse – irrigation requirement, fertilizer management, cultivation, harvesting and post harvest techniques; Economic analysis.

#### Practical

1. Estimation of material requirement for construction of greenhouse.
2. Estimation of material requirement for preparation of root media; Root media preparation, bed preparation and disinfections.
3. Study of different planting techniques.
4. Design and installation of irrigation system.
5. Study of different greenhouse environment control instruments.
6. Study of operation maintenance and fault detection in irrigation system.
7. Economic analysis of greenhouses and net houses.
8. Visit to greenhouses.

#### Suggested Readings

1. Salokhe V.M. and Ajay Kumar Sharma 2006. Greenhouse: Technology and applications. Agrotech Publishing Academy, Udaipur (Raj) ISBN No. 81-8321-057-0
2. Singh Brahma and Balraj Singh. 2014. Advances in protected cultivation, New India Publishing Company.
3. Sharma P. 2007. Precision Farming. Daya Publishing House New Delhi.

# FMP 488(PEC) PESTICIDES APPLICATION AND EQUIPMENT

Cr. Hrs. 3(2+0+1)

L T P

Credit 2 0 1

Hours 2 0 2

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

Knowledge of pesticide application machineries. Operation, repair and maintenance of pesticide application equipments. Assessment of performance and safety during use of pesticide application equipments.

## Unit-I

Fundamentals of pesticide application, sprayers-manually and power operated- types-construction operations, calibration, Introduction to electrostatic and ULV sprayers.

## Unit-II

Air assisted sprayers, High clearing sprayers, Dusters: manually and power operated-types- construction, operation, calibration.

## Unit-III

Atomizing devices, nozzles, types, flow rates, spray angles, droplet size, agitations of spray material, Arial spray application-limitation and advances, air crafts spraying and dusting equipment. Measurement of efficiency of pesticide application- collection and measurement of droplets- determination of vmd.

## Unit-IV

Factors for selection of sprayer/duster and planning pesticide application. Safety in pesticide application-selection of pesticide – storage and handling of protective devices.

## Practicals

1. Study of various types of nozzles
2. Study of manually operated sprayers.
3. Study of power operated sprayers
4. Study of manually operated dusters.
5. Study of power operated dusters.
6. Calibration of sprayers.
7. Calibration of dusters.
8. Testing of different types of nozzles.

## Text Books/ References

1. R. Bainer, E.L.Barger and R.A. Kepner,(1979), principals of Farm Machinery. John Wiely & Sons, Inc, New York.
2. H. Singh and O. S. Bindra, (1980), Pesticides and Application Equipment, Oxford & IBM Publication co.
3. P. R. Mathew, Pesticides Application and Equipment.

## REE 481(PEC) PHOTOVOLTAIC TECHNOLOGY AND SYSTEMS

Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0 + 1)

L T P

Credit 2 0 1

Hours 2 0 2

### Course Outcome:

The course is designed to generate awareness on fundamentals of solar pv systems and basic know how about pv technology and power generation.

### Unit-I

**Solar PV Technology:** Advantages, Limitations, Current Status of PV technology, SWOT analysis of PV technology. Types of Solar Cell, Wafer based Silicon Cell, Thin film amorphous silicon cell Thin Cadmium Telluride (CdTe) Cell, Copper Indium Gallium Selenide (CiGS) Cell, Thin film crystalline silicon solar cell.

### Unit-II

**Solar Photo Voltaic Module:** Solar cell, solar module, solar array, series & parallel connections of cell, mismatch in cell, fill factor, effect of solar radiation and temperature on power output of module, I-V and power curve of module.

### Unit-III

**Balance of Solar PV system:** Introduction to batteries, battery classification, lead acid battery, Nicked Cadmium battery, comparison of batteries, battery parameters, Charge controller: types of charge controller, function of charge controller, PWM type, MPPT type charge controller.

### Unit-IV

**Converters:** DC to DC converter and DC to AC type converter. Application of Solar PV system. Solar home lighting system, solar lantern, solar fencing, solar street light, solar water pumping system, Roof top solar photovoltaic power plant and smart grid.



## Practical

1. To study of V-I characteristics of solar PV system
2. To demonstrate the I-V and p-V characteristics of PV module with varying tradition and temperature level
3. To demonstrate the I-V and p-V characteristics of series and parallel combinations of PV Module
4. To show the effect of variation in tilt angle on PV module power
5. To study smart grid technology and application.
6. To study manufacturing technique of solar array, different DC toDC and DC to AC converter.
7. To study domestic solar lighting system.
8. To study various solar module technologies.

## Suggested Readings

1. Rai GD. 1998. Non-conventional Sources of Energy. Khanna Pub.
2. Rathore N.S., Kurchania A.K., Panwar N.L. 2006. Renewable Energy: Theory & Practice, Himanshu Publications,.
3. Solanki C.S. 2011. Solar Photovoltaic: Fundamentals, Technologies and Applications, PHI Learning Private Ltd.
4. Meinel&Meinel. Applied Solar Energy.
5. Derrick, Francis and Bokalders, Solar Photo-voltaic Products.

## REE 482(PEC) WASTE AND BY-PRODUCTS UTILIZATION

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2 +0+ 1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

### Course Outcome:

The course is designed to generate awareness on recycling and energy recovery from different wastes and by-products from households, municipal or industrial sectors. It is useful in creating confidence on reduced dependence of fossil fuel based economy.

## Unit-I

**Types and formation of by-products and waste:** Magnitude of waste generation in different food processing industries; Environmental performance of food industry to comply with ISO-14001 standards. Waste utilization in various industries, furnaces and boilers run on agricultural wastes and by-products. Biological and chemical oxygen demand from different food plant waste, other chemical impurities in industrial wastes like metallic ion, additives, and microbial load, etc.

## Unit-II

Waste water management and effluent treatment, Temperature, pH, Oxygen demands (BOD, COD), fat, oil and grease content, metal content, forms of phosphorous and sulphur in waste waters, microbiology of waste water, other ingredients like insecticide, pesticides and fungicides residues in waste water.

**Pre-treatment of Waste Water:** Single dwelling unit, a septic tank, Primary treatment: sedimentation, coagulation, flocculation and floatation, Secondary treatments:– trickling filters, oxidation ditches, activated sludge process, rotating biological contractors, lagoons, Advanced treatment process. Final Treatment Solid processing

## Unit-III

Concept, scope and maintenance of Solid Waste treatment and disposal, Assessment, treatment and MSW management Land filling. Effluent treatment plants in Industries.

## Unit-IV

Uses of different agricultural by-products from rice mill, sugarcane industry, oil mill, etc.

**Bioconversion Technology:** Organic manure, Vermi-composting, Biogas generation: design, construction, operation and management of institutional community and family size biogas plants, Biogas utilization briquetting of biomass as fuel, production of charcoal briquette, generation of electricity using surplus biomass, producer gas generation and utilization.

## Practical

1. Determination of temperature, pH, total Solid in waste water.
2. BOD and COD analysis of waste water.

3. Determination of ash content of agricultural wastes and determination of un-burnt carbon in ash.
4. Study about briquetting of agricultural residues.
5. Estimation of excess air for better combustion of briquettes.
6. Study of extraction of oil from rice bran.
7. Study on bioconversion of agricultural wastes.
8. Visit to various industries using waste and food by-products.

### **Suggested Readings**

1. Markel, I.A. 1981. Managing Livestock Waste, AVI Publishing Co.
2. Pantastico, ECB. 1975. Post Harvest Physiology, Handling and utilization of Tropical and Sub-tropical fruits and vegetables, AVI Pub. Co.
3. Shewfelt, R.L. and Prussi, S.E. 1992. Post-Harvest Handling – A Systems approach, Academic Press Inc.
4. USDA. 1992. Agricultural Waste Management Field Hand book. USDA, Washington DC.
5. Weichmann J. 1987. Post Harvest Physiology of vegetables, Marcel and Dekker Verlag.
6. V.K. Joshi & S.K. Sharma. Food Processing Waste Management: Treatment & Utilization. New India Publishing Agency.
7. VassoOreopoulou and Winfried Russ (Edited). 2007. Utilization of By-products and Treatment of waste in the Food Industry. Springer Science & Business media, LLC 233 New York.
8. Prashar, Anupama and Bansal, Pratibha. 2007-08. Industrial Safety and Environment. S.K. Kataria and sons, New Delhi
9. Garg, S K. 1998. Environmental Engineering (Vol. II) – Sewage Disposal and Air Pollution Engineering. Khanna Publishers, New Delhi
10. Bhatia, S.C. 2001. Environmental Pollution and Control in Chemical Process Industries. Khanna Publishers, New Delhi.

**Open Electives to be offered in 8<sup>th</sup> Semester with code \_\_\_\_488 (OE)**  
**(for Agricultural Engineering only)**

S. No.	Offering Department	Course Code	Course Title	Credit			Hours/Week			Marks		
				Th.	T	P	L	T	P	Th.	P	MT
1	Civil Engineering	CE 488 (OE)	Waste Management in Urban Area	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
2	Computer Sc. Engg	CS 488 (OE)	Management Information System	3	0	0	3	0	0	80	0	20
3	Mining Engineering	MI 488 (OE)	Advance Surveying	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
4	Mechanical Engineering	ME 488 (OE)	Entrepreneurs hip and Management	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
5	Electronics & Comm Engg.	EC488 (OE)	Fundamentals of Electronics in Agriculture	2	0	1	2	0	2	50	30	20
6	Electrical Engineering	EE488 (OE)	Power Converters	3	0	0	3	0	0	80	0	20

**CE 488 (OE) WASTE MANAGEMENT IN URBAN AREA**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0+1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Demonstrate knowledge of Problems & National & global scenario of solid waste management.
- CO2:** Demonstrate knowledge of solid waste separation, collections, transfer and transport.
- CO3:** Analysis of solid waste & chemical characteristic of refuse.
- CO4:** Understand composting and incineration.
- CO5:** Understand sanitary land filling.
- CO6:** Monitor effects of solid waste on environment.

## Unit -I

**Generation of Solid Waste:** Objectives of solid waste management, Classification of solid waste. Activities associated with generation of solid waste, quantity of waste generation, factors affecting solid waste generation.

Problems associated with Urban Waste Disposal. National & global scenario of Urban waste management.

## Unit -II

**Types of Urban Waste:** Sources of solid waste. Food & biodegradable waste, recyclable waste. hazardous waste.

**Solid Waste Management Approach:** Waste Collections, Transfer and Transport. Storage of waste at source & source separation of waste. Primary collection of waste, secondary storage of waste. Waste storage depot. Transportation of waste..

## Unit-III

**Analysis of Urban Waste:** Need for physio-chemical analysis of municipal solid waste. Physical characteristic of refuse: specific weight & category analysis.

**Chemical Characteristic of Refuse:** Determination of moisture content, volatile solid, pH, carbon, nitrogen, phosphorus, potassium & calorific value. Estimation of solid waste generation.

Composting & incineration, their advantages & disadvantages.

## Unit-IV

**Sanitary Land Filling:** Introduction, approach to design of sanitary land filling. Typical component of land-fill cover. Various guide lines for design of land-fill. Trench of municipal solid waste disposal. Environmental quality monitoring at land-fill site. Recommendation for problems of municipal solid waste.

**Practical:** As per theory syllabus.

## Suggested Books & References

1. G. Techobanogious, H. Theisen& R. Blassen, 'Solid Waste Engineering, Principles and Management Issues', McGraw Hills, Book Co. New York.
2. C.L. Mentell, 'Solid Waste Management, 'John Whely, New York.
3. Bhide & Sundrashen, 'Solid Waste Management in Developing Countries'.

## CS 488 (OE): MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM

Cr. Hrs. 3 (3 +0+ 0)

L T P

Credit 3 0 0

Hours 3 0 0

**Course Outcome:** At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- CO1:** Identify and understand the nature of MIS in an organization.
- CO2:** Understand and address the issue of information requirement, information collection and decidability.
- CO3:** Identify types of MIS systems and ability to reduce complexity of systems.
- CO4:** Identify the master data in Personnel, Finance, Production, Material and Marketing.
- CO5:** Understand the steps for implementation of Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP).

**Prerequisite:** Good knowledge of the subject Database Management systems is desirable

### Unit-I

**Introduction:** MIS concept, Definition, role & Impact of MIS, Process of management, organization structure & behaviour. **Basic of Management Information System:** Decision Making, Information concepts.

### Unit-II

System concepts & control, Types of system, handling system complexity, System development model. **Development of Management Information System:** Requirement and implementation of MIS, Choice of information Technology for Management Information System.

### Unit-III

**Application of Management Information system:** Application in manufacturing sector using for personal management, Financial management, Production Management, Material Management, Marketing Management Application in Service Sector.

### Unit-IV

**Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP):** EMS, ERP, Benefits implementation, EMS & MIS. E-Business Security and control: Threat of accidents and Malfunctions, Threat of Computer Crime, Factors that increase the Risks, Methods of Minimizing Risk.

### Text Books/References

1. "Management Information System", W.S. Jawadekar, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. "Management Information", Loudon & Loudon, Pearson Education Asia.
3. "Information Systems", Steven Alter, Pearson Education Asia.

## MI 488 (OE) ADVANCE SURVEYING

Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0+1)

L T P

Credit 2 0 1

Hours 2 0 2

**Course Outcome:** Upon completion of this course the students will be familiar with:

Advance surveying instruments and techniques such as EDM, Total Station, GPS, DGPS, Aerial Photogrammetry, GIS, 3D Laser scanner etc.

### Unit - I

**Geodetic Surveying:** Introduction & object of Geodetic Surveying, Principal & classification of triangulation system, Selection of base line and stations, Orders of triangulation-triangulation figures, Station marks and signals-marking signals, Examples on Phase error, Extension of base, reduction of centre, selection and marking of stations

**Traversing:** Theory and principles associated with traversing, Balancing of traverse, Numerical examples related to traversing and joins.

### Unit - II

**Modern Surveying Instruments and Techniques:** Principles of EDM-electronic distance measurement technique, Electronic theodolite and total station; Concept and definition of Digital Terrain Models (DTM); LIDAR (Light detection and ranging) - introduction, concept, overview, structure, classification, application and data processing. 3D laser scanner, its working principal and uses in surveying.

Introduction to mapping, estimation of area and volume, tonnage/volume calculation.

### Unit - III

**Global Positioning Systems (GPS):** Principle of GPS measurements, various applications of GPS; adjustment/calibration and care of Differential GPS; Various modes of observations; transformation from one system to another system of coordinates, GPS data processing. Signal structure of GPS, pseudo range and phase observables, recent advances- such as GLONASS, Galileo and GNSS. Differential Global Positioning System (DGPS).

**Aerial Photogrammetry:** Introduction, Uses, Aerial photographs, Definitions, Scale of vertical and tilted photograph (simple problems), Ground Co-ordinates (simple problems), Relief Displacements (Derivation), Ground control, Procedure of aerial survey, overlaps and mosaics, Stereoscopes, Derivation Parallax.

## Unit - IV

**Geographical Information System (GIS):** Concepts, essential components, data acquisition, raster and vector data, Geo-referencing, topology and spatial relations, data storage verification and editing, database construction, database structure, hierarchical data, network systems, relational database; data manipulation and analysis; Spatial and mathematical operations in GIS, overlay, query based buffers, spatial analysis, Triangulated Irregular Network (TIN), various GIS packages and their salient features.

**Practical:** As per theory syllabus.

### Suggested Readings

1. S. K. Duggal; Surveying Volume-II; Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishers, New Delhi.
2. W. Schofield; Engineering Surveying; Replica Publications Delhi.
3. T. P. Kanetkar / Kulkarni; Survey and Leveling Vol.1, 2 and 3; Vidya Griha
4. Prakashan, Pune.
5. B. C. Punmia / AK Jain; Surveying Vol.1, 2 and 3; Laxmi Publications, New Delhi.

## ME488 (OE) ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND MANAGEMENT

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (2+0+1)**

**L T P**

**Credit 2 0 1**

**Hours 2 0 2**

**Course Outcome:** Upon completion of this course the students will be familiar with:

- CO1:** Selection and development of a small or medium business idea
- CO2:** Make and Implement project proposals and reports to hunt for venture capital etc.
- CO3:** Market competition and innovation in products and processes.
- CO4:** Develop managerial skills to achieve goals, & Plan and implement projects applying management techniques.
- CO5:** Understand social responsibility as a modern management concept.



## Unit - I

**Entrepreneurship:** Definition and Meaning; Characteristics of Entrepreneurship / Traits of an Entrepreneur; Functions of Entrepreneurship - Job Creation, Innovation, Inspiration, Economic Development; Types of Entrepreneurship, Entrepreneurship and Intrapreneurship, Entrepreneurship Strategy

**The Business Plan: Creating and Starting the Venture:** The Marketing Plan, The Financial Plan, Sources of Capital; Legal Issues for the Entrepreneur: Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights, Trade Secrets, Licensing, Product Safety and Liability, Insurance; Contracts, Advertising, Supply Chain Management, Retail & FDI

**Proposals & risks:** Project Report Preparation (Feasibility, Cost Estimation, CVP Analysis, Detailed Project Report, Concept of Risk and decision making, Risk Management-SWOT etc

## Unit - II

**Entrepreneurship and Innovation:** The Innovation Concept, Importance of Innovation for Entrepreneurship, Source of Innovation for Opportunities, The Innovation Process, Product life cycle, new product development process, mortality curve, Creativity and innovation in product modification/ development

**Entrepreneurship and Economic Development:** Role of Entrepreneurship in Modern Economy, Managers Vs Entrepreneurship: Characteristic of Managers, Characteristic of Entrepreneurs, Similarities and differences between Managers and Entrepreneurs

## Unit - III

**Industry, Commerce and Business:** Types of ownership in the organization- Definition, characteristics, Merits & Demerits; Single ownership, Partnership, Cooperative Organizations, Joint Stock Companies, Government owned, Differences between Management and Administration, Leadership Models.

**Industry Size & Current schemes:** Micro, Small, Medium- Industry; Registration Process, Current Promotional Schemes for new Enterprise

## Unit - IV

**Function of Management:** Planning- Types of Planning - Strategic Plan, Tactical Plan and Operation Plan; Organizing-Definition and Meaning, Types of Organizing; Staffing- Definition and Meaning, Types of Staffing – Internal & External, The Basic Steps in the Staffing

Process; Directing (Leading)-Definition and Meaning; Controlling-Definition and Meaning, Relationship between Planning and Controlling.

**Social Responsibility:** Social Obligation, Social Responsiveness and Social Responsibility, Managerial Ethics

**Practical:** As per theory syllabus.

### **Text Books/References**

1. Entrepreneurship Development and Management, A. K. Singh, Jain Book Agency (JBA) publishes, New Delhi
2. Small Scale Industries and Entrepreneurship, Vasant Desai, Himalaya 2008
3. Industrial Engineering and Management, O.P.Khanna, Dhanpat Rai and Sons, Delhi
4. Industrial Management and Entrepreneurship, V. K. Sharma, Scientific Publishers, New Delhi.
5. Entrepreneurship, Roy Rajeev, Oxford Latest Edition.

## **EC488 (OE)**

### **FUNDAMENTALS OF ELECTRONICS IN AGRICULTURE**

	Cr. Hrs.		
	L	T	P
<b>Credit</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Hours</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>

**Course Outcome:** Students will be able to

- Design simple digital circuits like adder, subtractor, etc.
- State the working principle of various agro-sensors
- Write simple programs for 8085
- Write simple programs for 8051

### **Unit - I**

**Introduction to Digital Electronics:** Introduction to Logic Gates, Introduction to Logic Families, K-Map, Combinational circuits: Half

adder, Full adder, Full-Subtractor, Sequential circuits: S-R flipflop, D flip-flop, JK flip flop, Master slave JK flipflop and T flipflop, Introduction to data-loggers.

## **Unit - II**

### **Introduction to Sensor Basic requirements of a sensors:**

Classification of sensors. Principles of Displacement Sensors, Optical sensors, Photoelectric sensor, Hall Effect Sensor, Ultrasonic sensor, Resistive sensor, Thermo-sensors, Humidity, Moisture, pH, Dielectric and NPK sensors.

## **Unit - III**

**Introduction to 8085 Microprocessor:** The 8085 Microprocessor-pins & their description, de-multiplexing of buses, control signals & flags Instruction & Timings: Instruction classification, instruction formats, addressing modes, Instruction timings and status. Interrupts.

## **Unit - IV**

**Introduction to 8051 Microcontroller:** The 8051 Microcontroller: Introduction, The 8051 microcontroller hardware. I/O pins, Port, External memory. Counters and Timers, Serial data. Interrupts. 8051 Assembly Language Programming: Addressing modes, External data moves, push and pop opcodes, Logical operations, Byte level and bit level logical operations. Arithmetic operations, Jump and call instructions, Interrupts & returns.

## **Experiments**

1. Develop an assembly language code in 8085 to perform the addition and subtraction of two 8-bit numbers.
2. Develop an assembly language code in 8085 to perform the addition of 10 consecutive 8-bit numbers stored in memory starting from address 2000H.
3. Develop an assembly language code in 8085 to find out the largest and the smallest number from an array of data using the concept of subroutine.
4. Develop an assembly language code in 8085 to arrange an array of ten 8-bit numbers in ascending and descending order.
5. To Study and analyze the interfacing of ultrasonic sensor
6. To Study and analyze the interfacing of potentiometer.
7. To Study and analyze the interfacing of humidity sensor.

8. To Study and analyze the interfacing of pH sensor.
9. To Study and analyze the interfacing of NPK sensor.
10. To Study and analyze the interfacing of dielectric sensor.

### **Reference/Text Books**

1. R.S. Gaonkar, Microprocessor Architecture, Programming and applications with the 8085/8080A, Wiley Eastern Ltd., 2nd ed/ Updated edition.
2. Aditya P. Mathur., Introduction to Microprocessor, 3rd ed., Tata McGraw, Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi.
3. John Vetelino, Aravind Reghu, Introduction to Sensors, 1st Edition, CRC Press.
4. Morris Mano, Digital logic & Computer Design 2006 PHI.
5. Mohammed alimazidi, Janice Gillespie, 8051 microcontroller and embedded system, Pearson Publications.

## **EE488 (OE) POWER CONVERTERS**

**Cr. Hrs. 3 (3+0+0)**

**L T P**

**Credit 3 0 0**

**Hours 3 0 0**

### **Course Outcome :**

**CO1:** Proficiency in converter system technicalities.

**CO2:** Capability in Cyclo-converters design & operation.

**CO3:** Competency in choppers design, control & operational issues.

**CO4:** Ability to design different Inverter system.

### **Unit - I**

**Converters:** Performance measures of single and three-phase converters, discontinuous conduction in two quadrant converters, power factor improvements: Extinction angle control, symmetrical angle control, pulse width modulation control, and sinusoidal pulse width modulation control.

## **Unit - II**

**Cycloconverter:** Basic principle of operation, single phase to single phase, three phase to three phase and three phase to single phase cycloconverters, Output equation.

## **Unit - III**

**Choppers:** Principle of chopper operation, control strategies, step-up chopper, reversible chopper, Steady state time domain analysis of chopper, Chopper configuration, and chopper commutation.

## **Unit - IV**

**Inverters:** Inverter classification, Voltage source thyristor inverters, single phase half and full bridge inverters with auxiliary commutation and with complementary commutation, Three phase bridge inverters with 180 mode & 120 mode, Pulse width modulation inverters.

### **Text Books/References**

1. P.S. Bimbhra. Power Electronics, Khanna Publisher.
2. Berde. Power Electronics, PHI Publication.
3. P.C. Sen. Power Electronics, PHI Publication.

## This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.